

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

12/10/71

TELETYPE

DEC 10 1971

URGENT

TELETYPE

TO: SAC, INDIANAPOLIS (65-2605)
FROM: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)

1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. J. R. Wagoner
1 - Mr. J. P. Benedict

MC LEK - SIO

RE IP TEL DECEMBER SEVEN LAST, AND NYAIRTEL
NOVEMBER FIFTEEN LAST.

FROM THE TELEPHONE LISTED TO THE RESIDENCE OF IDELLA MARX ON JUNE FOUR LAST. UNLESS INFORMATION IN INDIANAPOLIS POSSESSION TO THE CONTRARY, INDIANAPOLIS INTERVIEW BEARING IN MIND THIS IS A CRIMINAL-TYPE INVESTIGATION. INTER-

VIEW MUST BE CONDUCTED AWAY FROM THE CAMPUS AND

MUST BE ADVISED AT THE OUTSET THAT THE BUREAU IS

NOT INTERESTED IN LEGITIMATE ACADEMIC PURSUITS. SHOULD AN INITIAL CONTACT OF [REDACTED] BE NECESSARY TO ARRANGE AN

1 LOS ANGELES (105-27952) (BY MAIL)
1 NEW YORK (65-25641) (BY MAIL)

JPB:kdf:bjp b FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

(7)

DEC 10 1971 (EN)

TELETYPE 10:14 AM

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

1 DEC 20 1971

MAIL ROOM

TELETYPE UNIT

49

TELETYPE TO INDIANAPOLIS
RE: MC LEK
65-74060

INTERVIEW, HE SHOULD NOT BE ADVISED OF THE SPECIFIC BASIS FOR INTERVIEW BUT MERELY INFORMED THAT INTERVIEW IS IN CONNECTION WITH AN OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED AT THE REQUEST OF ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL - INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION.

WHEN INTERVIEWED, EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO HAVE [REDACTED] VOLUNTEER THE EXTENT AND PURPOSE OF HIS CONTACTS WITH IDELLA MARX, INCLUDING ABOVE-MENTIONED TELEPHONE CALL. IF HE DOES NOT VOLUNTEER THIS INFORMATION, HE SHOULD BE QUESTIONED SPECIFICALLY ABOUT HIS CONTACTS, INCLUDING

[REDACTED] NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, SHOULD BE GIVEN [REDACTED]

FOR INFORMATION OF INDIANAPOLIS, ELLSBERG HAS INDICATED HE HAS HAD HELP IN CIRCULATING "PENTAGON PAPERS" TO VARIOUS NEWSPAPERS. IDELLA MARX HAS BEEN CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH ELLSBERG AND THE POSSIBILITY EXISTS THAT SHE ASSISTED HIM. INTERVIEW SHOULD DETERMINE ANY KNOWLEDGE [REDACTED] MAY HAVE REGARDING ASSOCIATES OF ELLSBERG, HIS CONTACTS WITH NEWS MEDIA AND WHETHER IDELLA MARX MAY HAVE ASSISTED ELLSBERG IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE "PENTAGON PAPERS."

TELETYPE TO INDIANAPOLIS
RE: MC LEK
65-74060

SUTEL SUMMARY OF INTERVIEW RESULTS TO BUREAU,
LOS ANGELES AND NEW YORK FOLLOWED BY REPORT. PREDICATION
FOR INTERVIEW SHOULD BE REPORTED AS SET FORTH IN BUREAU
AIRTEL TO LOS ANGELES AND OTHER OFFICES, INCLUDING
INDIANAPOLIS, DATED JULY THIRTY LAST.

BASED ON BACKGROUND FURNISHED, BUREAU FILES CONTAIN
NO INFORMATION IDENTIFIABLE WITH [REDACTED]

MAIL COPIES SENT LOS ANGELES AND NEW YORK.

NOTE:

[REDACTED]

Idella Marx has appeared before the Federal Grand Jury, Boston, Massachusetts in captioned case, and is scheduled to appear again during December, 1971. It is necessary to determine whether [REDACTED] as any knowledge of Ellsberg's activities in connection with disclosure of "Pentagon papers" to "The New York Times" and other newspapers and whether or not he has any knowledge of any assistance rendered Ellsberg by Idella Marx in making these papers available to the news media.

CODE

TELETYPE

NITEL

TO: SAC, NEW YORK (65-25641)
FROM: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)
MC LEK (SIO).

12/13/71

1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. J. R. Wagoner
1 - Mr. J. P. Benedict

RENYTEL SEPTEMBER TWENTY-THREE, LAST AND NYAIRTEL AND IHN
SEPTEMBER TWENTY-NINE, LAST.

REVIEW OF TOLL RECORDS FOR TELEPHONE NUMBERS SIX ONE SEVEN DASH
FOUR NINE TWO DASH ONE FOUR TWO ZERO AND SIX ONE SEVEN DASH FOUR NINE
TWO DASH ONE FOUR TWO ONE LISTED TO DANIEL ELLSBERG, TEN HILLIARD
STREET, CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS, DISCLOSES TELEPHONE CALL OF EIGHT
MINUTE DURATION, JUNE TWENTY-NINE, LAST, TO TELEPHONE NUMBER [REDACTED]

RETEL PAGE EIGHT, LISTS [REDACTED]

REAIRTEL, PAGE NINE,

LISTS SUBSCRIBER A [REDACTED]

SUBSCRIBER TO ABOVE NUMBER SO THAT IT MAY BE ACCURATELY ENTERED IN

EX-101

COPIES MAILED LOS ANGELES AND BOSTON.

1 - LOS ANGELES (105-27952) (AIRMAIL)
1 - BOSTON (65-5236) (AIRMAIL)

REC-21

65-74060-264

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 14 1971

DEC 13 1971

TELETYPE

Toll
Felt
Rose
Mohr
Bishop
Miller
Callahan
Casper
Conrad
Dallas
Cleveland
Pondexter
Bales
Tavel
Walters
Boysen
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

JPB:kdf
(7) kdf
NOTE:

DEC 20 1971

AIR ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Mr. E. S. Miller

C. D. Brennan

1 - Mr. A. Bowen
1 - Mr. J. P. Mohr
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
12/14/71
1 - Mr. D. J. Dalbey
1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. J. R. Wagoner

LEAKS OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION
TO THE PRESS

To summarize, for information, recent developments in our continuing investigation of alleged leaks of classified data to the press.

MC LEK (Daniel Ellsberg): Departmental Attorney David R. Nissen has advised our Los Angeles Office the Federal Grand Jury in Los Angeles which is hearing testimony in this case will reconvene on 12/20/71. He contemplates subpoenaing Rand Corporation employees Jan L. Butler, Dr. Richard Moorstein, and possibly the President of Rand Henry S. Bowen. In addition, he intends to subpoena Yvonne Svenle for reappearance and contemplates immunizing her in an effort to obtain additional information from that which she furnished the FBI. Svenle is former girlfriend of Ellsberg's during the period Ellsberg was employed at Rand, California.

At Nissen's request, aforementioned subpoenas will be served by Bureau Agents.

Butler, during period of Ellsberg's employment at Rand, was the document control officer and in that capacity maintained records relative to Ellsberg's access to classified documents. Investigation and several interviews of Butler have shown Butler to have been extremely lax in established security procedures relative to Ellsberg, possibly because of her alleged intimate relationship with him. It is suspected she has not been fully truthful with Bureau Agents relative to her knowledge of Ellsberg's possession of classified data and her appearance before the Federal Grand Jury may develop additional pertinent information.

65-74060-

NOT RECORDED

170 DEC 17 1971

62-98184

1 65-74060

(MC LEK)

JRW:mcm (9)

CONTINUED - OVER

59DEC20 1971

Memorandum to Mr. E. S. Miller
RE: LEAKS OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION
TO THE PRESS
62-98194

Prior investigation revealed Ellsberg, acting as a courier, transported 18 draft volumes of the "McNamara Study" from Washington, D.C., to Rand, California, which were not entered into the document control system. Fingerprint examination of these volumes has resulted in identifying some of the volumes as being material duplicated by Ellsberg and others in California during 10/69. When Ellsberg terminated his employment with Rand he furnished these 18 volumes to [redacted] which was the first time that anyone at Rand, California had the volumes. [redacted] has contended that he immediately turned the volumes over to Butler for entry into the document control system. Several of these volumes have [redacted] fingerprints on them in such quantity to cast some doubt on whether [redacted] has been perfectly candid relative to his possession of these volumes. It is anticipated that this will be explored upon his appearance before the Federal Grand Jury.

Investigation has shown Rowen and Ellsberg to have been close friends during Ellsberg's employment with Rand and it was through Rowen's insistence with representatives of the Department of Defense that Ellsberg was given access to the final 47 volume set of the "McNamara Study." Rowen was also the recipient of an agreement allegedly dated in 12/68 which allowed the Rand Corporation to obtain the "McNamara Study." Should Rowen be called before the Federal Grand Jury he will undoubtedly be questioned relative to this agreement and his association with Ellsberg.

[redacted] has previously admitted that on one occasion Ellsberg told her he intended to copy some papers which she assumed belonged to the Rand, California. It is believed that [redacted] knows more than she has told to Bureau Agents and, if immunized, possibility exists additional information can be obtained through her appearance before the Federal Grand Jury.

ACTION:

1. For information.

2. Investigations of leaks of classified information to the press continue to receive intensive investigative attention and you will be advised of pertinent developments.

77
Treasury
(JPS).

The White House
Washington

WHB024 WH-W-WC017

AP INTER FR REG PDF TEL [REDACTED]

1-10 107 1225ATEST M 6 31

PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON

THE WHITE HOUSE /WASHDC

STRONGLY PROTEST FBI INVESTIGATION OF UNITARIAN OF BOSTON
BANK RECORDS. THIS IS DANGEROUS CURTAILMENT OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM
AND INTIMIDATION OF DISSENTER.

/3019421764/

13 DECEMBER 1971

RECEIVED

NOV 18 1971

UNITED COMMUNION CHURCH
CATHOLIC CHURCH

REC-58

ENCLOSURE

65 - 14060 -

267

F B I

Date: 12/8/71

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)
FROM: SAC, ALEXANDRIA (65-67) (P)

MC LEK - SIO
(OO: LOS ANGELES)

Re Boston airtel to Bureau 12/3/71, enclosing subpoena issued 12/3/71 at Boston, Massachusetts, for service at Xerox Corporation, Rosslyn, Virginia.

Enclosed for the Bureau, Boston, Los Angeles, New York, and WFO are two copies each of an FD-302 reflecting a review of the subpoenaed Xerox records.

Also enclosed for the Bureau, Boston, Los Angeles, and WFO is one copy each (27 pages) of Xerox microfilm records of the Institute for Policy Studies (IPS) account.

Enclosed for Boston is the copy of the above-referenced subpoena served on 12/7/71.

Because of the varying billing periods, change in method of billing, changes in type of equipment, and acquisition of additional equipment, additional detail, such as costs, was not included in the FD-302.

Since account records were obtained from microfilm, copies are not of the best quality. The best copy will be maintained by Alexandria for possible future use; however,

- 100-600 EX-112 141100 REC-58 65-74060-
② - Bureau (65-74060) (Encs. 3) (By Courier) DEC 9 1971
② - Boston (65-5236) (Encs. 4) (RM)
② - Los Angeles (105-27952) (Encs. 3) (RM)
② - New York (65-25641) (Encs. 2) (RM)
② - WFO (65-11613) (Encs. 3) (By Courier)
② - Alexandria (65-67)
RET/pl1
(12)

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M

Per _____

Bud [Signature]
FBI
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

AX 65-67

one copy each is being provided for the Bureau, Boston, Los Angeles and WFO in the event a more detailed analysis is desired.

The enclosed FD-302 will be incorporated into Alexandria's next report.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)

FROM : SAC, BOSTON (65-5236) (P)

SUBJECT: MC LEK - SIO

DATE: 12/6/71

Enclosed for the Bureau are 5 copies of an LHM, for Los Angeles 2 copies, and for New York and WFO are 1 copy each of an LHM dated as above and captioned "DANIEL ELLSBERG; ESPIONAGE - X", consisting of a speech given by DANIEL ELLSBERG on 11/6/71 at the Boston Common, Boston, Mass.

It is noted (page 4 of LHM) that ELLSBERG expressed intention of presenting Pentagon Papers before a Senate Foreign Relations Committee hearing in October or November, 1969.

EX-104

REC-36

W/initials? 11-10-71

- 2 - Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM) 65-14060-26-
2 - Los Angeles (105-27952) (Encs. 2) (RM)
2 - New York (65-25641) (Enc. 1) (RM)
2 - WFO (65-11613) (Enc. 1) (RM)

11 DEC 13 1971

2 - Boston
CEH:ems 12/4/71 AG 15D Martin for info.
(20) 2cc destroyed tickler cc retained
410D 12/14/71 JPH/Dgn

OF
SPEC INV OFFICE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Boston, Massachusetts

December 6, 1971

DANIEL ELLSBERG
ESPIONAGE - X

The following comprises substantially the text of a speech given by Dr. Daniel Ellsberg on November 6, 1971 at Boston Common, Boston, Massachusetts during a demonstration sponsored by the Greater Boston Peace Action Coalition (GBPAC).

*Ellsberg
Speech*

The National Peace Action Coalition (NPAC) was founded in 1970 by members of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP). Its basic objective is to unite masses of people including labor unions, GI's, and the black community in the struggle to end United States intervention in Southeast Asia through orderly and peaceful tactics. The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The Greater Boston Peace Action Coalition is the local affiliate to the NPAC.

Thank you,

All those who stood up for me get an invitation to the Grand Jury in Boston, you're all in Boston so you don't get travelling expenses. There are a lot of people standing up, I appreciate that. I've seen a lot of support. I haven't been preparing a speech. I have been reading the newspapers about the Pentagon Papers. Have you heard about those? The Supreme Court, I have an eerie feeling today, the Supreme Court is working on Saturday, right now for the second time in

ENCLOSURE 65-74060-2650

DENNIEL ELLSBERG

20 years. The first time was last June when they met to decide whether the Government could keep secret the Pentagon Papers, the records of a war that has gone for all of that 20 years with your support, continued meeting on the issue of whether the Government, the Executive Branch, had not again violated (not audible the law) in a new way by scheduling the test at Amchitka and lying about it and concealing the so called Pentagon Papers -- concealing excerpts and predictions of their own advisors and consultants as to the impact of the President's actions upon the ecology of the world, of Alaska, the people up there, Russia, Japan, and many other parts of the world. Once again the Secretary of the (not audible) of the United States, today, has to come before the Supreme Court, I hope he is embarrassed by it, but argue that it is right for the President to mislead the public into the actual predictions that have been made to them just as he had to argue, back in June, to say that his employers were right to conceal from the American people and the Vietnamese and the world the truth about the actions and estimates that have been made of the effects of our actions on the ecology and the people of Indochina. If he fools, if the protests fail and the President carries out his present policy, by tonight the United States will have exploded 5 megatons of explosives under ground in Alaska. Similarly, if the message of the Pentagon Papers is ignored and the President continues his past and current policy in Indochina, before he or a new President is inaugurated next January, the United States again, you and me the

taxpayers, the Congress the courts, everybody, will have exploded one megaton of explosives above the ground on the people and ecology of Indochina. A million tons that will add to the 5½ million tons that we have exploded since 1965 and that is the bomb. We have exploded an equal amount from artillery, again paid by you and me and sent over by our brothers and dropped by our brothers and exploded on the people of Indo China. That is almost 12 million tons that we have exploded there so far and we will add to it another million tons during the next year when Nixon will be telling us that the war is over. Now how can a President sell an endless war? How can he say the war is ending while he drops more bombs on Indochina, as he has done it the last two years, more than the United States dropped in all of World War II: 2.7 million compared to 2 million tons in all of World War II. Now does he manage to convince most of the people who aren't here or at other demonstrations today that the war is ending if not over. He can't do that by himself, he has to have help in selling the war. You have heard of the selling of the Pentagon and selling of the program. The President's own problem has been the selling of the war and to do that he has to have cooperation from the media and from the audience. About a year ago some Senator suggested to the President he say the war was won, now we can leave. That didn't suit President Nixon. He decided that a better policy was to go toward the point where he could say the war was over, we can stay and he thinks he is there right now. He'll be announcing a speech of new policy November 15. Once again he made that

DANIEL ELLSBERG

announcement in time to blanket the anti-war protests of November just as he did two years ago by announcing it before both the October 15 Moratorium and November 15 Moratorium that he would be making a major speech on his defense policy, on his Vietnam policy, and that we shouldn't speculate until then. That announcement by the President led to the canceling or postponement of a Senate hearing before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee at which time it had been my intention (not audible) to present the Pentagon Papers but thanks to the President successfully convincing the American public that he was in the process of ending the war at that time, those hearings were cancelled and the Senate chose not to reveal those papers of which they had possession at that time. I think they were mistaken. I think I was mistaken in not going beyond the Senate then, two invasions ago. C.R., at that point (not audible) from our earlier speaker, he went to act out a dramatic performance to convince the American anti-war protest movement, that he was not listening. In November, he listened to a football game, watched a football game, while the largest peaceful demonstration in history took place in Washington. I suppose he is watching football today while the preparations go on and the protests go on for that 5 million ton thing ready to explode tonight. The New York Times today, described this and protests it as a sample -- the mechanical explosion -- as a sample of the immense power of technological inertia. Bullshit. It is not inertia, it is the question of the conscious choice of human beings in power, our, brothers, in the Whitehouse and the Pentagon and, sisters, the human beings we elected or that elected officials appointed. It is the President's own decision... What's more, for about 5

DANIEL ELLSBERG

million times faster than it use to take him, ultimately to drop or not to drop the next million tons on Indochina (not audible) It's bullshit to say it is beyond the ability of even the President of the United States to call it off but he will do that. He can be led to do that only if he has to and only if other human citizens of this country demand that he does and compel him to do it and the same applies to Indochina. A few months ago, Attica was the example that mirrored what we are doing in Vietnam. The example of Bureaucrats hidden by perfect secrecy by the exclusion of newsmen from prisons, the inability of newsmen or the public to find out what is going on in the prisons, to allow officials in secret to use violence to get their way. For 20 years in Vietnam we have been seeing what American Officials do when they are allowed an unlimited use of violence and again if we allow them that secrecy and if we don't have the protests, it will go on and not only next year but the year after that and many years after that. That comes to one thing that we can think of doing over this next year. There are really many things that have to be done. The protests that are going on now to penetrate the secrecy of these atomic tests are very good precedents. For the official Pentagon Papers to work, there must, by the way, be a same kind of emphasis to penetrate the secrecy of prison walls to open up those restricted "Pentagon Papers". Open up the safe so we see what brothers in prison have something and make it more difficult

for Bureaucrats to get their way by violence against people who are regarded as less civilized and less than human like the rest of the world. Finally, what can we do? I'll just mention one thing. The way it has shown today, in other protest to the President, 35 Senators have protested this test, has pointed out, by the way, its illegality. It is the Government, the Executive Branch, which is acting as an outlaw in this in violating the law by lying and keeping secrets in this case just as they have in Vietnam. That list of Senators includes virtually every presidential candidate on the Democratic side except, of course, Jackson, but the others all on board now. They are now about stopping this 5 million ton underground explosion. They are not aboard yet as to what they would do if they were President to stop the next million tons that are dropping on Indochina but it is a terrible failure of our political system if they get through next month and the next year without telling us individually, and in detail, exactly what they propose to do about what Nixon ought to do right now. (not audible) in 1954 gave himself 30 days to end the French involvement in Indochina and he used that time (not audible) in the course of that investigation saying look I have 7 days left, I have two days. There has to be an agreement. We are going to be out of there or, I am out of office. I think we can start. I like to see impeachment proceedings right now. One for Nixon for lying, involving what he has done to the Constitution, to his countrymen, to the people of Indochina over the last three years but also impeachment "to whom it may concern" dated for the next President, dated three months from the times he takes office and I like to see each Democrat -- I won't ask for Nixon on this one -- each Democratic candidate to join that impeachment

DANIEL ELLSBERG

call and to tell us that he would resign tomorrow, that he would be out of office in three months, if we were not out of Indochina during that time. It is up to you, just as the Veterans Against the War have been combatting Nixon's selling of the war (not audible) about to tell us 17 years before 1974 that war is peace, which he is trying to sell us. We have been telling you so long as Indochinese are dying, so long as bombs are dropping, the war goes on and it must stop. We can now ask the candidate to tell us, I think, so that we never again have to go through an election in which somebody tells us he has a secret plan for ending the war, or like Humphrey and Muskie, that, in effect, they might end the war if they got in. We have to know the specifics. We have to demand that. And when you face Democratic candidates asking 18, 19, and 20 year old votes as they're doing right now, don't vote for their platform until they have told you precisely how they will end the war and what they will be doing during the next year to end the war before another million tons are dropped.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. E. S. Miller

FROM : C. D. Brennan

SUBJECT: MC LEK

SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS OFFICE

- 1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. P. Mohr
1 - Mr. T.E. Bishop
1 - Mr. D.J. Dalbey
DATE: 12/6/71
1 - Mr. E.S. Miller
1 - Mr. C.D. Brennan
1 - Mr. J.R. Wagoner
1 - Mr. J.R. Hagy

Rosen _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Miller, E.S. _____
Callahan _____
Casper _____
Conrad _____
Dalbey _____
Cleveland _____
Ponder _____
Bates _____
Tavel _____
Walters _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

To recommend Boston Office be authorized to inter-
view [REDACTED]
ciated with Time-Life News Service, Boston, concerning possible
contact in early April, 1971, by Neil Sheehan, reporter for
"The New York Times." Teletype to Boston attached.

BACKGROUND:

Previous investigation has determined that from 3/20/71 to 3/23/71 Neil Sheehan, Washington, D.C.-based correspondent for "The New York Times," was in the Cambridge, Massachusetts area, engaged in the reproduction of the "Pentagon papers." Considerable evidence exists these papers were supplied to Sheehan at that time by Daniel Ellsberg. During his stay in Cambridge, Sheehan registered at the Treadway Motor Inn under the name "Samuel Johnson." Inquiry at this motel has established "Samuel Johnson" was also registered there 4/7-8/71. While we are aware of Sheehan's activities for much of the period 3/20-23/71 purpose of his return to Cambridge, 4/7/71 and his activities during the period 4/7-8/71, are unknown.

Boston has determined local telephone call was made from Sheehan's room at Treadway Motor Inn to Time-Life News Service, Boston, on 4/7/71. Discreet inquiry has ascertained [REDACTED] office and that [REDACTED] also assigned to this office.

Enclosure *post 12-7-71*

REC-36

65-74060

JRH:kdf

(9) p3f

EX-100

CONTINUED - OVER

65-74060-265
10 DEC 14 1971

59DEC17 19/1

Memorandum to Mr. E. S. Miller

Re: MC LEK

65-74060

Files of Bureau and of Boston Office contain no information identifiable with [REDACTED] Boston also conducted discreet agency checks concerning these three individuals and developed no derogatory information concerning them.

We have been interviewing individuals known to have been guests at Treadway Motor Inn during period Neil Sheehan was registered there in order to further establish his presence there and to determine identities of individuals who may have been in contact with Sheehan during this period. It is noted we have been unable to date to establish exact manner in which "Pentagon papers" were obtained by Sheehan for reproduction purposes and interviews of guests at Treadway Motor Inn have also attempted to resolve this aspect of case.

Boston has requested Bureau authority to interview [REDACTED] concerning their possible knowledge of Neil Sheehan and his activities in the Boston area on 4/7-8/71. Since these individuals are in the publishing field, they may also be able to provide information concerning dissemination of the "Pentagon papers" to representatives of various U.S. newspapers after "The New York Times" published its first article concerning the documents on 6/13/71. Interview [REDACTED] therefore, believed most desirable.

RECOMMENDATION:

If you approve, attached teletype will be sent authorizing Boston to interview aforementioned members of the Time-Life News Service and instructing interviews be conducted by mature, experienced Agents away from facilities of Time-Life Bureau. Interviewees will be advised at outset that interview being conducted at specific request of the Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division.

OK
H

- 2 -

✓

7

WBS

EM
FDT SD/GC

JRH
gav CB

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NY 020 CODED

DEG 7 1971

TELETYPE.

222 PM NTEL 12-7-71 RAG

TO DIRECTOR 65-74060 ATTENTION DID
BOSTON 65-5236

LOS ANGELES 105-27952

WASHINGON FIELD 65-11613
FROM NEW YORK 65-25641

Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Miller, E.S. _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Daibey _____
Mr. Cleveland _____
Mr. Ponder _____
Mr. Bates _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Walters _____
Mr. Boyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

MC LEK - S10.

[REDACTED] INTERVIEWED DECEMBER SEVEN, SEVENTYONE. WHEN
SPECIFICALLY ASKED WHETHER HE HAD FURNISHED INFORMATION THAT CAME INTO
HIS POSSESSION RELATING TO PORTIONS OF "MC NAMARA STUDY" BEING IN HANDS
OF "NEW YORK TIMES," TO ANY OTHER PERSON, ADVISED THAT HE TESTIFIED
BEFORE GRAND JURY AT BOSTON THAT HE FURNISHED THIS INFORMATION TO ONE
OTHER PERSON, DR LESLIE GELB. HE RECALLED CALLING DR GELB SHORTLY
AFTER RECEIVING THIS INFORMATION. ASKED AS TO REACTION OF DR GELB,

[REDACTED] NOTED GELB WAS DISGUSTED AND COMMENTED THAT AS HE HEADED STUDY
HE WOULD PROBABLY BE A SUSPECT. SUBSEQUENT TO THIS CALL, IN INTERVIEW
WITH [REDACTED] ASKED [REDACTED] REC-36165-74060-12651
INASMUCH AS HE WAS INTER-
ESTED IN THE STRUCTURE OF "MC NAMARA STUDY," RATHER THAN WITH THE
SUBSTANCE, WHETHER ANYONE AT THE "TIMES" HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH DR
GELB. [REDACTED] STATED NO ONE HAD CONTACTED GELB AS "TIMES" DID NOT WANT TO
GET HIM INVOLVED WITH RELEASE OF THESE PAPERS [REDACTED]

END PAGE ONE

DEC 17 1971

cc 150
Other data deleted.

5-889
1 DEC 15 1971

PAGE TWO

HE WOULD LIKE TO SPEAK WITH DR GELB AND WHEN [REDACTED] INDICATED A DESIRE TO DO SO, [REDACTED] ADVISED HE WOULD ATTEMPT TO ARRANGE SUCH INTERVIEW. [REDACTED] NOTED HE CALLED DR GELB AND ASKED HIM WHETHER OR NOT HE WOULD TALK TO [REDACTED] WHEN GELB RETURNED HIS CALL AND TOLD HIM HE WOULD SPEAK TO [REDACTED] ELEPHONICALLY CALLED SMITH AT THE "TIMES" AND FURNISHED THIS INFORMATION TO HIM. [REDACTED] NOTED HE HAD NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE AS TO WHETHER [REDACTED] GOT IN TOUCH WITH DR GELB AND IS NOT PRIVY TO ANY INFORMATION CONCERNING SUCH A POSSIBLE CONTACT. [REDACTED] ADVISED HE REGULARLY TALKS TO DR GELB EVERY FOUR OR FIVE WEEKS, BUT NOTED THAT THEY HAVE NOT DISCUSSED THE "PENTAGON PAPERS" AND THEIR RELEASE, EXCEPT IN A MOST GENERAL WAY. [REDACTED] WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL THAT GELB MIGHT HAVE FURNISHED THE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE POSSESSION BY "THE NEW YORK TIMES" OF MATERIAL RELATING TO "MC NAMARA STUDY."

ADMINISTRATIVE- REBUAIRTEL DECEMBER TWO LAST AND NYTEL TO BUREAU
DECEMBER SIX LAST.

END

GXC FBI WASHDC

FBI

Date

12/7/71

Transmit the following in

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via

AIRTEL

(Priority)

PJ/K
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060) (ATTENTION: DOMESTIC
FROM: SAC, WFO (65-11613) (P) INTELLIGENCE DIVISION)
MC LEK
SIO
(OO:LA)

Enclosed for assistance of San Juan Office are copies
of the following documents.

- 1) FD 302 incorporating 6/22 and 28/71 interviews
of [REDACTED] Rand Corporation, WDC.
- 2) FD 302 incorporating 10/14/71 interview of [REDACTED] Santa Monica, California.
- 3) Bureau airtel 11/11/71.
- 4) FD 302 incorporating the 11/15/71 interview of [REDACTED], Rand Corporation, WDC.
- 5) FD 302 incorporating the 11/15/71 interview of [REDACTED]

- W.B.*
- 1 - Bureau
 - 1 - Boston (65-5236) (INFO)
 - 1 - Los Angeles (105-27952) (INFO)
 - 2 - San Juan (ENC. 8)
 - 1 - WFO

REC-36

65-74060-2658

10
B DEC 8 1971BCR:cmr
(8)

EX-100

*Prepared by [Signature]
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE, OFFICE*

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

M Per

6) FD 302 incorporating the 11/22/71 interview of Doctor LESLIE GELB, former Director of the Vietnam Task Force Study Group.

7) FD 302 incorporating the 12/3/71 interview of Doctor MORTON HALPERIN, former DOD official having supervisory responsibility over Doctor GELB during the study.

Rand Corporation in July 1971 and is currently located [REDACTED]

San Juan will note that the enclosed material includes detailed information supplied by several of the individuals interviewed concerning an agreement executed by Doctor LESLIE GELB, Doctor MORTON HALPERIN and PAUL WARNKE covering the distribution and use of the Vietnam Task Force Study documents by the Rand Corporation. Doctor GELB, Dr. HALPERIN,

[REDACTED] filed their recollections and interpretations of the origin, distribution and dating of the documents. It is noted that the original of the agreement was undated and that the copies all contained the date 12/18/68, however, the dating of the copies obviously resulted from different applications. The circumstances concerning the execution and dating of the agreement could be significant in this investigation. Consequently, [REDACTED] should be reinterviewed to establish the following:

1) His knowledge of the original execution of the agreement, its actual date of execution and the dates of submission to and receipt by the Rand Corporation.

2) His knowledge of the reasons why the Vietnam Task Force documents were stored at the Rand Corporation rather than within DOD itself and the identity of the individual who made the final decision regarding this storage.

3) His recollection of the origin, receipt by and dating of the Xerox copy of the 12/18/68 agreement referred to by [REDACTED] and which is contained in Rand WDC files.

4) His recollection of how the carbon copy of the 12/18/68 agreement, which is described in the enclosed material as the WARNKE copy, came into custody of the Rand Corporation and details concerning its dating.

WFO 65-11613

5) His recollection or receipt of any additional information which he considers pertinent concerning RAND's receipt, control and use of the Vietnam Task Force Study documents.

A summary of the interview of [REDACTED] should be submitted by teletype to the Bureau, Los Angeles and WFO followed by a report containing appropriate 302. **CAPTION**

REPORT: DANIEL ELLSBERG, ESPIONAGE-X?

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE DETROIT	OFFICE OF ORIGIN LOS ANGELES	DATE 12/7/71	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 11/4 - 12/1/71
TITLE OF CASE DANIEL ELLSBERG		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY rck
		CHARACTER OF CASE ESP - X <i>Wojciech</i>	

REFERENCES: Boston teletype to Bureau dated 11/2/71.
Detroit teletypes to Bureau dated 11/4, 11/5,
and 11/24/71, all captioned "MC LEK - SIO".

-P-

INFORMANTSIdentity of SourceLocation

Instant report

Instant report

Instant report

EX-PROC

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NONE	ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES		PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
							PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED <i>N.J.W/kmg</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: ⑥ - Bureau (65-74060) (RM) 1 - Boston (65-5236) (RM) 2 - Los Angeles (105-27952) (RM) 1 - Detroit (65-4087)		65-74060-2657	REC-3
		15 12 DEC 10 1971	EX-100

Dissemination Record of Attached Report				
Agency				
Request Recd.	DO	NDT	DISSEM	SEARCHED
Date Fwd.	15	SPM	X	
How Fwd.	DISSEM	SAR	SEARCHED	
59DEC17 1971				

Notations
*R. J. Schaefer**SPEC INV. OFFICE*

filed retained 6/10/72
4cc destroyed
COVER PAGE
amended pages inserted 1-4-72

DE 65-4087

ADMINISTRATIVE

Interview o [REDACTED] was conducted by [REDACTED] and was [REDACTED] conducted off campus.

[REDACTED] was very cooperative during the interview. He stated that he personally supported the President's moves in Vietnam and anticipated success of same. He made complimentary comments concerning the effectiveness of the FBI and stated that he had anticipated interview by the FBI in this matter.

In addition to descriptive information set forth in instant report, it is to be noted [REDACTED]

No further investigation is contemplated by Detroit concerning [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] addition to information set forth in instant report, states as follows concerning [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

DE 65-4087

NON-SYMBOL SOURCE ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

Date:

Field Office File #:

12/7/71

Office: Detroit, Michigan

Bureau File #: 65-74060

Title:

DANIEL ELLSBERG

Character:

ESPIONAGE - X

Synopsis:

Treadway Motor House, Cambridge, Mass., registration card for IDELLA MARX contains indication phone calls made to nos. listed to Prof. R. TANTER and JUDITH TANTER. RAYMOND TANTER and his wife, JUDITH, reside Ann Arbor, Mich., where he is Prof. Political Science, U-M. [REDACTED] He stated he knew DANIEL ELLSBERG prior to publishing of "Pentagon Papers". He denied knowledge of handling, processing, or publication of "Pentagon Papers."

-P-

DETAILS

On November 2, 1971 [REDACTED] keeper, Treadway Motor House, Cambridge, Massachusetts, displayed a registration card for IDELLA MARX for the period June 12, to June 15, 1971. The following information was noted on the front of the registration card:

Name
Address

IDELLA MARX
Rural Route Two
Box 151
Littletown Lane
Bedford, New York

Check in time	5:40 p.m.
Check in date	June 12, 1971
Check out time	Not indicated
Check out date	June 15, 1971
Vehicle	Ford
Vehicle License Number	New York - 35F858
Room assigned	406
Number in party	One
Rate	\$18.00 per day
Final charges	\$102.40
Date paid	June 15, 1971
Method of payment	Check drawn on the ELLSBERG account (first name of account holder or account number not indicated.)

The back of the registration card contained the following information in part:

On June 13, 1971, a telephone call was placed to 313-662-9292, but was not completed.

On June 14, 1971, a telephone call was placed to 313-761-7972, but was not completed.

It has previously been reported that IDELLA MARX is the mother-in-law of DANIEL ELLSBERG.

Bresser's 1971-1972 directory, Ann Arbor, Michigan, lists subscribers to telephone numbers as 313-662-9292 for JUDITH L. G. TANTER, Professor R. TANTER, 1103 Baldwin, Ann Arbor, Michigan; 313-761-7972 for JUDITH G. TANTER, 1103 Baldwin, Ann Arbor.

[REDACTED] on November 4, 1971, as follows:

AM 1 PM 1 PM
RAYMOND TANTER,
[REDACTED]
Political Science Department, University of Michigan, (U-M), Ann Arbor, Michigan.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

31/24/71

Date _____

Michigan, residence telephone number [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] view was advised that investigation in this matter is being conducted at the specific request of the Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division, United States Department of Justice. He advised as follows:

In the period of January, 1968 to Fall, 1968, while [REDACTED]

At Rand, while he was employed on a Vietnam project, he knew both DAVID ELLISBERG and ANTHONY RUSSO to be there employed on a sensitive project; the identity and nature of which is unknown to him, then and now. This project was never discussed with him by ELLISBERG.

He next saw DAVID ELLISBERG when latter visited him at Ann Arbor, when ELLISBERG [REDACTED] so-called "People's Peace Treaty", February, 1971.

About a year ago, two of ELLISBERG's past associates, ANTHONY RUSSO and LINDA SIEKAY, [REDACTED]

All of this contact with ELLISBERG, RUSSO and SIEKAY was prior to the publication of the so-called "Pentagon Papers."

[REDACTED] had no contact with above-named individuals since the publication of these papers. Neither through them or through others has he obtained any information as to the handling, processing or publication of the "Pentagon Papers."

On 11/21/71 at Ann Arbor, Michigan File # Detroit 63-4667

Date dictated 11/24/71

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

During September, 1971, [redacted] described the "Students for Peace Treaty", Ann Arbor, Michigan; February, 1971, as a National Student Association (NSA) sponsored conference called to formalize a peace treaty with the North Vietnamese Government worked out by representatives of the NSA.

[redacted] stated further that ELLSBERG had been scheduled to address that conference but then was considered as a "nobody" by the conference and other speakers were used instead.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Detroit, Michigan
December 7, 1971

Title DANIEL ELLSBERG

Character ESPIONAGE - X
Reference Detroit report of [redacted]
[redacted] and captioned
as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

Attorney General, Internal Security Division, United States Department of Justice. He stated as follows:

In the period of January, 1968 to Fall, 1968, while a visiting professor at Stanford University, he was employed [REDACTED]tant.

At Rand, while he was employed on a Vietnam project, he knew both DANIEL ELLSBERG and ANTHONY RUSSO to be there employed on a sensitive project; the identity and nature of which is unknown to him, then and now. This project was never discussed with him by ELLSBERG.

He next saw DANIEL ELLSBERG when latter visited him at Ann Arbor, when ELLSBERG [REDACTED] so-called "Peoples Peace Treaty", February, 1971.

About a year ago, two of ELLSBERG's most associates, ANTHONY RUSSO and LINDA SINAY.

All of this contact with ELLSBERG, RUSSO and SINAY was prior to the publication of the so-called "Pentagon Papers."

[REDACTED] has had no contact with above named individuals since the publication of these papers. Neither through them or through others has he obtained any information as to the handling, processing or publication of the "Pentagon Papers."

F B I

Date: 12/7/71

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060) ATTN: DID
FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-27952)(P)
SUBJECT: MC LEK (SIO)

Re Los Angeles teletype 12/2/71.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) captioned "DANIEL ELLSBERG, ESP - X" which reflects investigation conducted to determine if the U. S. Government is involved in the ownership of Rand Corporation.

Above investigation was conducted at the request of AUSA DAVID R. NISSEN.

According to [REDACTED] the stipulation that assets of the Rand Corporation were to revert to the Ford Foundation if the corporation was dissolved was unsuccessfully contested by the Department of Defense and the Air Force on the basis that it was the Government's original idea that created Rand. [REDACTED] that Air Force contracts have, in the past, constituted 80 percent of Rand's business.

AUSA NISSEN has been advised locally of the results of this inquiry.

mc
ENCLOSURE

1 LHM to AAG-157-Nurtis, + DOD-Bayonet
for info, 1 LHM's airtel retained as needed
410D, inc destroyed 12-13-71 JRP/prop

③ Bureau (Enc. 5)(RM)
2 - Los Angeles

REC-36

65-74060-2658

RFK/bab
(5)

EX-100

8 DEC 15 1971

Approved: _____

Sent: _____ M SPEC. IN OFFICE

59DEC17 1971 Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Los Angeles, California

December 7, 1971

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.DANIEL ELLSBERG
ESPIONAGE-X

On December 2, 1971, [REDACTED] Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California, advised that Rand Corporation is a privately owned, non-stock, non-profit organization which was incorporated in the State of California in 1948. [REDACTED] there is no U. S. Government participation in either ownership or on the Board of Directors of Rand Corporation.

According to [REDACTED] the concept of Rand was originally conceived by General "Hap" Arnold, U. S. Air Force, who foresaw the need for scientific assistance in military planning. Prior to 1948, the Rand team utilized facilities of Douglas Aircraft Company in Los Angeles, California and drew on research experts from Douglas and other aerospace firms in the area. To avoid possible criticism that results of the Rand team's research could most directly benefit Douglas Corporation it was decided that Rand should become completely independent. Therefore, in November 1948, Rand was incorporated and moved out of Douglas facilities utilizing a million dollar interest free loan received from the Ford Foundation. This loan was later changed to a straight million dollar grant from the Ford Foundation with the stipulation that if the corporation should dissolve, all assets belonging to the corporation would revert to the Ford Foundation. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] stated that all profits earned by the corporation are re-invested in the corporation for additional research and Rand's charter stipulates that its research should be directed towards the public interest.

ENCLOSURE

65-19060-7158

DANIEL ELLSBERG
ESPIONAGE-X

On December 3, 1971, the Charter of the Rand Corporation was reviewed at Los Angeles County Corporation Records Center and the following noted:

Articles of Incorporation, bearing number 97252 were filed on May 14, 1948 under the title "The Rand Corporation". The type of corporation was described as "non-profit corporation under Title 1, Division 2, Part 1 of the California Corporation Code." No capital stock was issued and there was to be no distribution of gains, profits, dividends or net income.

It was further noted that in the event the corporation was dissolved assets were to be liquidated in accordance with the joint direction of the Rockefeller Foundation, the Ford Foundation and the Carnegie Corporation for scientific, educational and charitable purposes and for the public welfare and security of the U. S. If none of the above three foundations existed at time of dissolution, the California Superior Court would handle the liquidation.

The above provisions were amended on August 12, 1948, stipulating that only the Ford Foundation would be involved in the event of dissolution of the corporation.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 7 1971

TELETYPE

NR 012 BS CODED

65 QPM URGENT 12-7-71 RPB

*B C D B Bradford
Brennan*

TO: DIRECTOR (65-74060) (ATTN: DID), ALEXANDRIA
 (65-67), LOS ANGELES (105-27952), NEW YORK (65-25641),
 AND WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613).
 FROM: BOSTON (65-5236) (P)

REC-36

1/c
b7c MC LEK - SIO.

SUMMARY:

CASEY AND HAYES MOVERS, SOUTH BOSTON, ADVISED THAT HE WENT TO FOUR TROWBRIDGE PLACE, CAMBRIDGE, AT THE REQUEST OF SPENCER MARX ^{MASS} OF FEBRUARY SIXTEEN LAST FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING AN ESTIMATE OF CHARGES FOR A LOCAL SHIPMENT TO O'HEARN'S WAREHOUSE AND ALSO A LONG DISTANCE MOVE TO SCARSDALE, NEW YORK. HE ADVISED THAT HE WENT TO THE THIRD FLOOR APARTMENT OF SPENCER MARX AND INITIALLY WENT INTO A PLUSHLY FURNISHED APARTMENT WHERE REC-36 65-74060- MARX HAD A FEW ITEMS THAT HE WANTED SHIPPED TO SCARSDALE. 11 DEC 15 1971

RECORDED

ISED THAT HE SUBSEQUENTLY ENTERED THE ADJOINING

END PAGE ONE

59DEC17 1971

"cc to [redacted] 150
Adm. data deleted"

5-817

Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Hiller, P
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Daibey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Syvers
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

PAGE TWO

APARTMENT ALSO LEASED TO MARX WHICH WAS RELATIVELY EMPTY OF FURNITURE. HE ADVISED THAT IN THIS LATTER APARTMENT IN THE MAIN ROOM THERE WERE EIGHT BARRELS PACKED WITH BREAKABLE ITEMS CONSISTING OF WHAT HE BELIEVED TO BE WINE BOTTLES AND ALSO APPROXIMATELY FIFTY PACKED BOOK CARTONS. HE SAID THAT AT THAT TIME MARX ADVISED HIM NOT TO ENTER THE OTHER ROOM IN THIS APARTMENT. MARX HAD TOLD HIM IT CONTAINED A FILE CABINET BUT WOULD NOT ALLOW HIM TO LOOK INTO THIS ROOM. [REDACTED] ADVISED THAT THERE WERE THREE OTHER UNKNOWN MALES WITH MARX ALL UNDER TWENTYFIVE YEARS OF AGE. [REDACTED] WAS THEN SHOWN PHOTOGRAPHS OF INDIVIDUALS PERTINENT TO THIS CASE BUT COULD IDENTIFY NONE AS THE INDIVIDUAL HE SAW IN THE APARTMENT. [REDACTED] STATED THAT HE RETURNED TO MARX'S APARTMENT OF JUNE ONE LAST FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING AN ESTIMATE FOR A LOCAL STORAGE MOVE AND ALSO MARX'S MOVING TO CALIFORNIA. HE SAID THAT AT THAT TIME HE ONLY WENT IN THE PLUSHLY FURNISHED APARTMENT AND THAT

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

SPENCER MARX WAS THE ONLY ONE THERE. HE STATED THAT HE HAS HAD NO FURTHER CONTACT WITH SPENCER MARX SINCE THAT DATE.

IT WAS NOTED IN BOSTON TELETYPE DATED DECEMBER TWO LAST THAT SEVENTY EMPTY CARTONS WERE DELIVERED TO SPENCER MARX ON JUNE ELEVEN LAST WHICH WERE ADDITIONAL TO THE ORIGINAL FIFTY CARTONS MENTIONED [REDACTED].

IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT PREVIOUS INVESTIGATION HAS ESTABLISHED THAT CLEANING PERSONNEL EMPLOYED AT TEN HILLIARD STREET, WERE ALLOWED FREE ACCESS TO ALL PARTS OF ELLSBERG'S RESIDENCE AT THAT ADDRESS INCLUDING HIS WORK AREA, THEREFORE, IT APPEARS SIGNIFICANT THAT MARX WOULD NOT ALLOW [REDACTED] ENTER INTO A ROOM WHICH CONTAINED AT LEAST A FILE CABINET.

[REDACTED] THIS FACT COUPLED WITH [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] INDICATES POSSIBLY THE PENTAGON PAPERS OR SOME OTHER CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS WERE STORED IN
END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

MARX'S APARTMENT.

NUMEROUS ATTEMPTS HAVE BEEN MADE DURING THE PAST FORTYFIVE
DAYS TO CONTACT [REDACTED]
CONCERNING HER KNOWLEDGE OF DANIEL ELLSBERG, PARTICIA ELLSBERG,
AND THE PENTAGON PAPERS WITH NEGATIVE RESULTS.

SOURCES HAVE ADVISED THAT [REDACTED] TRAVELS BACK AND
FORTH REPEATEDLY BETWEEN [REDACTED] A
ON THIS DATE A DIRECT CALL WAS MADE TO [REDACTED] MAKE AN
APPOINTMENT TO INTERVIEW HER. SHE STATED THAT SHE WAS LEAVING
BY PLANE AT ELEVEN AM THIS DATE FOR NEW YORK CITY ON A BUSINESS
TRIP AND WOULD RETURN ON DECEMBER SEVENTEEN OR EIGHTEEN NEXT.

END PAGE FOUR

PAGE FKV

[REDACTED] WAS VERY CORDIAL AND STATED SHE WOULD BE WILLING
TO BE INTERVIEWED AFTER HER RETURN TO MARTH'S VINEYARD,
HOWEVER, SHE DECLINED TO BE INTERVIEWED WHILE IN NEW YORK
CITY AND WOULD NOT FURNISH AN ADDRESS WHERE SHE COULD BE
LOCATED. [REDACTED] CONFIRMED THE FACT THAT SHE HAS AN

IRREGULAR SCHEDULE OF TRAVEL BACK AND FORTH BETWEEN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BUT ASSURED CONTACTING AGENT
THAT SHE WOULD BE AVAILABLE ON APPROXIMATELY DECEMBER EIGHTEEN
NEXT. BOSTON WILL ACQUIESCE TO HER REQUEST AND SCHEDULE
INTERVIEW FOR DECEMBER EIGHTEEN NEXT.

ON DECEMBER SIX LAST, [REDACTED]
O'HEARN STORAGE, DORCHESTER, ADVISED THAT DURING LATE SUMMER
THIS YEAR ONE DAVID OBST ACCCOMPANIED BY UNKNOWN MALE ARRIVED
AT O'HEARNS ON A TWO MAN BICYCLE AND PICKED UP A HAND CASE AND
A SMALL CARTON FROM THE STORAGE LOT ALLOCATED TO SPENCER
MARX, DEPARTED AND RETURNED THE SAME DAY FOR A SUIT CASE.
AGAIN ARRIVING AND DEPARTING BY BICYCLE.

END PAGE FIVE

PAGE SIX

[REDACTED] FURTHER ADVISED THAT ORIGINAL STORAGE FOR MARX CONTAINED
SEVERAL BARRELS PACKED WITH WINE BOTTLES AND NUMBEROUS BOOK
CARTONS THAT HAD BEEN PACKED BY MRX. HE SAID THAT IT WAS
AGAINST COMPANY POLICY AS A WAREHOUSEMAN TO TRY
TO ASCERTAIN CONTENTS OF STORED ITEMS AND THEREFORE, HE
HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF CONTENTS OF MARX'S STORED CARTONS.

END PAGE SIX

PAGE SSEVEN

ADMINISTRATIVE:

RE BUREAU TELETYPE DATED DECEMBER THREE LAST.

THE IDENTITY OF SUBSCRIBER [REDACTED]

BOSTON ELSURE INDICES NEGATIVE RE DOYLE.

SUBPOENA FORWARDED THIS DATE TO SAN FRANCISCO BY AIRTEL
FOR SERVICE ON SPENCER MARX AT BIG SUR.

RE BOSTON TELETYPE DATED NOVEMBER ELEVEN LAST.

SINCE FEDERAL GRAND JURY HAS RESUMED AT BOSTON, ALEXANDREA
CAN NOW OBTAIN TOLL RECORD [REDACTED] WHICH HAVE PREVIOUSLY
BEEN SUBPOENAED BUT HELD UNTIL RECOVENING OF THE FEDERAL GRAND
JURY.

R
END.

HOLD

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NR 012 WF CODE

DEC 9 1971

TELETYPE

7:21PM URGENT 12-9-71 ALM

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060)

ATTENTION: DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

BOSTON (65-5236)

11 LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

FROM WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613) IP

MC LEK SIO - SUMMARY.

Mr.	✓
Mr. Dulberg	✓
Mr. Cleveland	✓
Mr. Ponder	✓
Mr. Bates	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Walters	✓
Mr. Seyars	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Miss Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

RE BUREAU TELETYPE DECEMBER THREE AND SEVEN, LAST

[REDACTED]

EX-100

REC-36

65-74060-2661

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE THIS DATE MADE AVAILABLE THE

HALPERIN ARCHIVES PAPERS FOR LATENT FINGERPRINT EXAMINATION

81 DEC 15 1971

PAPERS FURNISHED INCLUDE FORTY SIX DOCUMENTS CONSISTING

OF FIVE THREE FOUR PAGES. PAPERS HANDCARRIED THIS DATE TO

FBI IDENTIFICATION DIVISION FOR APPROPRIATE LATENT FINGERPRINT
EXAMINATIONS.

END

50 DEC 17 1971
CC: MR. WALTERS

John [Signature]

F B I

Date: 12/5/71

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

BURST

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)
(Attn: LOMINTEL)

FROM [Signature] BOSTON (65-5236)

SUBJECT [Signature] MC LEK
SIC

REC-36

ODB/
C. H. RAYNOR

LHM

Re Bureau teletypes, 10/21 and 12/3/71, and
Boston teletypes, 10/20 and 10/26/71.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies, for Los Angeles two copies, and for New York and WFO one copy each of LHM dated as above and captioned "DANIEL ELLSBERG." Boston will hand carry one copy of attached to Departmental Attorney DAVID NISSEN on 12/14/71.

Records of the [redacted]

were checked on 12/7/71 by SC [redacted] E.

The contact with PAGE on 9/11/71 was by [redacted]

The confidential source mentioned herein is [redacted]
checked on 12/8/71 by [redacted]

As is clear from information contained in enclosed LHM [redacted] key Government witness in any legal proceedings against the SHEEHANS,

- ENCL [redacted] REC-36 [redacted] 16-150-MATR
2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM) [redacted] acq 010D, 12-15-71 ERH/proc
2 - Los Angeles (105-27952) (Enc. 2) (RM) [redacted] 2cc destroy
1 - New York (65-25641) (Enc. 1) (info) (RM) 65-74060-2665
1 - WFO (65-11613) (Enc. 1) (info) (RM) ■ DEC-11-1971
2 - Boston
RENm:ej
(8)

15

EX-100
SPECS. EX-100 OFFICE

Approved:

Sent:

59DEC17 1971 Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Boston, Massachusetts

December 9, 1971

DANIEL ELLSBERGINFORMATION REGARDING ROBERT V. PACE:

On March 25, 1971, Robert V. Pace, self-described as owner of Victor Publishers, 200 Great Road, Bedford, Massachusetts, provided information regarding reproduction sessions performed at his establishment during the night hours of March 21-22, 1971, and evening hours of March 23, 1971, by Neil and Susan Sheehan. He furnished a signed statement regarding the above on June 18, 1971. During this contact, he gave his date of birth as January 19, 1928. During this [REDACTED]

A confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised on December 8, 1971, that as of September, 1971, [REDACTED] Victor Publishers, 200 Great Road, Bedford, Massachusetts. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] On June 21, 1971, telephonically contacted the Boston Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) to advise [REDACTED] that the FBI wished to speak to her. She stated she was calling from "out of state" and was concerned why the FBI was looking for her. It was explained to her that Agents desired to talk to her concerning the reproduction of documents during the period, March 21-23, 1971, at Victor Publishers by a male and female by the name of Sheehan as her former employer had indicated she had been present during the reproduction work. She stated that she had been employed by [REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

65-14060-2665

DANIEL ELLSBERG

[REDACTED] She stated the name Sheehan was
not known to her in connection with Victor Publishers. At
the conclusion of the call [REDACTED] advised that she can
be located through [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

FBI

Date: 12/9/71

Transmit the following in

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)

FROM: SAC, ALEXANDRIA (65-67)(P)

MC LEK
SIO

W. J. Gaskins

Re Boston teletype 12/7/71, which instructed that

[REDACTED]

③ Bureau (Enc. 4) *ENCL* (By Courier)

2-Baltimore (Enc. 2) (RM)

2-Boston (65-5236) (Enc. 2) (RM) EX-100

2-Charlotte (Enc. 2) (RM)

2-Knoxville (Enc. 2) (RM)

2-Los Angeles (Enc. 2) (RM) REC-36

1-New York (Enc. 2) (RM)

2-San Diego (Enc. 2) (RM)

2-Tampa (Enc. 2) (RM)

2-WFO (Enc. 2) (65-11613) (By Courier)

1-Alexandria

RET'D 11d retained 615D main brief, 1cc

(21) 12-14-71 JPB/Rep. destroyed by [signature] SPEC. INV OFFICE

Bennett
65-74060-21-66

15
22 DEC 10 1971

Approved:

GJM/SW

Sent

M Per

59DEC17 1971 Special Agent in Charge

Recipient offices will identify subscribers, check office indices, and conduct logical, but discreet investigation to develop appropriate background data. This information should be furnished promptly to the Bureau, Los Angeles (OO), Boston, New York and WFO.

For information of those offices not having knowledge of captioned subject, the following is set forth:

On 6/13/71, "The New York Times" published the so-called "Pentagon Papers." Investigation has determined that Dr. DANIEL ELLSBERG supplied these documents to NEIL and SUSAN SHEEHAN, reporters for "The New York Times." Dr. LESLIE GELB headed up the Pentagon Vietnam Task Force Study which generated the "Pentagon Papers."

F B I

Date: 12/9/71

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060) (ATTN: DID)
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (65-5369)
SUBJECT: MC LEK - SIO

News stories in Chicago press reflect that DANIEL ELLSBERG was one of speakers at the Emergency Conference of New Voters, sponsored by the Association of Student Governments, held 12/3-5/71, at Lakeshore Campus, Loyola University, Chicago, and attended by approximately 3,000 students.

The nature and extent of ELLSBERG's remarks were not reported in the press.

As ELLSBERG's appearance was not publicized beforehand, no Chicago source or informant coverage was provided. Neither Chicago PD nor Loyola University covered ELLSBERG's remarks.

Above for info.

EX-100

REC-36

Bak
Bak

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Los Angeles (105-27952) (RM) (INFO)
1 - Boston (65-5236) (RM) (INFO)
1 - Chicago

65-74060-266

DEH/bak
(5)

Approved: M Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

C. J. Pfefferman
SPEC. INV. OFFICE

GPO : 1970 O - 402-785

59DEC17 1971

FBI

Date: 12/9/71

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via

AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060) (ATIN: DOMINTEL)
FROM: SAC, BOSTON (65-5236) (E)
SUBJECT: MC LEK
S10

CDR/
C.D.P.T.E.D.

For information of those offices not having knowledge of the captioned subject, the following information is supplied.

On 6/13/71 the New York Times published the so-called "Pentagon Papers". Investigation has determined that Dr. DANIEL ELLSBERG has supplied these documents to NEIL and SUSAN SHHEELAN reporters for the New York Times newspaper. It is thought that ELLSBERG had help in reproducing and distributing these documents to various newspapers throughout the country. Background information is being developed on known friends and associates of Dr. DANIEL ELLSBERG especially those living or working in the Boston area.

- ④ - Bureau (RM) EX-100 REC-36
2 - Albany (65-2913) (RM)
2 - Baltimore (65-3296) (RM)
2 - Charlotte (65-1767) (RM)
2 - Chicago (65-5369) (RM)
2 - Cincinnati (107-20072) (RM) 65-74060-
2 - Detroit (65-4087) (RM) 2668
2 - Milwaukee (65-1235) (RM) 16-446150-Martin (LHM) prop o
2 - New Haven (65-2389) (RM) redacted
2 - New York (65-25542) (RM) 15
2 - Philadelphia (65-6346) (RM) 12-14
2 - San Francisco (65-8076) (RM) OFFICE
2 - WFO (65-11613) (RM) 15
2 - Los Angeles (205-27952) (RM) (INFO) COPIED
4 - Boston

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

Serial No. 11 File No. 12-14-613-1

59DEC17 1971

[REDACTED]

For the information of receiving offices, [REDACTED]
is a nationally known left activist who is employed as [REDACTED]

The point of NISSEN's interest in [REDACTED]
relationship with Dr. DANIEL ELLSBERG and therefore,
recipient offices are requested to identify subscribers,
conduct office indices checks and conduct logical
investigation considered advisable in order to develop
appropriate background data regarding the subscriber.
Where the subscriber is a person, the current occupation
should be obtained for such individual.

Information should be furnished promptly by
airtel to the Bureau, Los Angeles (OO), Boston, New York
and WFO.

F B I

Date: 12/9/71

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)
FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-27952)(P)
SUBJECT: MC LEK (SIO)

Re Buairtel to Los Angeles dated 9/20/71 and
Los Angeles airtel to the Bureau dated 10/22/71.

On 12/6/ [REDACTED] officer, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California, advised [REDACTED] at when DANIEL ELLSBERG transported documents from Rand Corporation, Washington, D. C. his courier status at that time would have originated at Rand Corporation, Washington, D. C. [REDACTED] stated that the original documents reflecting this courier status would be maintained at Rand Corporation, Washington, D. C.

[REDACTED] then pointed out that they have a copy of a letter dated 2/28/69, signed by [REDACTED] whereby the Rand Corporation designated ELLSBERG as a courier to carry information through the classification of Top Secret, including Restricted Data between the Rand Corporation, Washington, D. C. and the Rand Corporation, Santa Monica. This designation was valid until withdrawn and must be returned to the Washington Office when its purpose had been completed or upon demand.

[REDACTED] then advised that Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, maintains the original "Top Secret Record of Access" forms for 18 volumes of the 38 volume draft which ELLSBERG transported from Rand Corporation, Washington.

REC-36

65-74060-Bell

15 10 DEC 13 1971

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Washington Field (65-11613) (RM)
2 - Los Angeles
1 - 105-27952-K

SEC/bab
(6)

EX-100

C.D. [Signature]

Approved: Wag

Special Agent in Charge

MSP&C DIV. OFFICE

59DEC17 1971

LA 105-27952

D. C. to Rand Corporation, Santa Monica. He stated that any type of access records pertaining to the remaining 20 volumes would be maintained by Rand Corporation, Washington, D. C.

Washington Field should at the Rand Corporation, Washington, D. C. identify for exhibit purposes all documents relating to the courier status of ELLSBERG including the withdrawal of his courier status, if any, in accordance with instructions set out in referenced Buairtel. If not already done so, Washington Field should also identify for exhibit purposes the access records pertaining to the above mentioned 20 volumes of the 38 volume draft.

Los Angeles is not assigning exhibit numbers to the above documents at this time as it is not known how many documents will need to be exhibited. When the above is completed, Washington Field should request Los Angeles to assign an appropriate number of exhibit numbers.

Los Angeles is continuing investigation as instructed in referenced Buairtel.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NR 012 LA CODE

DEC 9 1971

TELETYPE

358PM IMMEDIATE 12-9-71 CXF

~~TO DIRECTOR (65-74060)~~ ATTN: DID

BOSTON (65-5236)

NEW YORK (65-25641)

WASHINGTON (65-11613)

FROM LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

MC LEK, SIO. SUMMARY.

REFERENCE LOS ANGELES SUMMARY TELETYPE DECEMBER SEVEN

ON DECEMBER EIGHT LAST A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST ADVISED DANIEL ELLSBERG IS DEFINITELY NOT APPEARING AT THE TWO SCHEDULED BENEFITS TO BE HELD IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA ON DECEMBER ELEVEN NEXT. SOURCE STATED "CONVERSATIONS WITH DANIEL ELLSBERG" IS THE TITLE OF A FILM MADE BY AMERICAN DOCUMENTARY FILMS, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA. THIS FILM WILL BE SHOWN AT THE TWO ABOVE-MENTIONED BENEFITS. PROCEEDS OF THE BENEFITS GO TO THE PEACE ACTION COUNCIL AND THE "COALITION." SOURCE STATED THAT "COALITION" REFERS TO THE "NEW PARTY," WHICH SOURCE DESCRIBED AS AN EFFORT TO BUILD A VIABLE THIRD PARTY MOVEMENT BY DRAWING TOGETHER ALL "SPLINTER PARTIES SUCH AS PEACE, END THE WAR, EDUCATION AND OTHER DOMESTIC ISSUES. DOCTOR BENJAMIN SPOCK

"cc to [redacted] 15D

"Ad'm data deleted"

59 DEC 17 1971 Adm data deleted

LA 115-27952

PAGE TWO

REPORTEDLY WILL BE THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE OF THIS PARTY.

REGARDING ELLSBERG'S RECENT TRAVEL TO THE CARIBBEAN AND POSSIBLE VIOLATION OF BAIL REQUIREMENTS THAT HE NOT LEAVE U.S. TERRITORY, ON DECEMBER EIGHT LAST [REDACTED] ELLSBERG

[REDACTED] IS APPARENTLY AWARE OF THIS PROVISION [REDACTED] PRIOR TO TRAVEL THAT HE WOULD BE LIMITED TO WHERE HE COULD GO IN THE CARIBBEAN DUE TO THIS PROVISION.

[REDACTED] ELLSBERG IS SOMEWHAT CONCERNED HIS PERSONAL INDISCRETIONS, PARTICULARLY INVOLVING HIS OBSESSION WITH SEX, BE MADE PUBLIC AS HE FEELS THIS WOULD BESMIRCH HIS IMAGE. [REDACTED] HE WENT TO GREAT LENGTHS

IN HIS RECENT INTERVIEW WHICH APPEARED IN "ESQUIRE" MAGAZINE TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK TO REFUTE ANY SUCH ALLEGATIONS, STATING IN THE "ESQUIRE" INTERVIEW THAT ESCAPADES ATTRIBUTED TO HIM BY "TIME" MAGAZINE WERE FALSE.

ADMINISTRATIVE. [REDACTED]

REFERENCE BOSTON TELETYPE DECEMBER EIGHT LAST REQUESTING [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] IT HAS
INTERVIEWED RELATIVE TO A CALL MADE TO [REDACTED] BEEN DETERMINED [REDACTED]

END PAGE TWO

LA 105-27952

PAGE THREE

[REDACTED] AND HAS BEEN SO EMPLOYED SINCE NINETEEN SIXTY ONE. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] APRIL NINETEEN
FIFTY THREE [REDACTED] INDICES LOS ANGELES
OFFICE CONTAIN NO ADDITIONAL INFORMATION. (UACB LOS ANGELES
WILL INTERVIEW HIM RELATIVE TO THIS PHONE CALL. *op2* *jan*)
CASE RECEIVING CONTINUOUS AND PREFERRED ATTENTION.

END

TMI FBI WA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
INVESTIGATIVE SECTION

DEC 17 1971

TELETYPE

NR 019 SF CODE

11:39 PM NITEL 12/9/71 FCO

TO : DIRECTOR (65-74060) (ATTN: D. I. D.)

LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

SACRAMENTO (65-61)

FROM : SAN FRANCISCO (65-6076) 1P

MC LEK, SIO.

RE BUNITEL DECEMBER SEVEN, LAST, TO SAN FRANCISCO,
LOS ANGELES AND SACRAMENTO. SAN FRANCISCO AIRTEL DECEMBER THREE, LAST.

ABOVE REFERENCED BUNITEL DIRECTED SAN FRANCISCO TO

STAIN SUBSCRIBER TO TELEPHONE NUMBER [REDACTED]

SF INDICES REVEALED THAT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER
IS LISTED TO BAY AREA INSTITUTE (BAI), NINE SUTTER STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO. THIS TELEPHONE NUMBER AND THE IDENTIFICATION
OF BAI HAS BEEN REPORTED PREVIOUSLY, PARTICULARLY ON PAGE TWO
OF SAN FRANCISCO AIRTEL SEPTEMBER TWENTY NINE, LAST.

END

DCW

FBI WSH DC

REC-36

65-74060-2671

BY DEC 15 1971

59DEC17 1971

Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. E. P. T.
Mr. Gandy, ES
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Cooper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dailey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

NR 012 WF CODE

DEC 10 1971 JPV

7:12 PM URGENT 12-10-71 ALM TELETYPE

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060)

~~ATTENTION:~~ DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

BOSTON (65-5236)

LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

NEW YORK (65-25641)

FROM WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613) 5P

MC LEK S10 - SUMMARY

EX-100 REC-36

WFO CURRENTLY MAKING ANALYSIS OF RESULTS OF LATENT
PRINT EXAMINATIONS CONDUCTED IN THIS INVESTIGATION AND NOTES
THE FOLLOWING: 65-7406

REGARDING EIGHTEEN VOLUMES OBTAINED BY ELLSBERG
FROM RAND CORPORATION, WASHINGTON, D.C. (WDC) IN MARCH AND
AUGUST SIXTY-NINE, ELEVEN VOLUMES CONTAIN FINGERPRINTS OF
ELLSBERG OR ASSOCIATES RUSSO, SINAY, VU VAN THAI.

MISCELLANEOUS RAND DOCUMENTS EXAMINED CONTAINED PRINTS OF ELLSBERG, RUSSO, OR ROBERT ELLSBERG ON SEVEN OF THIRTEEN I

EXAMINATION OF FORTY-SEVEN VOLUMES OBTAINED FROM RAND CORPORATION, SANTA MONICA, CALIFORNIA, DETERMINED ONLY TWO FINGERPRINTS OF ELLSBERG WERE LOCATED IN THIS MATERIAL AND NONE OF HIS ABOVE ASSOCIATES.

OF THE RAND, SANTA MONICA FORTY-SEVEN VOLUME SET,
EIGHTEEN VOLUMES WERE DUPLICATES OF VOLUMES PICKED UP BY
59 DEC 17 1971
ELLSBERG AT RAND, WDC, AND IN ONLY TWO INSTANCES ARE

END PAGE ONE

~~Approved~~
~~Adm 228-2000~~

Mr. Johnson
Mr. _____
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Eates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Syars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

WFO 65-11613

PAGE TWO

THERE RECORDS OF HIS CHARGING OUT OR HAVING POSSESSION OF THE EQUIVALENT VOLUMES OF THE RAND, SANTA MONICA SET. THESE RAND, SANTA MONICA VOLUMES THEREFORE ARE OF NO SIGNIFICANCE IN THE INVESTIGATION. HOWEVER, SIX ADDITIONAL VOLUMES OF THE RAND, SANTA MONICA SET WERE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN ELLSBERG' POSSESSION WITHOUT CHARGEOUTS AND WERE NOTED IN SIGHT INVENTORIES. THESE WERE RETURNED TO RAND SOMETIME PRIOR TO SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN NINETEEN SEVENTY. EIGHT VOLUMES OF THE RAND, SANTA MONICA SET WERE CHARGED TO ELLSBERG OCTOBER TWENTY-THREE, NINETEEN SIXTY-NINE. THREE OF THESE WERE RETURED PRIOR TO A SIGHT INVENTORY CONDUCTED APRIL SEVENTEEN, NINETEEN-SEVENTY, THE REMAINING FIVE VOLUMES WERE RETURNED MAY TWENTY, NINETEEN SEVENTY.

ONE VOLUME OF THE RAND, SANTA MONICA SET WAS CHARGED TO ELLSBERG MARCH FOURTEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY AND RETURNED PRIOR TO SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY.

EIGHT VOLUMES OF THE SANTA MONICA SET WERE CHARGED TO ELLSBERG APRIL TWENTY, NINETEEN SEVENTY AND RETURNED MAY TWENTY NINETEEN SEVENTY.

END PAGE TWO

WFO 65-11613

PAGE THREE

INITIAL ANALYSIS SUGGESTS THAT WHILE ELLSBERG AND HIS ABOVE-IDENTIFIED ASSOCIATES COPIED RAND, WDC VOLUMES AND RAND, SANTA MONICA MISCELLANEOUS DOCUMENTS AT THE SINAY OFFICE OCTOBER, NINETEEN SIXTY-NINE, IT APPEARS FROM THE ABSENCE OF THEIR FINGERPRINTS ON THE RAND, SANTA MONICA VOLUMES THAT THIS GROUP HAD NO ACTIVE PART IN THE PHYSICAL DUPLICATION OF THE RAND, SANTA MONICA VOLUMES.

WFO FEELS THAT INASMUCH AS MATERIAL FROM THE RAND, SANTA MONICA VOLUMES CHARGED TO ELLSBERG WAS PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPERS, ELLSBERG MUST HAVE OBTAINED THE ASSISTANCE OF ADDITIONAL PEOPLE AND PROBABLY ANOTHER FACILITY TO PERFORM THE DUPLICATING FOR HIM.

IT IS NOTED THAT BETWEEN OCTOBER THIRTEEN, NINETEEN SIXTY-NINE AND SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY, ELLSBERG WAS IN A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT CITIES, INCLUDING BOSTON, MIAMI, NEW YORK, AND WDC, WHERE THIS WORK COULD HAVE BEEN PERFORMED. HIS PRESENCE IN WDC MARCH TEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY, MARCH TWENTY-THREE THROUGH TWENTY-FIVE, NINETEEN SEVENTY,
END PAGE FOUR

3

WFO 65-11613

PAGE FOUR

APRIL TWELVE, NINETEEN SEVENTY AND MAY FIVE THROUGH FOURTEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY IS PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT, CONSIDERING THE DATES ON WHICH THE SANTA MONICA VOLUMES WERE CHARGED OUT AND LATER RETURNED, IN THE QUESTION OF A POSSIBLE ASSOCIATION BETWEEN ELLSBERG AND THE INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES (IPS), WDC, IN THE PUBLICATION OF THE PAPERS.

IPS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE THE PENTAGON PAPERS SOMETIME PRIOR TO THEIR PUBLICATION BY THE NEW YORK TIMES AND HAS BEEN MENTIONED BEFORE AS A POSSIBLE RECIPIENT FROM ELLSBERG OF THESE PAPERS. FINGERPRINTS OF [REDACTED] ALL OF IPS, ARE BEING UTILIZED BY THE IDENTIFICATION DIVISION IN LATENT FINGERPRINT EXAMINATIONS. CONCLUSIONS REGARDING A COMPARISON OF THEIR FINGER-PRINTS WITH LATENTS DEVELOPED ON PERTINENT VOLUMES OF THE RAND, SANTA MONICA SET ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE. NO RECORD OF FINGER-PRINTS FOR [REDACTED], ALSO OF IPS, COULD BE LOCATED IN IDENTIFICATION DIVISION FILES.

WFO WILL FOLLOW IDENTIFICATION DIVISION REPORTS IN
END PAGE FOUR

WFO 65-11613

PAGE FIVE

THIS MATTER AND WHERE CIRCUMSTANCES INDICATE WILL ATTEMPT TO
IDENTIFY ADDITIONAL IPS PERSONNEL FOR COMPARISON OF THEIR
FINGERPRINTS WITH LATENTS DEVELOPED IN THIS CASE.

END

LRS FBI WASHDC ACK FOR NRS010 012 CLR

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 10 1971

NR 008 NY CODE

245 AM AM NTEL 12-10-71 NJ TELETYPE

TO DIRECTOR 65-74060

ATT DID

BOSTON

LOS ANGELES

WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM NEW YORK 65-25641

cc: [unclear]
[unclear]

Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Lester	
Mr. Miller, ECA	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Cooper	
Mr. Connel	
Mr. Dally	
Mr. Cleveland	
Mr. Ponder	
Mr. Bates	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Walters	
Mr. Sayars	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

MC LEK - SIO.

RE BSTELS, DECEMBER THREE AND DECEMBER EIGHT SEVENTYONE;
LATEL, DECEMBER EIGHT LAST; REPORT OF SPECIAL
AGENT [redacted] DATED NOVEMBER THIRTY SEVENTYONE AT
NEW YORK.

INQUIRY AT GOLDSMITH'S OFFICE SUPPLIES, WHITE PLAINS,
NEW YORK, DECEMBER SIX SEVENTYONE, ESTABLISHED THAT THIS FIRM
DOES NOT HANDLE INGENIO PAPER CUTTER. IT WAS ALSO ESTABLISHED
THAT IDELLA RUTH MARX OF BEDFORD, NEW YORK, DOES NOT HAVE AN
ACCOUNT WITH THIS FIRM AND IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE, THEREFORE,
TO TRACE ANY PURCHASE MADE BY HER. EX-100REC-36 65-74060-262

IN ACCORDANCE WITH REQUEST IN RE BSTEL, DECEMBER EIGHT, DEC 15 1971
LAST, INQUIRY AT SKYVIEW APARTMENTS, FIVE EIGHT ZERO ZERO
ARLINGTON AVENUE, BRONX, NEW YORK, ESTABLISHED [redacted]
ENDPAGE ONE

59DEC17 1971

CC-101SP
Adm [unclear] selected

[Signature]

PAGE TWO

MOVED FROM THIS ADDRESS IN MAY, SEVENTYONE, AT WHICH TIME
HE RETURNED TO EUROPE.

RECORDS OF SUPREME COURT OF STATE OF NEW YORK, COUNTY OF
WESTCHESTER, ONE SIX SIX MAIN STREET, WHITE PLAINS, NEW YORK,

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
IN HER PETITION, MRS. MARX
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

END PAGE TWO

PAGE FOUR

[REDACTED]

NEW YORK, INTERVIEWED AT NYO DECEMBER NINE SEVENTYONE, AT WHICH
TIME HE WAS ADVISED INTERVIEW BEING CONDUCTED AT REQUEST
ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

HE NOTED HE HAS KNOWN IDELLA RUTH MARX SINCE HE WAS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] HE DESCRIBED HER AS A CLOSE FRIEND WHO WAS
ALSO A FRIEND OF HIS PARENTS. HE NOTED THAT SHE KEEPS IN VERY
END PAGE FOUR

PAGE FIVE

CLOSE CONTACT WITH HIM AND SPEAKS TO HIM REGULARLY ON THE TELEPHONE. HE NOTED THAT SHORTLY AFTER THE PENTAGON PAPERS WERE MADE PUBLIC, WHEN SHE ATTEMPTED TO SPEAK TO HIM ABOUT THIS MATTER, HE TOLD HER THAT AS THE RESULT OF THESE DISCLOSURES IN THE NEWSPAPERS, HE FELT THAT THERE WOULD BE AN INVESTIGATION OF SOME MAGNITUDE CONDUCTED BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND THAT HE WISHED TO HAVE NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT TRANSPRIRED IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR PUBLICATION. SINCE THAT TIME, THEY HAVE DISCUSSED THE PENTAGON PAPERS IN THE MOST GENERAL TERMS. SHE HAS NEVER MADE ANY STATEMENT TO HIM ABOUT ANY POSSIBLE PARTICIPATION ON HER PART. HE NOTED IT WAS HIS OWN OPINION BASED UPON HIS KNOWLEDGE OF HER THAT SHE WOULD NOT HAVE PLAYED ANY PART PERSONALLY. HE INDICATED THAT WHEN THE PAPERS WERE DISCUSSED, THE TYPE OF QUESTION THAT WOULD BE DISCUSSED WAS WHETHER OR NOT DANIEL ELLSBERG HAD DONE THE RIGHT THING. SHE HAS ALSO DISCUSSED IN GENERAL HER APPEARANCE BEFORE THE GRAND JURY IN BOSTON AND HAS MADE STATEMENTS CONCERNING HOW

END PAGE FIVE

PAGE SIX

WELL SHE HAS BEEN TREATED IN HER APPEARANCE BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.
HE NOTED SHE ALSO DISCUSSED WITH HIM THE PUBLICITY THAT THE
PUBLICATION OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS RECEIVED AND HE RECALLED THAT
HE TOLD HER THAT IN HIS OPINION THE GOVERNMENT'S MOVE TO SUPPRESS
PUBLICATION WAS THE MAIN CAUSE THAT THE PENTAGON PAPERS RECEIVED
SO MUCH PUBLICITY. [REDACTED] WAS SPECIFICALLY QUESTIONED CONCERNING
A CALL PLACED TO HIM BY IDELLA MARX ON JUNE FOURTEEN SEVENTYONE
FROM MASSACHUSETTS. HE STATED THAT HE RECEIVED SO MANY CALLS
FROM MRS. MARX THAT HE COULD RECALL NO DETAILS WHATEVER
CONCERNING THIS CALL. HE COULD NOT STATE THE TIME HE MIGHT HAVE
RECEIVED THE CALL INASMUCH AS SHE CALLS HIM AT VARIOUS HOURS.
HE DID NOTE THAT AT THE PRESENT TIME SHE IS HELPING HIM
REDECORATE HIS APARTMENT. IN CONNECTION WITH DANIEL ELLSBERG
HIMSELF, [REDACTED] ADVISED HE MET HIM ONLY ONCE FOR A PERIOD
OF ABOUT TWO MINUTES LONG BEFORE THE PENTAGON PAPERS WERE
PUBLISHED. HE REITERATED HE HAS NO INFORMATION IN HIS
POSSESSION RELATING TO THE PUBLICATION OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS
AND THE INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED OTHER THAN WHAT HE HAS READ IN THE
END PAGE SIX

PAGE SEVEN

NEWSPAPERS AND WHAT HE HAS DISCUSSED GENERALLY WITH MRS. MARX
AS OUTLINED ABOVE.

E N D

DCW

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 10 1971

TELETYPE

NR 005 CI CODE

3:51PM

URGENT 12-10-71 BJE

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060).

BOSTON (65-5236)

FROM CINCINNATI (100-20072) 2P

MC LEK - SIO

Mr. Bishop
Mr. T. J. B.
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Cooper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dunley
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

C. D. [Signature]

RE BOSTON TELETYPE, DECEMBER EIGHT LAST.

AT

[REDACTED] ENERGETIC RESEARCH LABORATORY, WPAFB, OHIO ADVISED ON INSTANT DATE
HE AND HIS SUPERVISOR [REDACTED] HAD STAYED AT THE TREADWAY
MOTOR INN IN CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS ON THE NIGHT OF MARCH TWENTY
TWO LAST. THEY ARRIVED LATE IN THE AFTERNOON AND IMMEDIATELY TELE-
PHONE [REDACTED] MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, AT

HIS HOME, TO AFFIRM THEIR APPOINTMENT ON MARCH TWENTY THREE LAST.

EX-100 REC-36 65-74060- 2675

[REDACTED] COULD RECALL NO OTHER TELEPHONE CALLS FROM THE MOTEL

AND NOTED HE HAD NO REASON TO CALL AMERICAN AIRLINES SINCE THEY WERE 15 1971
TRAVELLING WITH TWA. THEY CHECKED OUT OF THE MOTEL ON THE MORNING OF
MARCH TWENTY THREE LAST, PROBABLY AROUND EIGHT AM, WHEN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] PICKED THEM UP AT THE MOTEL, AND THEY DID NOT RETURN TO THE

END OF PAGE ONE

59DEC17 1971

PAGE TWO

CI 100-20072

MOTEL, BUT LEFT FOR DAYTON, OHIO THAT AFTERNOON.

[REDACTED] OHIO WAS INTERVIEWED DECEMBER TEN INSTANT
AND FURNISHED THE SAME INFORMATION AS ABOVE. BOTH WERE DEFINITE IN
RECALLING THEY MADE NO OTHER TELEPHONE CALLS FROM THE MOTEL.

END

BJM FBI WASH DC

CLR

DEC 10 1971

TELETYPE

BS/CD/Mar

Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Bishop	✓
Mr. Hiller, E.	✓
Mr. Callahan	✓
Mr. Casper	✓
Mr. Conrad	✓
Mr. Dalley	✓
Mr. Cleveland	✓
Mr. Ponder	✓
Mr. Bates	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Walters	✓
Mr. Soyars	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Miss Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

NR 016 SF CODE

6:39PM NITEL 12/10/71 JAK

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060) (ATTN: D.I.D.)
 BOSTON (65-5236)
 FROM SAN FRANCISCO (65-6076) 1P

(MC LEK, SIO)

RE BS AIRTEL DEC. SEVEN LAST TO SF ENCLOSED THEREWITH SUBPOENA
 FOR THE APPEARANCE OF SPENCER MARX BEFORE THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY
 AT BOSTON, MASS., ON DEC. FOUR NEXT.

ABOVE MENTIONED SUBPOENA WAS RECEIVED AT SAN FRANCISCO AT
 NINE FORTY A.M. THIS DATE AND SERVED ON SPENCER MARX BY BUAGENTS
 AT FOUR P.M. SAME DATE.

END...

BJM FBI WASH DC

CLR

REC-36

5-74060-2176

EX-100

11 DEC 15 1971

cc to IDIU
Adm. data deleted

59DEC17 1971

NR 0111A CODE

DEC 10 1971

533PM IMMEDIATE 12-10 DCB

TELETYPE
ATTN: DID

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060)

BOSTON - (65-5236)

NEW YORK (65-25641)

WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613)

FROM LOS ANGELES (105-27952) 2P

CBP
Bruce
MC Lek, SIO. SUMMARY.

Mr. R...
Mr. H...
Mr. P...
Mr. Miller, E.J.
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Drury
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

EFFORTS NEGATIVE DECEMBER TEN INSTANT TO CONTACT [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] PROFESSOR, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA,
CONCERNING INFORMATION HE COULD FURNISH REGARDING HIS STAY AT
THE TREADWAY MOTOR INN, CAMBRIDGE, MARCH TWENTY TWO LAST.

FINGERPRINT CARD OF [REDACTED] AS RECEIVED FROM LATENT
FINGERPRINT SECTION, IDENTIFICATION DIVISION, RETURNED TO RAND
CORPORATION DECEMBER TEN INSTANT.

[REDACTED]
ADMINISTRATIVE.

EX-100

REC-36

65-74060-2(677)

"1 DEC 15 1971

REFERENCE IS MADE TO LOS ANGELES AIRTELS
NOVEMBER SIXTEEN LAST CONCERNING LONG DISTANCE CALLS PLACED
FROM RESIDENCES OF [REDACTED]

ALBUQUERQUE, BALTIMORE, KANSAS CITY AND WASHINGTON FIELD
ARE REQUESTED TO EXPEDITIOUSLY IDENTIFY SUBSCRIBERS TO NUMBERS
CALLED WITHIN YOUR RESPECTIVE DIVISIONS IN ORDER THAT ABOVE
INFORMATION MAY [REDACTED]

AT BUREAU.

"On 10/16/71
Address data deleted"

ENG 59 DEC 17 1971

Beale
gould

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. J. P. Mohr

The Attorney General

Director, FBI

INVESTIGATIONS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES
OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

December 8, 1971

1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
1 - Mr. D. J. Dalbey
1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. J. R. Wagon

Enclosed is a summary covering this Bureau's investigation during the past week relating to Daniel Ellsberg and the publication of material concerning the United States-Vietnam relations during the period 1945-1967.

The summary also covers this Bureau's investigation during the past week relating to the unauthorized disclosure involving the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks.

We are continuing these investigations, and you will be furnished further results obtained.

Single copies of the enclosure are also being sent to the Honorable H. R. Haldeman, Assistant to the President, and the Honorable Egil Krogh, Jr., Deputy Assistant to the President for Domestic Affairs, at The White House.

Enclosure

62-98194

1 - The Deputy Attorney General (Enclosure)

1 - Assistant Attorney General (Enclosure)
Internal Security Division

① - 65-74060 (MC LEK)
1 - 65-74135 (SALT LEK)

65-74060-

JRW:bjp
(14)

NOT RECORDED
202 DEC 8 1971

ENCLOSURE

REPLICA, VELLO

67 DEC 10 1971

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. J. P. Mohr
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
1 - Mr. D. J. Dalbey
1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
December 7, 1971

INVESTIGATIONS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

Daniel Ellsberg:

1 - Mr. J. R. Wagone

In an effort to determine whether the Rand Corporation where Ellsberg was formerly employed had any United States Government ownership or direction, [REDACTED] Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California, was contacted on December 2, 1971. According to [REDACTED] the Rand Corporation was incorporated as a nonstock, nonprofit organization. According to [REDACTED] Rand is entirely privately owned with no Government participation in either ownership or on the Board of Directors.

[REDACTED] stated that the idea of the Project Rand contract was originally conceived by the late General Hap Arnold, United States Air Force, who foresaw the need for scientific support for military planning. Prior to 1948, Project Rand utilized facilities of Douglas Aircraft, Los Angeles, California, and drew on research experts from Douglas and other aerospace firms in the area. Due to a possible conflict of interest through the use of Douglas facilities, it was decided the project should become completely independent, and in November, 1948, the Rand Corporation was incorporated utilizing a \$1,000,000 interest-free loan received from the Ford Foundation. The loan was later changed to a straight \$1,000,000 grant from the Ford Foundation with the stipulation that if the Corporation dissolved, all assets belonging to the Corporation would revert to the Ford Foundation. [REDACTED] noted that the Department of Defense and the United States Air Force contested this stipulation with negative results. He added that all profits earned by the Rand Corporation are put back into the Corporation for additional research purposes and the charter stipulates that Rand research should be directed toward the public interest.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] when interviewed on August 26, 1971, revealed that Daniel Ellsberg visited the [REDACTED] or 1969. At that time, [REDACTED] and asked Ellsberg for help.

62-98194

DO 65-74060 (MC LEK)

1

JRW:bjp (15)

DUPLICATE YELLOW 5-74-060-

INCLOSURE

SEE NOTE PAGE SEVEN

INVESTIGATIONS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES
OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

[REDACTED] interviewed on October 16, 1971, and advised that on one occasion in the Spring of 1969 Ellsberg had visited the [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] claimed that to his knowledge no mention had been made by Ellsberg of plans to release classified information to the press. [REDACTED] claimed he never went on any trips with Ellsberg nor was he introduced to anyone by Ellsberg.

When reinterviewed by Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on November 29, 1971, [REDACTED] admitted that he had lied during the earlier interview regarding his introduction by Ellsberg to other persons for fear of possibly damaging Ellsberg's character. [REDACTED] stated that during Ellsberg's visit to his home in the Spring of 1969, Ellsberg [REDACTED] a lodge near Golden, Colorado. At this lodge he met [REDACTED], an unidentified male known only as [REDACTED] and an unidentified female. The lodge had been described by Ellsberg as being a branch of the Institute for the Study of Nonviolence.

[REDACTED] he and Ellsberg stayed at the lodge for approximately two hours but no mention was made of any plans for the disclosure of classified information. Approximately two months later [REDACTED] turned to the lodge to inquire about [REDACTED] it was told by [REDACTED] to consult with a draft counseling service in Denver. [REDACTED] visited only briefly on this occasion and has not returned to the lodge. It is understood that the Institute held weekend meetings to discuss alternatives to United States involvement in Vietnam. The meetings were open to anyone interested.

[REDACTED] Burt Wallrich is a staff member of the Institute for the Study of Nonviolence, 701 South Washington Street, Denver, Colorado, and has been identified as an acquaintance of Ellsberg's. The July 8, 1971, issue of the "Rocky Mountain News," a daily Denver newspaper, carried an article reporting an interview of Wallrich, wherein Wallrich claimed that Ellsberg had visited him on several occasions and that more than a year ago Ellsberg had told Wallrich that he had copies of the "Pentagon papers" and was contemplating the likely impact they would have if he made them public.

INVESTIGATIONS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

When subpoenaed to give testimony in this case before a Federal Grand Jury at Los Angeles, California, on August 3, 1971, [REDACTED] identified himself only by name and date of birth and refused to answer any questions, based on constitutional reasons.

On October 29, 1971, Departmental attorneys were served with an order from the United States Court of Appeals at Boston, Massachusetts, based on a motion by Senator Mike Gravel of Alaska to the effect that activities of a Federal Grand Jury in Boston hearing testimony in this case violated his legislative immunity and the Constitution's provisions for separation of powers among the three branches of the Government. The order directed that no further Federal Grand Jury investigation be conducted at Boston concerning the "Pentagon papers" pending a determination of the questions raised by Senator Gravel.

On November 29, 1971, a Memorandum and Order entered by Chief Judge Bailey Aldrich of the United States Court of Appeals at Boston ruled that the Federal Grand Jury hearing testimony in this case could now pursue its inquiry into crimes relating to the "Pentagon papers," provided that neither Senator Mike Gravel nor any member of his staff or the staff of the Senate Subcommittee on Public Buildings and Grounds be subpoenaed to testify, and that no witness be questioned concerning the acquisition, use, publication or republication of the "Pentagon papers" by Senator Gravel or by any member of his staff until further ordered by that court.

According to the news media reports, Senator Gravel convened a special meeting of the Senate Subcommittee on Public Buildings and Grounds on the night of June 29, 1971, at which time he read into the official record of that Subcommittee numerous pages of documents described by him as the "Pentagon papers." In October, 1971, the Beacon Press of Boston published a four-volume set of books entitled "The Pentagon Papers," and subtitled "The Senator Gravel Edition" and "The Defense Department History of United States Decisionmaking on Vietnam." The preface of this book notes that its text consists of public documents drawn from the official record of the Senate Subcommittee on Public Buildings and Grounds.

Previously, Mrs. Idella Ruth Marx, Daniel Ellsberg's mother-in-law appeared before a Federal Grand Jury in Boston on October 13, 1971, and after receiving immunity, refused to testify and was subsequently held in

INVESTIGATIONS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES
OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

contempt of court. Commitment was stayed, however, and Mrs. Marx was released on bond pending an appeal. Through her attorney she later agreed to testify before the Federal Grand Jury rather than face a jail sentence for contempt of court.

On December 2, 1971, Mrs. Marx testified before the Federal Grand Jury at Boston. According to Departmental Attorney David R. Nissen, Mrs. Marx was most uncooperative and has been scheduled for reappearance before the Federal Grand Jury on December 14, 1971.

Previous investigation disclosed that Anthony J. Russo, Jr., a close associate of Ellsberg's and one of the individuals who assisted Ellsberg in copying classified documents in Los Angeles in October, 1969, was arrested for driving under the influence of alcohol by the Los Angeles Police Department on November 11, 1971. At the time of the arrest, Russo was accompanied by [redacted] employee of the United States Information Agency, Washington, D. C. During an interview, [redacted] advised that Russo's arrest occurred when Russo was transporting him to a friend's apartment where [redacted] had gone after an argument between [redacted]. [redacted] advised

[redacted] Russo had been friends for some years, having been employees of the Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California, and at the Rand Office in South Vietnam. [redacted] when interviewed, advised that she had known Russo in connection with her employment at Rand and at one time had contacted Mr. Brownlee Haydon at Rand in an effort to help Russo continue his employment at Rand when there were indications that Rand was going to discontinue Russo's employment.

On December 1, 1971, Brownlee Haydon, Chief, Public Relations Department, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California, advised that [redacted] then known as [redacted]

[redacted] the Public Relations Department from approximately January, 1968, until her resignation in the Summer of 1970. He noted that her previous service had been in the Rand Office, Saigon, South Vietnam, in a secretarial capacity. [redacted] stated he had known Anthony Russo on a casual basis while Russo had been employed at Rand. Haydon also noted he had been very friendly with Ellsberg prior to Ellsberg's divorce from Carol Ellsberg and he expressed admiration for Ellsberg's abilities, brilliance of mind, and integrity. Haydon stated that he thought considerably

INVESTIGATIONS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES
OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

less of Russo and recently asked an intermediary to contact Ellsberg to warn him that he, Ellsberg, should disassociate himself from Russo in his defense as Russo would create a bad image for Ellsberg.

[REDACTED] advised further that Russo and [REDACTED] knew each other quite well; however, they were not intimate friends. He stated that Russo would visit with [REDACTED] office from time to time and that when [REDACTED] would host a cocktail party in honor of returning members from Saigon, Russo was in attendance. He recalled that [REDACTED] had asked him, at one time, to see if he could do anything for Russo when Russo was faced with termination at Rand. Since [REDACTED] was not in the position to give such assistance he could only offer Russo his sympathies.

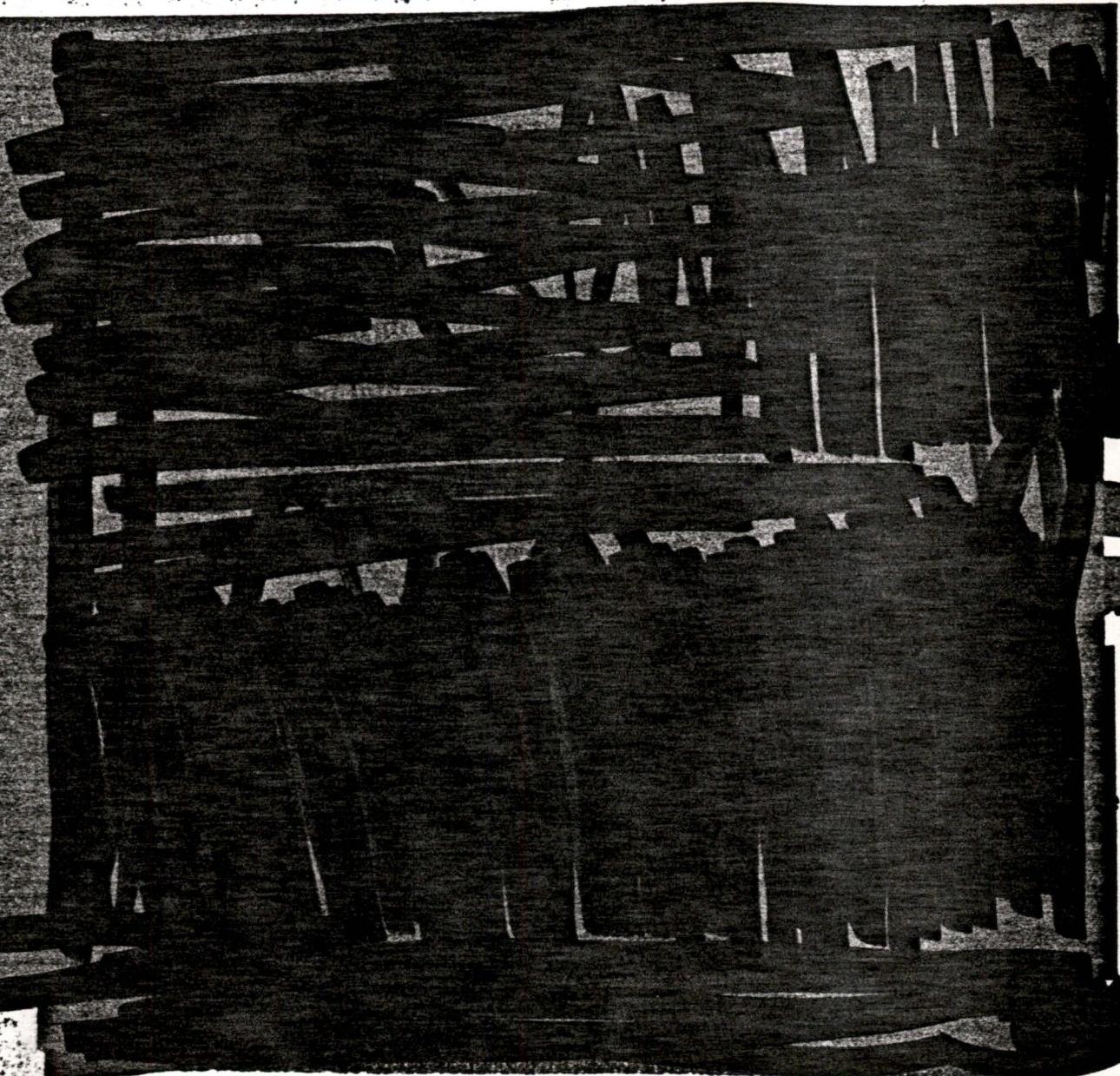
[REDACTED] stated that Russo had visited [REDACTED] on a few occasions at the Rand Corporation after he had been terminated from Rand. On the last such occasion, Russo spoke with [REDACTED] about an "Earth Day" project that Russo was attempting to organize in Venice, a "hippie" section of Los Angeles, California. At that time, Russo was rambling and almost incoherent in his speech. When Russo left [REDACTED], he questioned [REDACTED] concerning Russo. [REDACTED] stated that Russo was "stoned" on drugs. Haydon recalled that on another occasion he had met Russo and again Russo appeared to be under the influence of drugs.

[REDACTED] said he had no prior knowledge of either Ellsberg's or Russo's intentions to make public the "Pentagon papers."

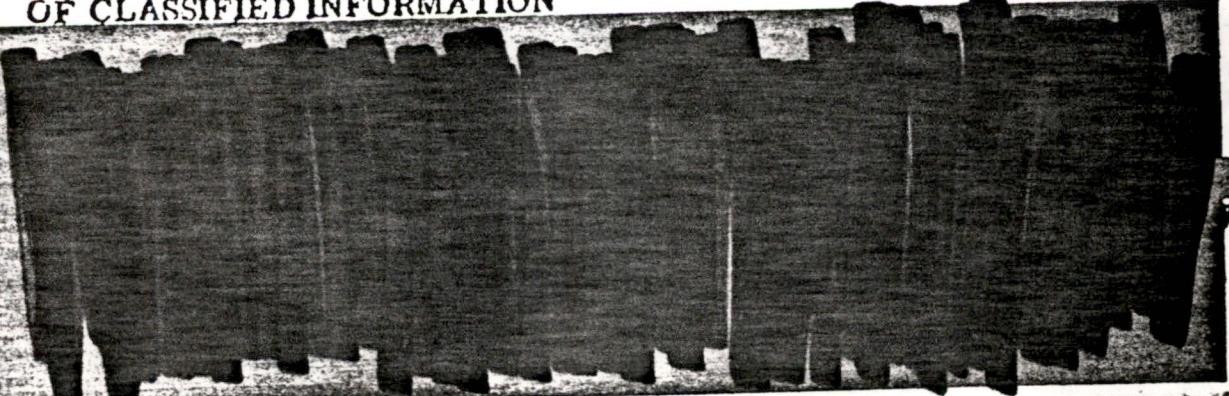
[REDACTED] was previously interviewed on November 17, 1971, regarding her association with Anthony J. Russo, Jr., and did not furnish any information of substantive value concerning the dissemination of classified information by Daniel Ellsberg to the news media or Russo's connection with such activities. [REDACTED], when reinterviewed on December 3, 1971, steadfastly maintained she never asked Russo about his involvement or association with Daniel Ellsberg in the disclosure of classified information. She stated the only questions she ever asked Russo possibly related to the disclosure of classified information concerned the identity of Russo's attorney and Russo's impressions of being in prison. [REDACTED] contended that her motives in contacting Russo were based on sympathy for him as a naive, confused adult and a desire to show her

INVESTIGATIONS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE
OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

interest. She stated Russo never volunteered any comments about his participation in the disclosure of classified documents by Ellsberg nor did Russo identify Ellsberg as having made such disclosures. She admitted that inconsistencies in her prior statements gave reason to question her truthfulness, but she insisted that she was not withholding any information and had related, truthfully and completely, the details of her association with Russo.



**INVESTIGATIONS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES
OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION**



Xerox copies furnished the Honorable H. R. Haldeman, Assistant to the President, and the Honorable Egil Krogh, Jr., Deputy Assistant to the President for Domestic Affairs, at The White House, and to the Attorney General with copies to his Deputy and the Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division, by cover letter.

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. J. P. Mohr
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
1 - Mr. D. J. Dalbey
December 8, 1971

BY LIAISON

Honorable H. R. Haldeman
Assistant to the President
The White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Haldeman:

Enclosed is a summary covering this Bureau's investigation during the past week relating to Daniel Ellsberg and the publication of material concerning the United States-Vietnam relations during the period 1945-1967.

We are continuing these investigations, and you will be furnished further results obtained.

Single copies of the enclosure are also being sent to the Honorable Egil Krogh, Jr., Deputy Assistant to the President for Domestic Affairs, and to the Attorney General.

Sincerely yours,

65-74060-

NOT RECORDED

202 DEC 8 1971

Enclosure

62-98194

① - 65-74060 (MC LEK)
1 - 65-74135 (SALT LEK)

JRW:bjp
(11)

DUPPLICATE YELLOW

67 DEC 10 1971

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. J. P. Mohr
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
1 - Mr. D. J. Dalbey

December 8, 1971

BY LIAISON

Honorable Egil Krogh, Jr.
Deputy Assistant to the President
for Domestic Affairs
The White House
Washington, D. C.

1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. J. R. Wagoner

Enclosed is a summary covering this Bureau's investigation during the past week relating to Daniel Ellsberg and the publication of material concerning the United States-Vietnam relations during the period 1945-1967.

We are continuing these investigations, and you will be furnished further results obtained.

Single copies of the enclosure are also being sent to the Honorable H. R. Haldeman, Assistant to the President, and to the Attorney General.

Sincerely yours,

Enclosure

62-98194

① 65-74060 (MC LEK)
1 - 65-74135 (SALT LEK)

JRW:bjp
(11)

65-74060-

NOT RECORDED

202 DEC 8 1971

DEC 8 1971

DUPLICATE YELLOW

67 DEC 10 1971

F B I

Date: 12/10/71

Transmit the following in

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (65-25641)

SUBJECT: MC LEK SIO

Enclosed are six copies for Bureau and one each for
IA, BS, and WFO of an LHM dated as above and captioned "DANIEL
ELLSBERG: ESP-X", setting forth information received from
[redacted] 12/8/71.

2-Bureau (Encs. 6) (RM)
1-Boston (65-5236) (Enc. 1) (RM)
1-Los Angeles (105-27952) (Enc. 1) (RM)
1-Washington Field (65-11613) (Enc. 1) (RM)
1-New York

TJD:kab
(7)

EX-100

REC. 3t

LHM
1cc to AAG-150-Martin for info
ticker retained 610D, 3 dest,
12-14-71 [signature]

65-74060-267

15

22 DEC 13 1971

B. J. [Signature]
SPECS. INV. OFFICE

Approved:

J.F.U. X
Special Agent in Charge

Sent:

M Per



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
December 10, 1971

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Daniel Ellsberg
Espionage - X

A confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past, on December 8, 1971 advised that Daniel Ellsberg is now aiding "Win" Magazine, a publication of the War Resisters League, in its fund-raising activities. This source advised that a fund-raising letter signed by Ellsberg, David Dellinger, Joan Baez, and Gloria Steinem will be sent to all "Win" subscribers.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

ENCLOSURE

65-114066-2676

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 10 1971 *Ella*

NR 007 BS CODE

TELETYPE

5:45 PM URGENT 12-10-71 WFY

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060) (ATTN: DOMINTEL)

LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

NEW YORK (65-25641)

WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613)

FROM BOSTON (65-5236) (P) (6 PAGES)

(C) MC LEK SIO.

SUMMARY:

"cc to [redacted] 15A
Adm. data deleted"

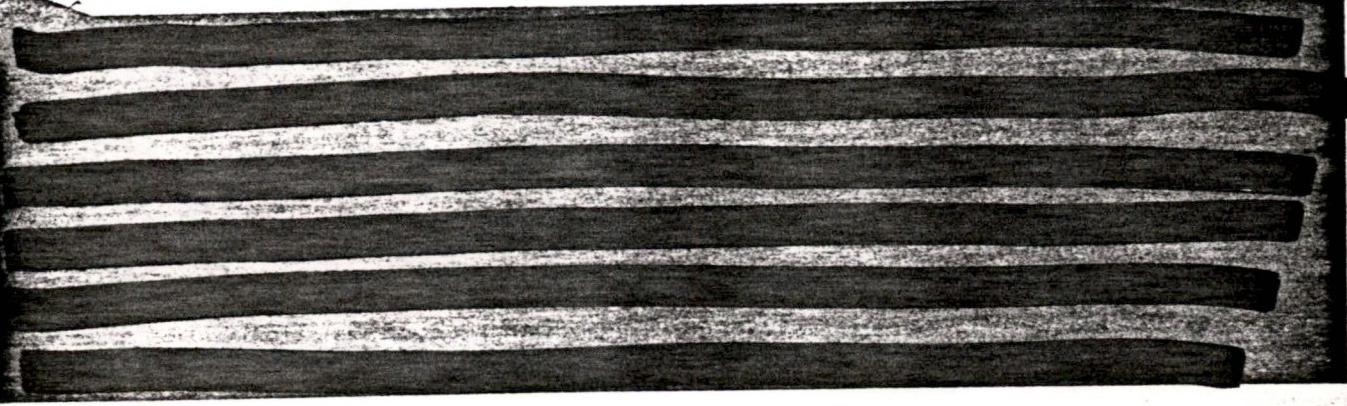
59 DEC 17 1971

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Miller, ES	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Cleveland	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Quinn	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Walters	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

*Bob
Burgman*

gmu/13

PAGE THREE



THIS TELETYPE.

IN ADDITION BOSTON WILL ATTEMPT TO ASCERTAIN THE DATES
OF RESIDENCE OF ██████████ VICINITY OF ELLSBERG APARTMENT AND
HIS EXACT POSITION AND PERIOD OF STUDY AT CIS.

THE NEWLY PUBLISHED MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
(MIT) TELEPHONE DIRECTORY LISTS DANIEL ELLSBERG, CENTER FOR
INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, ██████████

FIVE THREE , ROOM FOUR SIX FIVE A, MIT EXTENTION THREE ONE TWO
TWO WITH RESIDENCE AT TEN HILLIARD STREET, CAMBRIDGE, MASS..
TELEPHONE NUMBER FIVE FOUR SEVEN DASH TWO ZERO FIVE ZERO.

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

PRIOR MIT TELEPHONE DIRECTORY LISTED HIM WITH SAME TITLE
AND SAME BUILDING AND ROOM WITH EXTENSION THREE ONE THREE
SIX. THE ABOVE RESIDENCE PHONE HAS NOT PREVIOUSLY SURFACED
FOR ELLSBERG.

IT IS NOTED THAT TELEPHONE NUMBER [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] IN THE BOSTON TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

AS THE TELEPHONE NUMBER OF [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

A NO NAME TELEPHONE CALL

TO THE ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER VERIFIES THAT THE SUBSCRIBER
IS [REDACTED] AND THIS INDIVIDUAL WAS INFORMED
THAT THIS PHONE NUMBER IS CURRENTLY LISTED IN THE MIT TELEPHONE
DIRECTORY AS THE RESIDENCE PHONE OF ELLSBERG. [REDACTED]
EXPRESSED PUZZLEMENT AND EMPHATICALLY STATED THAT THE
RESPONSIBILITY FOR RECTIFYING THE ERRONEOUS LISTED TELEPHONE
NUMBER LIES WITH MIT.

AS NOTED ABOVE, THE HOME TELEPHONE NUMBER OF ELLSBERG IN
END PAGE FOUR

PAGE FIVE

MIT DIRECTORY APPARENTLY ERRONEOUSLY LISTED AND NO FURTHER ACTION BEING TAKEN BY BOSTON IN THIS MATTER.

THE ABOVE PUBLISHED MIT TELEPHONE DIRECTORY LISTS [REDACTED]

BOSTON MASS., LISTED SUBSCRIBER TO TELEPHONE [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] WAS THE

RECIPIENT OF TWO TELEPHONE CALLS PLACED TO HIS HOME PHONE NUMBER ON JULY THIRTYONE LAST AND AUGUST ONE LAST FOR THREE MINUTES AND TWO MINUTES RESPECTIVELY BY ANTHONY JOSEPH RUSSO [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BOSTON

MUSEUM OF FINE ART [REDACTED], NEW

HAVEN, CONNECTICUT [REDACTED] IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO BOSTON

ON DECEMBER THIRTEEN NEXT. BOSTON WILL UPON [REDACTED]

RETURN CONTACT HIM IN REGARDS TO ANY KNOWLEDGE HE MAY HAVE

CONCERNING DR. DANIEL ELLSBERG AND OR ANTHONY JOSEPH RUSSO,

JUNIOR.

INITIAL INQUIRY AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY BY TUFTS SECURITY

END PAGE FIVE

DEC 11 1971

NR016 IP PLAIN

TELETYPE

SENT TCTT SENT 5:55 AM 12-11-71 NITEL DATED 12-10-71 GAW

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060)

LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

NEW YORK (65-25641)

FROM INDIANAPOLIS (65-2605)

MC LEK, SIO.

C. J. Ballouan
C. J.

Mr. Mohr	.....
Mr. B.	.....
Mr. M.	.....
Mr. Callahan	.....
Mr. Cooper	.....
Mr. Connel	.....
Mr. Dahl	.....
Mr. Cleveland	.....
Mr. Ponder	.....
Mr. Bates	.....
Mr. Tavel	.....
Mr. Walters	.....
Mr. Sayars	.....
Tele. Room	.....
Miss Holmes	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

RE BUREAU TELETYPE INSTANT.

PURDUE UNIVERSITY, WEST LAFAYETTE, INDIANA, WAS INTERVIEWED AT HIS RESIDENCE ON INSTANT DATE AND ADVISED AS FOLLOWS:

OF IDELLA MARX IN NEW YORK CITY IN NINETEEN SIXTYTHREE.

BY IDELLA MARX APPROXIMATELY MAY OR JUNE, SIXTYTHREE, TO TUTOR PATRICIA ELLSBURG, SPENCER MARX, EMMETT MARX, BRADLEY MARX, CURTIS MARX, AND HUNTER MARX.

WERE IN ATTENDANCE SUCH AS IDELLA MARX AND DANIEL ELLSBURG,
AMONG OTHERS

END PAGE ONE

EX-100

11 DEC 15 1971

*cc to ISD
Please date dictated*

59 DEC 17 1971

PAGE TWO

APPROXIMATELY THREE MONTHS, AT WHICH TIME [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] IS NOT A PRIOR ACQUAINTANCE OF THE MARX FAMILY

UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK CITY, [REDACTED]

WAS SENT.

HE HAS MAINTAINED SOME CONTACT WITH THE MARX FAMILY PRIMARILY ON A SOCIAL LEVEL SINCE SIXTYTHREE. HE SEES THE FAMILY OCCASIONALLY, THE LAST TIME BEING THE MIDDLE OF AUGUST, SEVENTYONE, WHEN THEY WERE TOGETHER IN BIG SUR, CALIFORNIA. HIS TIE WITH THE MARX FAMILY HAS PRIMARILY RESULTED FROM HIS ASSOCIATION WITH CURTIS MARX AND IDELLA MARX.

[REDACTED] INDICATED HE HAS NOT SEEN DANIEL ELLSBURG SINCE SIXTYFOUR AND NEVER WAS CLOSELY RELATED TO ELLSBURG. DANIEL WAS AT SEVERAL OF THE TUTORING PERIODS INCIDENTAL TO THE OTHERS AND [REDACTED] CAN REMEMBER BEING WITH DANIEL ON ONLY

END PAGE TWO

IP 65-2605

PAGE THREE

THREE OR FOUR OCCASIONS.

[REDACTED] TELEPHONED IDELLA MARX DURING JUNE, SEVENTYONE, CONCERNING THIS MARRIAGE WHICH WAS TO BE IN SEPTEMBER. THEY TALKED PRIMARILY ABOUT PHYSICS AND THE CHILDREN AND HE INVITED IDELLA MARX TO ATTEND THE WEDDING.

[REDACTED] NO KNOWLEDGE CONCERNING THE ASSOCIATES AND FRIENDS OF DANIEL ELLSBURG. HE REITERATED THE FACT HE HAS BEEN WITH ELLSBURG ON ONLY THREE OR FOUR OCCASIONS. HIS ONLY KNOWLEDGE OF ELLSBURG'S RELATIONSHIPS COMES FROM WHAT HE HAS READ IN THE NEWSPAPERS.

[REDACTED] KNOWS NOTHING CONCERNING ELLSBURG'S CONTACTS WITH THE NEWS MEDIA AND INDICATED HE DID NOT KNOW ELLSBURG WAS INVOLVED IN THE DISCLOSURE OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS UNTIL HE READ IT IN THE NEWSPAPER.

[REDACTED] STATED THAT IDELLA MARX HAS CAREFULLY RESTRAINED
END PAGE THREE

IP 65-2605

PAGE FOUR

HERSELF FROM TALKING ABOUT THIS MATTER, I.E. THE PENTAGON PAPERS AND WOULD HAVE NO REASON TO DISCUSS IT WITH HIM. MRS. MARX HAS TALKED ONLY IN GENERALITIES WHENEVER MENTIONING OR CONFRONTED WITH THE PENTAGON PAPERS. [REDACTED] KNOWS OF NO ASSISTANCE WHICH IDELLA MARX MAY HAVE GIVEN ELLSBURG IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF THESE PAPERS. HE MAINTAINS THAT MRS. MARX HAS BEEN EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS THE MATTER AT ALL.

[REDACTED] FEELS THAT THIS POSSIBLY MIGHT BE A RESULT OF HER BELIEVING HER PHONE IS TAPPED.

[REDACTED] WAS ENTIRELY COOPERATIVE DURING THE INTERVIEW AND ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS INDICATING HE COULD BE CONTACTED AGAIN IF NECESSARY. HE STATED THAT HIS ADDRESS AT THE TIME OF HIS ASSOCIATION WITH THE MARX FAMILY WAS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] PORT TO FOLLOW. - P -

END.

DCW

FBI WASH DC

DEC 11 1971

TELETYPE

NR020 MM CODE

2:35AM NITEL 12-1171 WTC

TO DIRECTOR 65-74060 ATTN: DID

BOSTON 65-5236

LOS ANGELES 105-27952

NEW YORK 65-25641

FROM MIAMI 65-3264 3P

O MC LEK - SIO

Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Sayars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

cc: C. J. [Signature]

RE BUREAU TELETYPE TO MIAMI DATED DECEMBER EIGHT,
SEVENTYONE, AND NEW YORK TELETYPE TO THE BUREAU DATED
DECEMBER EIGHT, SEVENTYONE.

[REDACTED], MIAMI INTERNATIONAL
AIRPORT, ADVISED ON DECEMBER NINE, SEVENTYONE, THAT A
PASSENGER TRAVELING FROM NEW YORK TO ST. THOMAS IN THE
VIRGIN ISLANDS, WOULD BE ROUTED THROUGH MIAMI, SINCE
THERE IS NO DIRECT FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK TO ST. THOMAS.

[REDACTED] HAS TWO DAILY FLIGHTS FROM MIAMI TO ST. THOMAS.
ON DECEMBER NINE, SEVENTYONE, [REDACTED] CHECKED THE
TICKETS FOR BOTH FLIGHTS FROM NOVEMBER TWENTYTHREE
END PAGE ONE

REC-36

65-74060

11 DEC 15 1971

EX-100

cc to 12D
new date added

-59DEC17 1971

PAGE TWO

THROUGH NOVEMBER THIRTY, SEVENTYONE, WITH NEGATIVE RESULTS.
[REDACTED] NOTED THAT TRAVEL AGENCIES SOMETIMES WRITE TICKETS
ON COUPONS OF OTHER AIRLINES AND THEN ROUTE THEIR
PASSENGERS ON [REDACTED] AND VICE VERSA. IN THAT CASE,
[REDACTED] WOULD HAVE NO RECORD, EVEN THOUGH THE TRAVEL OCCURRED
ON A [REDACTED] FLIGHT. THE TICKET WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE
OTHER AIRLINE FOR PAYMENT AND [REDACTED] WOULD THEN HAVE ONLY A
RECORD OF THE TRAVEL, BUT NOT THE NAME.

ALSO ON DECEMBER NINE, SEVENTYONE, [REDACTED] CHECKED
THE COMPUTERIZED RESERVATION RECORDS AND ADVISED THAT
NO RESERVATION WAS MADE BY [REDACTED] IN THE NAME OF ELLSBERG FOR
TRAVEL TO ST. THOMAS DURING NOVEMBER OF SEVENTYONE.

ON DECEMBER TEN, SEVENTYONE, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] DATA PROCESSING DEPARTMENT, MIAMI HERALD, ADVISED
THAT HE TRAVELS PERIODICALLY TO CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS,
AND WHEN IN CAMBRIDGE, ALMOST ALWAYS STAYS AT THE FENWAY
CAMBRIDGE MOTOR HOTEL. THE PURPOSE OF THESE TRIPS IS TO
CONFER WITH OFFICIALS OF ECRM, INCORPORATED, ONE SEVEN
TUDOR STREET, CAMBRIDGE. ECRM IS A FIRM WORKING ON
DEVELOPMENT OF AN OPTICAL CHARACTER READER DEVICE. AS THE

END PAGE TWO

MM 65-3264

PAGE THREE

[REDACTED] IS ASSISTING IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS DEVICE, WHICH IS IN THE EXPERIMENTAL STAGE. HE STATED THE HERALD IS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN RESEARCH IN THIS FACET OF COMPUTER SCIENCE.

[REDACTED] ADVISED HE IS NOT ACQUAINTED WITH DANIEL ELLSBERG OR ANYONE DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH ELLSBERG. HE STATED HE HAD NO INFORMATION WHATSOEVER CONCERNING THE ORIGIN OR DESCRIPTION OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS AND IF HE WAS IN CAMBRIDGE DURING ONE OF THE PERTINENT PERIODS IN THIS CASE, IT WAS SHEER COINCIDENCE. HE ACKNOWLEDGES THAT HE WAS IN CAMBRIDGE ON JUNE FIFTEEN AND SIXTEEN, SEVENTYONE, BUT REITERATED THAT THIS TRIP HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH ELLSBERG OR THE PENTAGON PAPERS.

IN VIEW OF THE ENTIRELY NEGATIVE NATURE OF THE ABOVE INFORMATION, MIAMI DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE INCLUDING IT IN A REPORT.

END

WJMFBIA WA

F B I

Date: 12/11/71

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via: AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)
ATT: DOMINTEL
FROM: SAC, NEW HAVEN (65-2389) (P)
SUBJECT: MC LEK
SIO

Re: Bureau nitel, 12/10/71.

Enclosed herewith for Boston are three copies each of two FD 302s setting forth results of interview with [REDACTED] on 8/10/71, and 8/12/71.

REC- 36

2- Bureau
2- Boston (65-5236) (Enc. 6)
1- New Haven
EPO:cah
(5)
(RM)

65-74060- 2687

EX-100

3 DEC 14 1971

DEC 14 1971

1 PM

Approved: Cecil Banks Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

59DEC17 1971

TELETYPE

NR 002 SJ PLAIN

310PM URGENT 12-13-71 RJR

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060) (ATT: DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION)

LOS ANGELES (105-27952) VIA WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE (65-11613) VIA WASHINGTON

FROM SAN JUAN (65-496)(P)

MC LEK; NATIONALITIES INTELLIGENCE; 00: LOS ANGELES.

REFERENCE WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE AIRTEL TO BUREAU, DECEMBER
SEVENTH LAST.

AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEW UNTIL WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER FIFTEENTH NEXT.

ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR INTERVIEW THAT DATE. SUMMARY TELETYPE
WILL FOLLOW.

REC-36

65-74060- 36/11

END

EX-100

11 DEC 15 1971

GF

MSE FOR RELAY

FBI WASH DC

DEC 16 1971

TELETYPE TO:

LA, WFO

69 DEC 17 1971

Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Dalton
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Pender
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Sayers
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

NR SIGLA CODE

DEC 13 1978

TELETYPE

621 PM IMMEDIATE 12-13-71 JCD

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060) ATTN: D I D

BOSTON (63-5236)

NEW YORK (65-25641)

WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613)

FROM LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

MCLEX S10. SUMMARY.

D I D
Cob
Brookhaven

ADMINISTRATIVE. ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY DAVID R. NISSEN ADVISED HE INTENDS ISSUING SUBPOENAS FOR APPEARANCE BEFORE FEDERAL GRAND JURY, LOS ANGELES, COMMENCING DECEMBER TWENTY NEXT FOR RAND EMPLOYEES JAN L. BUTLER, [REDACTED] AND POSSIBLY FOR RAND PRESIDENT HENRY S. ROWEN. IN ADDITION NISSEN STATED HE WILL ISSUE A SUBPOENA FOR REAPPEARANCE OF YVONNE SVENLE AND HE CONTEMPLATES HER IMMUNIZATION. NISSEN DEPARTED LOS ANGLES DECEMBER THIRTEEN INSTANT EN ROUTE BOSTON FOR SCHEDULED APPEARANCES BEFORE BOSTON FEDERAL GRAND JURY DECEMBER FOURTEEN NEXT OF IDELLA AND SPENCER MARX. HE IS RETURNING TO LOS ANGELES DECEMBER FIFTEEN NEXT AT WHICH TIME HE WILL ISSUE ABOVE-LISTED SUBPOENAS AND HAS REQUESTED THEY BE SERVED BY BUREAU AGENTS. UACB, LOS ANGELES WILL COMPLY.

41 DEC 15 1971

EXACT WHEREABOUTS STILL UNKNOWN TO LOS ANGELES
OFFICE; HOWEVER, RAND CORPORATION ENDEAVORING TO LOCATE A
END PAGE ONE

59 DEC 17 1971

PAGE TWO

LA 105-27952

CURRENT ADDRESS FOR HIM.

NISSEN FURTHER ADVISED THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT APPROVE
ISSUANCE OF A SUBPOENA FOR [REDACTED]

EFFORTS CONTINUE NEGATIVE TO CONTACT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] EFFORTS CONTINUING.

REFERENCE BUREAU TELETYPE DECEMBER THIRTEEN INSTANT.

LOS ANGELES ELSUR AND SPECIAL INDICES NEGATIVE ON [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] UNDER TRUE NAME AND KNOWN ALIASES.

CASE RECEIVING CONTINUOUS AND PREFERRED ATTENTION.

END

/

EJF FBI WASH DC

Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Miller, E.S.P. _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Dalbey _____
Mr. Cleveland _____
Mr. Poirier _____
Mr. Bates _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Walters _____
Mr. Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

TELETYPE

ADB
Breyfond

NR 004 BS CODED

800PM URGENT 12-13-71 RPB

TO: DIRECTOR (65-74060) (ATTN: DID), ALEXANDRIA
(65-67), BALTIMORE (65-3896), LOS ANGELES
(105-27952), NEW HAVEN (65-2389), NEW YORK (65-25641)
PHILADELPHIA (65-6346), PHOENIX (65-1117) AND
WFO (65-11613)

FROM: BOSTON (65-5236) (P) 11P VIA WASHINGTON

MC LEK SIO

SUMMARY:

RE:

ON INSTANT DATE,

EX-100

RE: [REDACTED] WHO AT ONE TIME RESIDED

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

REC-36
65-74060-1171
1 DEC 15 19

[REDACTED] LIED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION FROM

HUEY'S APPLICATION FORM. [REDACTED] MAINTAINED A LEASE AT

APARTMENT [REDACTED] RIDGE, MASS.,

FROM SEPTEMBER ONE NINETEEN SEVENTY UNTIL AUGUST THIRTYONE LAST.

59 DEC 17 1971
END PAGE ONE

TELETYPE TO:

Above Offices

"cc to RDU (SD)
Adm. data deleted"

sw/s

PAGE TWO

SUBLET THE APARTMENT EFFECTIVE DATE JULY TEN LAST.

THAT AT THIS TIME IN JULY [REDACTED] HAD

PURCHASED A HOME AT

MASS. [REDACTED] IS UNAWARE OF BANK THE TRANSACTION

OCCURRED THROUGH. THE FOLLOWING BACKGROUND INFORMATION WAS
SUPPLIED THROUGH THE REALTY RECORDS:

PAGE FOUR

[REDACTED]
INSTANT DATE,

[REDACTED] MASS., WAS CONTACTED IN REGARDS TO HIS KNOWLEDGE OF ANTHONY JOSEPH RUSSO, JR. AND/OR DR. DANIEL ELLSBERG. [REDACTED] ADVISED THAT HE ONLY STAYS AT THE PROPERTY BOSTON, MASS., FOR APPROXIMATELY TWO DAYS A WEEK.

HAVEN CONNECTICUT AND [REDACTED], NEW YORK. HE FURTHER ADVISED THAT FOR THE PERIOD OF JUNE TO NOVEMBER LAST HE HAD [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LOCATION [REDACTED]
YALE UNIVERSITY AND HAD WORKED WITH [REDACTED]
WHILE [REDACTED] IN THE BOSTON AREA HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY [REDACTED] STAYING WITH [REDACTED] PERIODICALLY FROM JUNE TO NOVEMBER LAST WAS ONE [REDACTED] DESCRIBED [REDACTED] AT BEING IN THE PUBLISHING BUSINESS AND BEING CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH DR. ELLSBERG.

END PAGE FOUR

PAGE FIVE

[REDACTED] ON HIS RECENT TELEPHONE BILLS FOR HIS HOME.

PHONE [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] THERE ARE NUMEROUS PHONE CALLS MADE TO
INDIVIDUALS HE DID NOT KNOW. HE ASSUMES THAT THIS
[REDACTED] ARE THE ORIGINATORS OF THESE TOLL CHARGES.

THAT ONE OF THE CALLS THAT STANDS OUT WAS OF TO [REDACTED]
AT PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY. HE DOES NOT REMEMBER THE EXACT
AMOUNT BUT IT WAS IN THE VICINITY OF TEN DOLLARS. [REDACTED]
STATED THAT HE WILL GATHER ALL OF HIS PHONE BILLS FOR THE
PERIOD JUNE TO NOVEMBER LAST AND WILL ASSIST THE FEDERAL
BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI) AGENTS AT A FUTURE DATE IN
IDENTIFYING THE PHONE CALLS THAT WERE MADE BY OTHER INDIVIDUALS
OUTSIDE OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY.

[REDACTED] FURTHER ADVISED THAT [REDACTED]
ARE CURRENTLY [REDACTED] (EXACT LOCATION UNKNOWN)
AND THAT THEY DEPARTED THE UNITED STATES IN THE FALL OF NINETEEN
ENF PAG E FIVE

PAGE SIX

SEVENTYONE.

[REDACTED] BELIEVES THAT [REDACTED] THROUGH ON [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] OR HIS WIFE [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] ON AT LEAST ONE OCCASSION ELLSBERG
VISITED WITH [REDACTED]
AND THAT THIS INFO HAD BEEN FURNISHED TO HIM BY [REDACTED]
ON INSTANT DATE, US DEPT. OF STATE PASSPORT RECORDS AT BOSTON,
MASS., SHOW [REDACTED]
CHESTNUT STREET, BOSTON, MASS. [REDACTED]

END PAGE SIX

NR 013 WF CODED

DEC 18 1971

7:42 PM URGENT 12-13-71 ASW TELETYPE

TO DIRECTOR

DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE

BOSTON

LOS ANGELES

FROM WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613) ONE PAGE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Felt
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, E
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

(PC LEX) SIO-SUMMARY.

RE BOSTON TELETYPE DECEMBER TEN, LAST, REQUESTING WFO FORWARD TO BOSTON COPIES OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BOSTON IS REFERRED TO WFO REPORT CONCERNING ELLSBERG JULY SIXTEEN, LAST, WHICH SETS FORTH [REDACTED] AND WFO REPORT CONCERNING ELLSBERG SEPTEMBER TWENTYONE LAST WHICH SETS FORTH [REDACTED]

RE LOS ANGELES TELETYPE DECEMBER EIGHT, LAST, ADVISING [REDACTED] FX-100 REC 36 65-74060-217 RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AND [REDACTED] REQUESTING WFO CONTACT DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) TO DETERMINE DEC 15 1971 WHETHER DOD STILL DESIRED [REDACTED] INTERVIEWED. DOD THIS DATE SKED THAT [REDACTED] BE INTERVIEWED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PREVIOUS REQUEST WHICH WAS SET FORTH IN WFO AIRTEL OCTOBER TWELVE LAST ENCLOSING QUESTIONNAIRE FOR [REDACTED] 9 DEC 17 1971 PREPARED BY DOD.

ID

100-19100-150
"Auth data deleted"

FBI WASH

NR009 NY CODE

100-100
CONTINU

1110AM URGENT 12-14-71 JAH

TO DIRECTOR 65-74060

~~ALL DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION~~ ~~TYPE~~

FROM NEW YORK 65-25641 2P

MC LEK -> SIO

RE BUREAU TELS. DECEMBER THIRTEEN, SEVENTYONE.

Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Miller, Dr. Y. _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Dalby _____
Mr. Cleveland _____
Mr. Ponder _____
Mr. Bates _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Walters _____
Mr. Scyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

SEPTEMBER TWENTYNINE, SEVENTYONE.

REC-36 65-1406

EX-100

FOR INFORMATION OF BUREAU, DANIEL ELLSBERG SPOKE

11 DEC 15 1971

AT NATIONAL EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES DINNER HELD

DECEMBER TEN, SEVENTYONE, AT NYC.

END PAGE ONE-

59DEC17 1971

PAGE TWO

HIS SPEECH AS VERY BLAND AND MILD. SOURCE STATED ELLSBERG
MADE NO ADMISSIONS AGAINST INTEREST CONCERNING PENTAGON
PAPERS.

NYO, UPON RECEIPT OF WRITTEN REPORT SUBMITTED
BY SOURCE, WILL INCORPORATE INFORMATION IN LHM SUITABLE
FOR DISSEMINATION.

END

LMR FBI WA DC CLR

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 22 1971

TELETYPE

NR 003 BS CODE

10:20AM IMMEDIATE 12-14-71 DAD

TO: DIRECTOR 65-74060

FROM: BOSTON 65-5236

MC LEK - SIO.

RE BUTEL TO BALTIMORE, BOSTON, CHICAGO AND OTHERS
DATED DECEMBER THIRTEEN SEVENTYONE.

SPECIAL INDICES (ELSUR) REFLECTED [REDACTED]

AIR MAIL COPY SENT TO LOS ANGELES [REDACTED]

65-74060-2670

END.

LMR FBI WA DC

REC-36

EX-100

11 DEC 15 1971

DEC 17 1971

Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Miller, EBM	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Dalbey	_____
Mr. Cleveland	_____
Mr. Ponder	_____
Mr. Bates	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Walters	_____
Mr. Soyars	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Bethany
file set

Mr. Angen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, E.
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Scyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

DEC 14 1971

TELETYPE

NR 004 CG CODE

12:40PM 12-14-71 URGENT KMD

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060) ATTN: DID

BOSTON (65-5236)

✓ LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

FROM CHICAGO (65-5369)

MC LEK-SIO.

RE BUTEL DECEMBER THIRTEEN LAST.

SPECIAL INDICES NEGATIVE RE [REDACTED]

CHICAGO FILES CONTAIN NO INFO RE [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SIXTEEN, SIXTY SEVEN, WHICH WOULD IDENTIFY HIM WI

ABOVE.

REC. 36

65-74060- [REDACTED]

210 91

END

LMR FBI WA DC

EX-100

11 DEC 15 1971

5-Bell [Signature]
S [Signature]

59DEC17 1971

NR026 LA CODE

020PM IMMEDIATE 12-14-71 DPK

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060) ATTN: DID

BOSTON (65-5236)

NEW YORK (65-25641)

WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613)

INDIANAPOLIS

FROM LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

SP

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolsen
Mr. Felt
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, E.P.
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Sooyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

cc LEX, SIO. SUMMARY.

ON DECEMBER FOURTEEN INSTANT [REDACTED]

INTERVIEWED AT THEIR RESIDENCE CONCERNING THEIR STAY AT TREADWAY MOTOR INN, CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS, MARCH NINETEEN SEVENTY ONE. [REDACTED] ADVISED HE WAS IN CAMBRIDGE ON ACADEMIC BUSINESS AND RECALLS STAYING AT THE TREADWAY MOTOR INN MARCH TWENTY ONE THROUGH TWENTY THREE LAST. [REDACTED] STATED THEY DO NOT KNOW DANIEL ELLSBERG NOR NEIL SHEEHAN AND HAVE HAD NO CONTACT WITH EITHER MAN. [REDACTED]

WIFE RECALLS PLACING EX-100 DEC-36 65-74060-7115 TWO CALLS FROM THE TREADWAY, BOTH BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ON MARCH TWENTY TWO LAST AND BOTH TO THE RESIDENCE OF [REDACTED]

DEC 15 1971

THE FIRST CALL WAS EARLY IN THE MORNING AND [REDACTED] IS NOT AT HOME. THE SECOND CALL WAS IN THE AFTERNOON, SPECIFIC TIME NOT RECALLED, ON THE SAME DAY AT WHICH TIME SHE

JALKED TO

59 DEC 17 1971

END PAGE ONE

"cc to 4DAB-750"

Adm. data deleted

ARE QUITE CERTAIN

PAGE TWO

BOTH CALLS WERE MADE ON MARCH TWENTY TWO LAST.

[REDACTED]

INDIANAPOLIS TELETYPE DATED DECEMBER ELEVEN, LAST REFLECTS

INTERVIEW OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

FAMILY OF IDELLA MARX IN NEW YORK CITY IN MARCH NINETEEN SIXTY THREE. HE RECALLS DANIEL ELLSBERG PARTICIPATING IN SEVERAL OF THESE TUTORING SESSIONS, WHICH LASTED UNTIL AUGUST NINETEEN SIXTY THREE. [REDACTED] INDICATED HE HAS NOT SEEN DANIEL ELLSBERG SINCE NINETEEN SIXTY FOUR AND NEVER WAS CLOSELY RELATED TO ELLSBERG. FOR THE INFORMATION OF INDIANAPOLIS THERE IS NO KNOWN ASSOCIATION OF DANIEL ELLSBERG AND PATRICIA ELLSBERG DATING BACK TO NINETEEN SIXTY THREE, ALTHOUGH THERE WELL MAY HAVE BEEN. IN NINETEEN SIXTY THREE ELLSBERG WAS STILL MARRIED TO HIS FORMER WIFE CAROL AND RESIDING AND WORKING IN THE SANTA MONICA, CALIFORNIA, AREA. [REDACTED] SHOULD BE RECONTACTED

END PAGE TWO

[REDACTED]

PAGE THREE

AND THIS POINT CLARIFIED. INDIANAPOLIS INTERVIEW
OF [REDACTED] REFLECTS AN APPARENT CLOSE ASSOCIATION BETWEEN
[REDACTED] AND IDELLA MARX. INDIANAPOLIS SHOULD DETERMINE
[REDACTED] WHEREABOUTS DURING THE SPRING OF NINETEEN SEVENTY
ONE AND IF HE WAS IN THE CAMBRIDGE AREA AT THAT TIME, EXACT
DATES SHOULD BE DETERMINED AND IF POSSIBLE AN PHOTOGRAPH OF
[REDACTED] OBTAINED FOR DISPLAY TO A WITNESS IN THE BOSTON AREA
WHO ON ONE OCCASION OBSERVED IDELLA MARX AND A YOUNG MAN
DRINKING IN THE APARTMENT OF SPENCER MARX.

BY TELETYPE DATED DECEMBER THIRTEEN LAST WASHINGTON FIELD
ADVISED DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE REQUESTED [REDACTED] BE
INTERVIEWED AND ASKED A SERIES OF DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE PREPARED
QUESTIONS CONCERNING HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE VIETNAM TASK FORCE
STUDY GROUP. AS ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY DAVID NISSEN HAS
ADVISED HE INTENDS TO SUBPOENA [REDACTED] BEFORE A
FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN LOS ANGELES COMMENCING DECEMBER TWENTY
NEXT, LOS ANGELES WILL HOLD INTERVIEW OF [REDACTED] IN
ABEYANCE PENDING THIS APPEARANCE.

ADMINISTRATIVE: REFERENCE LOS ANGELES TELETYPE DECEMBER
THIRTEEN LAST, WASHINGTON FIELD TELETYPE DECEMBER THIRTEEN LAST,
BOSTON TELETYPE DECEMBER THIRTEEN LAST, INDIANAPOLIS TELETYPE
DECEMBER ELEVEN LAST.

RESULTS OF INTERVIEW OF [REDACTED] WILL BE FORWARDED
BOSTON ON FD THREE ZERO TWO FOR INCORPORATION INTO BOSTON'S
NEXT INVESTIGATIVE REPORT.

CASE RECEIVING CONTINUOUS AND PREFERRED ATTENTION.

END

RL FBI WASH DC

NR 010 BS CODE

8:38PM URGENT 12-14-71 RPB

TO : DIRECTOR 65-74060 ATTN: DID, ALEXANDRIA 65-67,
BALTIMORE 65-3896
LOS ANGELES (105-27952)
NEW YORK (65-25641)
WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613)
SAN FRANCISCO

FROM: BOSTON (65-5236) 10P VIA WASHINGTON KP)

MC LEK-SIO.

SUMMARY :

INTERVIEW ON THIS DATE WITH

[REDACTED] REVEALED HE CAN PROVIDE NO INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE SOURCE OR MATTER IN WHICH BG OR OTHER PUBLICATIONS OBTAINED COPIES OF THE MC NAMARA STUDY.

HAD BEEN INFORMED OF POSSIBILITY OF RECEIVING THE MATERIAL
ON A MONDAY MORNING IN JUNE. PRIOR TO THE RECEIPT OF THE
COPIES OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS

59DEC17 TELETYPE TO:
END PAGE ONE ACC OFFICE

"cc to ~~1514~~ 150
Adm. data deleted"

PAGE TWO

THE COPIES

OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS WERE RECEIVED BY THE BG AT APPROXIMATELY
FIVE THIRTY PM ON MONDAY AND [REDACTED]
RESPONSIBLE FOR PUBLISHING, PROPER HANDLING, AND SAFEKEEPING.
THE PRESS RUN OCCURED AT ONE TWENTYFIVE AM ON A TUESDAY AND
A TEMPORARY COURT RESTRIANING ORDER ABIANST THE BG WAS ISSUED
AT APROXIMATLEY SIX PM TUESDAY EVENING.

PRIOR BG NEWS ACCOUNTS SHOW PENTAGON PAPER MATERIAL
APPEARED IN THE MORNING ISSUE OF THE BOSTON GLOBE ON JUNE
TWENTYTWO LAST AND COURT ORDER WAS ALSO ON THAT DATE.

IMPOUNDED BY FEDERAL COURT AND HE HAD ACCESS TO THE MATERIAL WHILE IT WAS IN A BANK VAULT AWAITING COURT PROCEEDINGS.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

THE PENTAGON PAPER MATERIAL RECEIVED BY BG HAS BEEN MAINTAINED [REDACTED] A SAFE IN THE COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE AT THE BG OFFICE ON MORRISSEY AVENUE. THE MATERIAL CONTINUED TO BE IN THIS SAFE AS OF DECEMBER THIRTEEN, LAST.

[REDACTED] FEELS THE ONLY INDIVIDUAL PRIVY TO THE MECHANICS OF THE BG RECEIPT OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS MATERIAL IS EDITOR THOMAS WINSHIP. MANY RUMORS HAVE CIRCULATED IN THE GLOBE PLANT REGARDING THE MANNER OF TRANSMISSION OF THE MC NAMARA STUDY TO THE BG. THESE ARE DEEMED BY [REDACTED] AS BEING WITHOUT FOUNDATION SINCE THEY ARE NOT IN ACCORD WITH THE ABOVE LISTED FACTS. [REDACTED] Labeled THESE RUMORS AS RIDICULOUS AND DECLINED TO REPEAT THEM DURING THE INTERVIEW.

[REDACTED] LATEST RUMOR IS TO THE EFFECT SOME ONE OR SOME GROUP PLANS TO STEAL THE MATERIAL FROM THE BG SAFE. [REDACTED] UNABLE TO PROVIDE SPECIFICS AND COMPLETELY
END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

DISCOUNTS THIS RUMOR AS HE DOES THE OTHERS.

[REDACTED] THE IDENTITY OF BG STAFF WHO WORKED ON THE PAPERS AND DESCRIBING THE MATERIAL RECEIVED AS THIRTEEN HUNDRED, UNBOUND, POORLY REPRODUCED, SINGLE SPACED, XEROX COPIES WITH MISSING PAGES AND OCCASIONAL DUPLICATES, IS AN ACCURATE ACCOUNT AND DESCRIPTION.

[REDACTED] HE IS UNAWARE OF ANY DISSEMINATION OR ATTEMPTS OF DISSEMINATION OF THE MC NAMARA STUDY MATERIAL BY ANY BG EMPLOYEE AND IS ALSO UNAWARE OF ANY CONSPIRACY EXISTING ON THE PART OF NEWSPAPERS TO PASS ALONG THE DOCUMENTS.

END PAGE FOUR

PAGE FIVE

ADMINISTRATIVE:

BOSTON TELETYPE, DECEMBER THIRTEEN LAST, SETS OUT LEADS
FOR WASHINGTON FIELD.

IN ADDITION, WASHINGTON FIELD WILL CAUSE A CHECK OF
RECORDS OF THE CREDIT BUREAU FOR AREA OF RESIDENCE OF [REDACTED] SET OUT
LEADS FOR OFFICES COVERING ANY CREDIT INQUIRIES INITIATED BY
GASOLINE COMPANIES.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

A NO NAME TELEPHONE INQUIRY AT THE TELEPHONE OF BOSTON
AFTER DARK (BOSTON WEEKLY UNDERGROUND ANTI ESTABLISHMENT
PUBLICATION) REFLECTED THAT EX-STAFF WRITER [REDACTED]
CURRENTLY IN NORTH AFRICA.

BOSTON TELETYPE DATED DECEMBER THIRTEEN LAST REQUESTS
END PAGE FIVE

PAGE SIX

WASHINGTON FIELD TO CHECK PASSPORT RECORDS.

THE ARTICLE IN THE BG BY DRISCOLL [REDACTED] IN
THE JULY ONE LAST ISSUE AND IS COMMENTED UPON IN BOSTON
TELETYPE AUGUST TWELVE LAST. THE UNITED STATES COURT
TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER WAS ISSUED AT SIX THIRTY PM ON
JUNE TWENTYTWO LAST AND THE RESCINDING OF THE COURT ORDER
OCCURRED ON JUNE THIRTY LAST.

RE BOSTON TELETYPE, DECEMBER THIRTEEN LAST.

[REDACTED] ADVISED THIS DATE THAT HIS TELEPHONE BILL IS
CURRENTLY AT HPS HQ [REDACTED] AND THAT HE
WILL NOT BE ABLE TO FURNISH THE INFORMATION UNTIL DECEMBER
TWENTY NEXT.

END PAGE SIX

PAGE SEVEN

COMPANY, CAMBRIDGE. NO OPERATORS PERMIT OF REGISTRATION
LOCATED FOR [REDACTED] THE REGISTRY OF MOTOR VEHICLES,
BOXTON.

ALEXANDRIA, BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON FIELD WILL CHECK
APPROPRIATE MARRIAGE RECORDS IN ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN
BACKGROUND DATA ON [REDACTED]
WHO ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN MARRIED IN WASHINGTON, D.C. AREA
IN EITHER NINETEEN SEVENTY OR NINETEEN SEVENTYONE.

LA WILL PROVIDE BOSTON WITH BACKGROUND
AND COPIES OF ALL PHOTOS OF DEREK SHEARER AS
WELL AS MOTOR VEHICLE INFO.

END PAGE SEVEN

PAGE EIGHT

RECORD REFLECTS

A CHECK ISSUED BY HER ON MARCH FIVE LAST FOR *
SIXTYNINE DOLLARS FIFTYSIX CENTS. ALSO MRS MARX
ADVISED [REDACTED]

THE NEW YORK

OFFICE IS REQUESTED TO DETERMINE IF SPENCER MARX ACCOUNT
AT GOLDWORTHS REFLECTS ANY PURCHASES PERTINENT TO THIS
CASE AND DETERMINE IF MRS. MARX ACCOUNT AT FOX AND
SUTHERLAND REFLECTS PURCHASE OF JUGENTO PAPER CUTTER
OR OTHER MATERIAL PERTINENT TO THIS CASE.

END PAGE EIGHT

PAGE NINE

SPENCER B. MARX TESTIFIED BEFORE F G J THIS DATE.
AFTER INITIALLY TAKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT HE WAS TAKEN
BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE FORD AND GRANTED IMMUNITY.

A black and white photograph showing a stack of about ten thick, dark-colored books or binders. They are arranged vertically, with their spines facing the viewer. The spines appear to be made of a textured material, possibly cloth or leather, and show signs of age and wear, including creases and discoloration. The lighting is dramatic, highlighting the edges of the books and creating deep shadows between them. The background is plain and light-colored, making the dark books stand out.

SAN FRANCISCO AT MONTEREY, IS REQUESTED TO CONTACT
WERMUTH MOVING AND STORAGE CO. MONTEREY REGARDING
SPENCER MARX'S SHIPMENT, STORAGE AND REMOVAL OF MATERIAL
BY OBST. MARX ALSO STATED HE WAS TOLD BY PATRICIA ELLSBERG
END PAGE NINE

PAGE TEN

THAT WHEN HE WAS CALLED BEFORE THE F G J AT LA HE SHOULD
STAY AT THE [REDACTED] RESIDENCE AND WHILE THERE WAS CONTACTED BY
[REDACTED]

MARX WAS FINGERPRINTED BY USM AND PRINTS WILL BE
FORWARDED TO IDENT. SECTION FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

DEPARTMENTAL ATTY. DAVID NESSEN AND WARREN REESE
DEPARTED BOSTON, THIS DATE ENROUTE LOS ANGELES. PRIOR TO
DEPARTURE NESSEN AUTHORIZED ISSUANCE OF SUBPOENA FOR
TELEPHONE TOLL RECORDS AND HARVARD TRUST COMPANY CHECKING
ACCOUNT FOR [REDACTED]
END.

KPT FBI WASH.

CLR

CC: MR. WALTERS

F B

Date: 11/10/71

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)
FROM: *Lew* SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-27952)(P)
SUBJECT: MC LEK (SIO)

Re Los Angeles airtel and LHM 10/13/70, no copy
to Washington Field and Bureau airtel 10/26/71.

Enclosed for the Bureau and Washington Field are five and one copies respectively of a letterhead memorandum reflecting results of investigation at Rand Corporation, Santa Monica.

Due to the voluminous size of the four notebooks maintained by JAN BUTLER, each approximately 144 pages, xerox copies of these documents are not being sent to Washington Field since the nature of their existence and contents is explained in the enclosed LHM.

EX-104
REC-59

(2) - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
1 - Washington Field (Enc. 1) (RM)
2 - Los Angeles

65-74060-2698

12 NOV 15 1971

GSB/bab
(5)

SPEC. J. OFFICE

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Los Angeles, California

October 10, 1971

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

DANIEL ELLSBERG
ESPIONAGE - X

On October 6, 1971, Jan L. Butler, former Top Secret Control Officer (TSCO), Rand Corporation, 1700 Main Street, Santa Monica, California, was interviewed by Special Agents of the FBI regarding the use of small black notebooks in the Rand Accountability System for control of Top Secret documents. She advised that as part of her job as the TSCO, it was her responsibility to maintain records showing access to and possession of all Top Secret documents stored at Rand, Santa Monica. Each document had its own Record of Access form showing to whom access was granted and who had actual possession of the document for whatever reason and the date of that possession during its repose at Rand.

Although these Records of Access forms were always available in her office, she also used a notebook as a handy reference, in which she would record the Top Secret number of the document, the individual to whom it was charged and the date of the charge out, subsequently affixing an undated check mark along side the entry when the document was returned to her control. She also used the notebook to enter the date of receipt by Rand of the document along with its Top Secret number, and to record the dates that IBM cards for the documents were sent to be key punched. This information was entered on more official forms, but again, the notebook would be a more readily available reference.

She advised she first began to use the first notebook, as evidenced by the first entry, on January 25, 1967, and that notebook concluded on January 9, 1969. Subsequent notebooks included entries from January 10, 1969, through November 24, 1969; November 26, 1969, through August 6, 1970; and August 11, 1970, through August 31, 1971. She said this use was discontinued after August 31,

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE 65-74060-2698

DANIEL ELLSBERG

1971, when document control was assumed by the Air Force, and she does not know if any similar method is now being employed. She also said the notebooks were considered to be Rand Corporation property and were not her personal notebooks and that they were not classified.

In response to questions concerning the meaning of some of the entries, she explained as follows:

The Top Secret number was usually followed by a comma and then a letter or number. This letter or number refers to the specific copy of the document. Since Rand often received numerous copies of each document, it was necessary to assign each copy with its own individual Top Secret number. This was done by assigning it the same number assigned to the original or first copy and the succeeding copy would then be documented by adding either a letter such as A, B, C, D or a number such as 1, 2, 3, 4 or a combination such as 1A, 1B, 1C and so forth.

A second question concerned an entry on October 22, 1969, which indicated the receipt of documents bearing Rand Top Secret numbers 3475A and B, 3476B, 3477-D and 3478, 6. The entry was crossed out and a notation made to reorder new key punch cards because the wrong Top Secret numbers had been assigned. The question was raised because these numbers are part of those assigned to the 47-volume set of the "McNamara Study". She advised that when that study was received at Rand, Santa Monica, she incorrectly estimated the number of Top Secret numbers required for that group of volumes. As a consequence, before she had a chance to completely assign numbers to all of the documents in that study, another document group arrived to which she assigned the numbers in question. Realizing her error and wishing to maintain a chronological numbering system for the "McNamara Study", she had to assign new numbers to the newer group of documents and reorder key punch cards. She also advised that the documents to which the new numbers were assigned were not Vietnam documents.

She offered the information that the "McNamara Study" 47-volume set was numbered as follows:

DANIEL ELLSBERG

Top Secret - 3468, 3469, 3470, 3471, 3472A
(B, C, D, E), 3473A (B, C, D and E), 3474A (B through R
except I and O), 3475A and B, 3476A (B, C, D, E, F, G, H, J),
3477, 3478, 3479A (B, C and D). She added that the letters
I and O were never used because they appear too similar to
the numbers 1 and 0 when punched onto key punch cards.

Butler advised that upon the advice of her lawyer,
Roy Jeppson of the law firm of Gray and Jeppson, 9025
Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, California, she will not
answer questions which relate to her personal relationship
with Daniel Ellsberg except in the presence of her attorney
and preferably in his office. She said any other questions
which relate to her position at Rand Corporation, the
conducting of business at Rand Corporation, including the
various systems used for Top Secret control, she will
gladly answer at any time.

On October 27, 1971, Richard H. Best, Chief
Security Officer, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, made
available Top Secret Record of Access (TSRA) forms for
all documents known to have been in Ellsberg's possession
and copies of the Semi Annual Top Secret Inventories which
were conducted by Jan Butler on Daniel Ellsberg's holdings
in the Spring and Fall of 1969 and the Spring and Summer
of 1970.

A comparison was then made between the entries
appearing in the notebooks utilized by Butler, the TSRA
form entries and the inventories to determine what if any
discrepancies there may be between the notebook entry
and the TSRA entries. The following is a record of that
comparison:

DANIEL ELLSBERG

TS No.	Entry Date Notebook	Entry Date Record of Access	Inventories		Fall 1969	Spring 1970	Fall 1970
			Spring 1969	1969			
3193	1/4/68 & 4/10/69	1/4/68 & 5/13/68	x		x	x	
3194	1/4/68 & 2/28/68 & 4/10/69	1/4/68 & 2/15/68	x		x	x	
3157	1/30/68	1/30/68					
3212	2/28/68	2/19/68			x	x	
3262	4/10/69	5/13/68	x		x	x	
3263	4/10/69	None	x		x	x	
3356	None	12/18/68					
3266	4/10/69	4/7/69	x				
3268	4/10/69	4/7/69	x		x	x	
3271	4/10/69	4/7/69	x		x	x	
3275	4/10/69	4/7/69	x		x	x	
3286	4/10/69	4/7/69	x		x	x	
2329	10/1/69	10/1/69					
2329A	10/1/69	10/1/69					
2330	10/1/69	10/3/69					
2330A	10/1/69	10/3/69					
2337	10/1/69	10/1/69					
2432	10/1/69	10/3/69					
2484	10/1/69	1/13/64					
2450	10/1/69	8/26/69					
2455	10/1/69	10/1/69					
3453	10/1/69	10/1/69					
3234	10/8/69	3/13/68					
3235	None	3/13/68					
3000	11/19/69	Signature only					x
3435	11/19/69	8/19/69					
3473A	11/20/69	10/23/69			x*		
3473C	11/20/69	10/23/69			x*		
3474A	None	10/23/69			x*		
3474H	11/20/69	4/70			x*		x
3474J	11/20/69	4/70			x*		x
3474K	11/20/69	10/23/69			x*		x
3474L	11/20/69	10/23/69			x*		x
3474M	11/20/69	4/70			x*		x
3474B	3/5/70	3/4/70					x
3474C	3/5/70	4/70				x*	
3474D	None	4/70				x*	
3474E	None	4/70				x*	
3468	4/20/70	4/10/70				x	
3474F	4/20/70	4/10/70				x*	
3474G	4/20/70	4/10/70				x*	

DANIEL ELLSBERG

3474R	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3475A	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3475B	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476A	None	4/70	x*
3476B	None	4/70	x*
3476C	4/20/70	4/10/70	x*
3476D	None	Signature only	x*
3476E	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476F	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476G	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476J	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3477	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3151	6/23/70	None	x
3151B	6/23/70	None	x

*Indicates entries made by Butler on TSRA forms as a result of inventory check.

On November 1, 1971, Jan Butler was reinterviewed concerning the results of the comparison. She said variations occurring between notebook entry dates and TSRA entry dates were usually caused by the individual taking possession of a document. Some people would sign the TSRA at the time of taking possession, others when they returned the document and still others would not sign it at all and she would be left with the responsibility of getting their names recorded on the TSRA. She indicated that there had been a number of occasions when an individual failed to sign the access sheet and she would make an entry for him to reflect his possession of the document. In this case it was not always possible to recall the specific day of the charge out and she generally put down the month and the year. Additionally, Rand policy did not require an individual to sign the TSRA more than once regardless of the number of times he might charge out a document so her notebook entries might show several possessions while the TSRA would only show one. She said the particular policy has been changed and every charge out must be recorded on the TSRA.

She said her notebooks would, in every instance, show the dates that IBM cards for the documents were sent to be key-punched and these dates were always one or two days after the date of the charge out and were more accurate indications of the exact date an individual took possession of a document. She said that whenever a TSRA entry pre-dates a notebook entry by several months, it probably is as a result of the individual back dating his signature when returning the document.

DANIEL ELLSBERG

She said there were times, particularly in Ellsberg's case, when she discovered his possession of a document, as a result of a semi-annual inventory and it was necessary for her to "write-in" his name on the TSRA and in her notebook and usually date them as of the date of the inventory. She noted there were six instances when she had failed to make a notebook entry but had entered the necessary information in the TSRA. She could not explain why, on two occasions (Ts-3356 and TS-3235), the TSRA had an entry while none appeared in her notebook.

She said that there never was an occasion when Daniel Ellsberg had received any TS documents from her office without a record being made either in her notebook, on an IEM card, or on a temporary receipt, with the following exception:

TS-3151 and TS-3151B were discovered by her during an inventory which she conducted on Daniel Ellsberg in June 1970. This was the first indication that she had that he was in possession of those two documents. She had made no record in the notebook and there was none on the TSRA forms to indicate his possession of those documents. Following this inventory, she then entered into her notebook the date June 23, 1970, so that some record would be then available to show his possession of those documents.

Regarding the inventories which Butler conducted on Ellsberg's holdings, she said they do not go back prior to the Spring of 1969 because, as she recalls, her files did not reflect that he had TS material during an inventory prior to Spring 1969. She pointed out that if he had had documents and returned them within an inventory period, there would not be any record of his possession other than a TSRA form and inventories were not conducted from the TSRA forms because of their inaccuracy.

SEMI-ANNUAL TOP SECRET INVENTORIES - D. ELLSBERG

SPRING 1969 (sighted by J. L. Butler, TSCO on 4/29/69) (9 documents)

Doc. #	cy. #	rec. date	Document description
TS-3193	1A	4/7/69	Vietnam Documents, 1961
TS-3194	1A	4/7/69	Ellsberg Manuscript
TS-3262	2A	4/7/69	DL-16671-1-ISA by
TS-3263	1A	4/7/69	DL-17061-ISA by
TS-3266	3A	4/7/69	DL-17055-ISA by
TS-3268	2A	4/7/69	DL-17100-ISA by
TS-3271	2A	4/7/69	DL-16769-1-ISA by
TS-3275	Draft	4/7/69	DL-17268-ISA by
TS-3286	30A	4/7/69	RM-5617-ISA/ARPA by

Part 2

FALL 1969 (sighted by J. L. Butler, TSCO on 11/18/69) (16 documents)

TS-3262	2A	4/7/69	DL-16671-1-ISA by
TS-3263	1A	4/7/69	DL-17061-ISA by
TS-3268	2A	4/7/69	DL-17100-ISA by
TS-3271	2A	4/7/69	DL-16769-1-ISA by
TS-3193	1A	4/7/69	Vietnam Documents - 1961
TS-3194	1A	4/7/69	Ellsberg Manuscript
TS-3275	Draft	4/7/60	DL-17268-ISA
TS-3286	30A	4/7/69	RM-5617-ISA/ARPA

Write-inn (by JLB)

TS-3473-A	1A	10/23/69	US/VN Relations '45-'67 - IV.B.1
TS-3473-C	1A	10/23/69	" " " "
TS-3474-A	1A	10/23/69	" " "
TS-3474-H	1A	10/23/69	" " "
TS-3474-J	1A	10/23/69	" " "
TS-3474-K	1A	10/23/69	" " "
TS-3474-L	1A	10/23/69	" " "
TS-3474-M	1A	10/23/69	" " "

SPRING 1970 (sighted by J. L. Butler, TSCO on 4/17/70) (25 documents)

TS-3000	52A	11/18/69	1958 Taiwan Straits Crisis
TS-3193	1A	4/7/69	Vietnam Documents, 1961
TS-3194	1A	4/7/69	Ellsberg Manuscript - Draft
TS-3262	2A	4/7/69	DL-16671-1-ISA by
TS-3263	1A	4/7/69	DL-17061-ISA by
TS-3268	2A	4/7/69	DL-17100-ISA by
TS-3271	2A	4/7/69	DL-16769-1-ISA
TS-3275	Draft	4/7/69	DL-17268-ISA by
TS-3286	30A	4/7/69	RM-5617-ISA/ARPA

Part 2

(cont)

SPRING 1970 (con't)

TS-3474-B	1A	3/4/70	Military Pressures Against North Viet-
TS-3474-H	1A	10/23/69	nam, Feb. - June 1964
TS-3474-J	1A	10/23/69	U. S. Ground Strategy and Force
TS-3474-K	1A	10/23/69	Deployments, 1965-1967 - Vol. 1
TS-3474-L	1A	10/23/69	U. S. Ground Strategy and Force
TS-3474-M	1A	10/23/69	Deployments, 1965-1967 - Vol. 2
			U. S. Ground Strategy and Force
			Deployments, 1965-1967 - Vol. 3
			Air War in North Vietnam, Vol. 1
			Air War in North Vietnam, Vol. 2
<u>Write-ins</u>			
TS-3476-A	1A		
TS-3476-B	1A		
TS-3474-C	1A		
TS-3476-D	1A		
TS-3476-C	1A		
TS-3474-F	1A		
TS-3474-D	1A		
TS-3474-E	1A		
TS-3474-G	1A		
TS-3468	1A (Confidential)		

3356
3253 11B
3242
3230
3235
3212
3157
3151
3139

(Say list
not on invent)
(1968 mission)

MAN NO. TS NO. COPY NO.

DESCRIPTION

CHARGE OUT DATE

E39H

3151

001A

NOTEBOOK/WORKING PAPERS VN1964

062270

E39H

3151B

001A

WORKING NOTES RE VIETNAM

062270

TERMINATION
INVENTORY

Daniel Ellsberg, Economics
9/14/70

F B I

Date: 11/17/71

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via

MIRTEL

AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)

(Priority)

K 5
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)
FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-27952)(P)
SUBJECT: MC LEK (SIO)

C. D. CDB/CB/AT

Re Los Angeles airtel 11/10/71 and Bureau telephone call to Los Angeles 11/15/71.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of an LHM entitled "DANIEL ELLSBERG; ESPIONAGE -X", reflecting results of investigation at Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California.

One copy of the LHM enclosed for Washington Field.

Due to the voluminous size of the four notebooks maintained by JAN BUTLER, each approximately 144 pages, xerox copies of these documents are not being sent to Washington Field since the nature of their existence and their contents is explained in the LHM.

The enclosed LHM contains a more complete listing of Top Secret documents in possession of DANIEL ELLSBERG in comparison to entries in JAN BUTLER's notebooks and is intended to replace the LHM submitted with re Los Angeles airtel.

Receiving offices requested to destroy the previous LHM. Los Angeles copy destroyed.

- 11-22-71
do not - LA
do not sending new LHM 104
2 Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
1- Washington Field (Enc. 1) (65-11613) (RM)
2- Los Angeles

GSB/bab
(5)

5 ENCLOSURE

REC-59

65-74060-2697

25 NOV 20 1971

SPEC. INV. OFFICE
Balogun

Approved:

59DEC20 1971
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Los Angeles, California

November 17, 1971

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.DANIEL ELLSBERG
ESPIONAGE - X

On October 6, 1971, Jan L. Butler, former Top Secret Control Officer (TSCO), Rand Corporation, 1700 Main Street, Santa Monica, California, was interviewed by Special Agents of the FBI regarding the use of small black notebooks in the Rand Accountability System for control of Top Secret documents. She advised that as part of her job as the TSCO, it was her responsibility to maintain records showing access to and possession of all Top Secret documents stored at Rand, Santa Monica. Each document had its own Record of Access form showing to whom access was granted and who had actual possession of the document for whatever reason and the date of that possession during its repose at Rand.

Although these Records of Access forms were always available in her office, she also used a notebook as a handy reference, in which she would record the Top Secret number of the document, the individual to whom it was charged and the date of the charge out, subsequently affixing an undated check mark along side the entry when the document was returned to her control. She also used the notebook to enter the date of receipt by Rand of the document along with its Top Secret number, and to record the dates that IBM cards for the documents were sent to be key punched. This information was entered on more official forms, but again, the notebook would be a more readily available reference.

She advised she first began to use the first notebook, as evidenced by the first entry, on January 25, 1967, and that notebook concluded on January 9, 1969. Subsequent notebooks included entries from January 10, 1969, through November 24, 1969; November 26, 1969, through August 6, 1970; and August 11, 1970, through August 31, 1971. She said this use was discontinued after August 31,

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

65 74060 2699

DANIEL ELLSBERG

1971, when document control was assumed by the Air Force, and she does not know if any similar method is now being employed. She also said the notebooks were considered to be Rand Corporation property and were not her personal notebooks and that they were not classified.

In response to questions concerning the meaning of some of the entries, she explained as follows:

The Top Secret number was usually followed by a comma and then a letter or number. This letter or number refers to the specific copy of the document. Since Rand often received numerous copies of each document, it was necessary to assign each copy with its own individual Top Secret number. This was done by assigning it the same number assigned to the original or first copy and the succeeding copy would then be documented by adding either a letter such as A, B, C, D or a number such as 1, 2, 3, 4 or a combination such as 1A, 1B, 1C and so forth.

A second question concerned an entry on October 22, 1969, which indicated the receipt of documents bearing Rand Top Secret numbers 3475A and B, 3476B, 3477-D and 3478, 6. The entry was crossed out and a notation made to reorder new key punch cards because the wrong Top Secret numbers had been assigned. The question was raised because these numbers are part of those assigned to the 47-volume set of the "McNamara Study". She advised that when that study was received at Rand, Santa Monica, she incorrectly estimated the number of Top Secret numbers required for that group of volumes. As a consequence, before she had a chance to completely assign numbers to all of the documents in that study, another document group arrived to which she assigned the numbers in question. Realizing her error and wishing to maintain a chronological numbering system for the "McNamara Study", she had to assign new numbers to the newer group of documents and reorder key punch cards. She also advised that the documents to which the new numbers were assigned were not Vietnam documents.

She offered the information that the "McNamara Study" 47-volume set was numbered as follows:

DANIEL ELLSBERG

Top Secret - 3468, 3469, 3470, 3471, 3472A
(B, C, D, E), 3473A (B, C, D and E), 3474A (B through R
except I and O), 3475A and B, 3476A (B, C, D, E, F, G, H, J),
3477, 3478, 3479A (B, C and D). She added that the letters
I and O were never used because they appear too similar to
the numbers 1 and 0 when punched into key punch cards.

Butler advised that upon the advice of her lawyer,
Roy Jeppson of the law firm of Gray and Jeppson, 9025
Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, California, she will not
answer questions which relate to her personal relationship
with Daniel Ellsberg except in the presence of her attorney
and preferably in his office. She said any other questions
which relate to her business at Rand Corporation, including
the various systems used for Top Secret Control, she will
gladly answer at any time.

On October 27, 1971, Richard H. Best, Chief
Security Officer, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, made
available copies of Top Secret Record of Access (TSRA)
forms for all TS documents known to have been in Ellsberg's
possession, including the 18 volumes of the "Mc Namara
Study" which Ellsberg transported to California but did
not enter into the Rand Accountability System, and copies
of the Semi Annual Top Secret Inventories which were conducted
by Jan Butler on Ellsberg's holdings in the Spring and Fall
of 1969 and the Spring and Summer of 1970.

A comparison was then made between the entries
appearing in the notebooks utilized by Butler, the TSRA
form entries and the inventories to determine what if any
discrepancies there may be between the notebook entry
and the TSRA entries. The following is a record of that
comparison, with the 18 volume set listed last.

DANIEL ELLSBERG

TS No.	Entry Date Notebook	Entry Date Record of Access	Inventories		Fall 1969	Spring 1970	Fall 1970
			Spring 1969				
✓ 3193	✓ 1/4/68 ✓ & 4/10/69	✓ 1/4/68 ✓ & 5/13/68	x		x	x	
✓ 3194	✓ 1/4/68 ✓ 2/28/68 ✓ & 4/10/69	✓ 1/4/68 ✓ & 2/15/68	x		x	x	
✓ 3157	✓ 1/30/68	✓ 1/30/68					
✓ 3212	✓ 2/28/68	✓ 2/19/68					
✓ 3253A	None	✓ 2/29/68					
✓ 3253B	None	✓ 2/29/68					
✓ 3253C	None	✓ 2/29/68					
✓ 3242	None	✓ 3/22/68					
✓ 3262	✓ 4/10/69	✓ 5/13/68			x		
✓ 3263	✓ 4/10/69	None	x		x		x
✓ 3356	None	✓ 12/18/68	x		x		x
✓ 3266	✓ 4/10/69	✓ 4/7/69	x				
✓ 3268	✓ 4/10/69	✓ 4/7/69	x		x		x
✓ 3271	✓ 4/10/69	✓ 4/7/69	x		x		x
✓ 3275	✓ 4/10/69	✓ 4/7/69	x		x		x
✓ 3286	✓ 4/10/69	✓ 4/7/69	x		x		x
✓ 2329	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/1/69					
✓ 2329A	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/1/69					
✓ 2330	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/3/69					
✓ 2330A	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/3/69					
✓ 2337	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/1/69					
✓ 2432	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/3/69					
✓ 2484	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 1/13/64					
✓ 2450	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 8/26/69					
✓ 2455	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/1/69					
✓ 3453	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/1/69					
✓ 3234	✓ 10/8/69	✓ 3/13/68					
✓ 3235	None	✓ 3/13/68					
✓ 3000	✓ 11/19/69	Signature only				x	
✓ 3435	✓ 11/19/69	✓ 8/19/69					
3473A	✓ 11/20/69	✓ 10/23/69			x*		
3473C	✓ 11/20/69	✓ 10/23/69			x*		
3474A	None	✓ 10/23/69			x*		
3474H	✓ 11/20/69	✓ 4/70			x*		
3474J	✓ 11/20/69	✓ 4/70			x*		x
3474K	✓ 11/20/69	✓ 10/23/69			x*		x
3474L	✓ 11/20/69	✓ 10/23/69			x*		x
3474M	✓ 11/20/69	✓ 4/70			x*		x

DANIEL ELLSBERG

3474B	3/5/70	3/4/70	x
3474C	3/5/70	4/70	x*
3474D	None	4/70	x*
3474E	None	4/70	x*
3468	4/20/70	4/10/70	x
3474F	4/20/70	4/10/70	x*
3474G	4/20/70	4/10/70	x*
3474R	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3475A	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3475B	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476A	None	4/70	x*
3476B	None	4/70	x*
3476C	4/20/70	4/10/70	x*
3476D	None	Signature only	x*
3476E	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476F	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476G	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476J	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3477	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
✓ ✓ 3151	6/23/70	None	x
✓ ✓ 3151B	6/23/70	None	x
✓ ✓ 3661	None	5/20/70	
3662	None	5/20/70	
3663A	None	5/20/70	
3663B	None	5/20/70	
3663C	None	5/20/70	
3663D	None	5/20/70	
3664A	None	5/20/70	
3664B	None	5/20/70	
3664C	None	5/20/70	
3665A	None	5/20/70	
3665B	None	5/20/70	
3665C	None	5/20/70	
3665D	None	5/20/70	
3665E	None	5/20/70	
3666A	None	5/20/70	
3666B	None	5/20/70	
3666C	None	5/20/70	
3666D	None	5/20/70	

*Indicates entries made by Butler on TSRA forms as a result of inventory check.

DANIEL ELLSBERG

On November 1, 1971, Jan Butler was reinterviewed concerning the results of the comparison. She said variations occurring between notebook entry dates and TSRA entry dates were usually caused by the individual taking possession of a document. Some people would sign the TSRA at the time of taking possession, others when they returned the document and still others would not sign it at all and she would be left with the responsibility of getting their names recorded on the TSRA. She indicated that there had been a number of occasions when an individual failed to sign the access sheet and she would make an entry for him to reflect his possession of the document. In this case it was not always possible to recall the specific day of the charge out and she generally put down the month and the year. Additionally, Rand policy did not require an individual to sign the TSRA more than once regardless of the number of times he might charge out a document so her notebook entries might show several possessions while the TSRA would only show one. She said the particular policy has been changed and every charge out must be recorded on the TSRA.

She said her notebooks would, in every instance, show the dates that IBM cards for the documents were sent to be key punched and these dates were always one or two days after the date of the charge out and were more accurate indications of the exact date an individual took possession of a document. She said that whenever a TSRA entry pre-dates a notebook entry by several months, it probably is as a result of the individual back dating his signature when returning the document.

She said there were times, particularly in Ellsberg's case, when she discovered his possession of a document, as a result of a semi-annual inventory and it was necessary for her to "write-in" his name on the TSRA and in her notebook and usually date them as of the date of the inventory. She noted there were six instances when she had failed to make a notebook entry based on an inventory but had entered the necessary information in the TSRA. She could not explain why, on two occasions (TS-3356 and TS-3235) the TSRA had an entry while none appeared in her notebook.

DANIEL ELLSBERG

She advised regarding TS 3242, the TSRA reflects Ellsberg's possession to classify the document only and presumably he did it in her office so there would be no need for an IBM card request. She also said regarding TS 3253A, B and C that although Ellsberg authored these documents he never charged them out once he put them into the Accountability System so there was no reason for her to order IBM cards and enter those document numbers in her notebook.

Butler also advised that when the 18 volume group of documents, which Ellsberg transported to California, were finally entered into Rand's Accountability System, she dated the TSRA with the date she received the documents, not knowing the date that Ellsberg first brought them to California. Since Ellsberg never had occasion to charge them to his possession, they do not appear in her notebooks.

She said that there never was an occasion when Daniel Ellsberg had received any TS documents from her office without a record being made either in her notebook, on an IBM card, or on a temporary receipt, with the following exception:

TS-3151 and TS-3151B were discovered by her during an inventory which she conducted on Daniel Ellsberg in June 1970. This was the first indication that she had that he was in possession of those two documents. She had made no record in the notebook and there was none on the TSRA forms to indicate his possession of those documents. Following this inventory, she then entered into her notebook the date June 23, 1970, so that some record would be then available to show his possession of those documents.

Regarding the inventories which Butler conducted on Ellsberg's holdings, she said they do not go back prior to the Spring of 1969 because, as she recalls, her files did not reflect that he had TS material during an inventory prior to Spring 1969. She pointed out that if he had had documents and returned them within an inventory period, there would not be any record of his possession other than a TSRA form and inventories were not conducted from the TSRA forms because of their inaccuracy.

SEMI-ANNUAL TOP SECRET INVENTORIES - D. ELLSBERG

SPRING 1969 (sighted by J. L. Butler, TSCO on 4/29/69) (9 documents)

Doc. #	cy. #	rec. date	Document description
TS-3193	1A	4/7/69	Vietnam Documents, 1961
TS-3194	1A	4/7/69	Ellsberg Manuscript - 1st draft
TS-3262	2A	4/7/69	DL-16671-1-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3263	1A	4/7/69	DL-17061-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3266	3A	4/7/69	DL-17055-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3268	2A	4/7/69	DL-17100-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3271	2A	4/7/69	DL-16769-1-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3275	Draft	4/7/69	DL-17268-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3286	30A	4/7/69	RM-5617-ISA/ARPA b [REDACTED] part 2

FALL 1969 (sighted by J. L. Butler, TSCO on 11/18/69) (16 documents)

TS-3262	2A	4/7/69	DL-16671-1-ISA b [REDACTED]
TS-3263	1A	4/7/69	DL-17061-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3268	2A	4/7/69	DL-17100-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3271	2A	4/7/69	DL-16769-1-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3193	1A	4/7/69	Vietnam Documents - 1961
TS-3194	1A	4/7/69	Ellsberg Manuscript - 1st Draft
TS-3275	Draft	4/7/60	DL-17268-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3286	30A	4/7/69	RM-5617-ISA/ARPA [REDACTED]

Write-ins (by JLB)

TS-3473-A	1A	10/23/69	US/VN Relations '45-'67 - IV.B.1
TS-3473-C	1A	" " "	" IV.B.3
TS-3474-A	1A	10/23/69	" "
TS-3474-H	1A	10/23/69	" "
TS-3474-J	1A	10/23/69	" "
TS-3474-K	1A	10/23/69	" "
TS-3474-L	1A	10/23/69	" "
TS-3474-M	1A	10/23/69	" "

SPRING 1970 (sighted by J. L. Butler, TSCO on 4/17/70) (25 documents)

TS-3000	52A	11/18/69	1958 Taiwan Straits Crisis
TS-3193	1A	4/7/69	Vietnam Documents, 1961
TS-3194	1A	4/7/69	Ellsberg Manuscript - 1st Draft
TS-3262	2A	4/7/69	DL-16671-1-ISA b [REDACTED]
TS-3263	1A	4/7/69	DL-17061-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3268	2A	4/7/69	DL-17100-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3271	2A	4/7/69	DL-16769-1-ISA b [REDACTED]
TS-3275	Draft	4/7/69	DL-17268-ISA by [REDACTED]
TS-3286	30A	4/7/69	RM-5617-ISA/ARPA [REDACTED] part 2

(cont)

SPRING 1970 (con't)

TS-3474-B	1A	5/4/70	Military Pressures Against North Viet nam, Feb. - June 1964
TS-3474-H	1A	10/23/69	U. S. Ground Strategy and Force Deployments, 1965-1967 - Vol. 1
TS-3474-J	1A	10/23/69	U. S. Ground Strategy and Force Deployments, 1965-1967 - Vol. 2
TS-3474-K	1A	10/23/69	U. S. Ground Strategy and Force Deployments, 1965-1967 - Vol. 3
TS-3474-L	1A	10/23/69	Air War in North Vietnam, Vol. 1
TS-3474-M	1A	10/23/69	Air War in North Vietnam, Vol. 2
<u>Write-ins</u>			
TS-3476-A	1A		
TS-3476-B	1A		
TS-3474-C	1A		
TS-3476-D	1A		
TS-3476-C	1A		
TS-3474-F	1A		
TS-3474-D	1A		
TS-3474-E	1A		
TS-3474-G	1A		
TS-3468	1A (Confidential)		

3356
3253 B
3242
3230
3235
3212
3157
3151
3159

(Say list
of on invent)
n. t. on mission
(1968 mission)

MAN NO. TS NO. COPY NO.

DESCRIPTION

CHARGE OUT DATE

E39H

3151

001A

NOTEBOOK/WORKING PAPERS VN1964

062270

E39H

3151B

001A

WORKING NOTES RE VIETNAM

062270

TERMINATION
INVENTORY

Daniel Ellsberg, Economics
9/14/70

DANIEL ELLSBERG

Richard Best, Chief Security Officer, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, advised that the documents listed on pages 4 and 5 of this memorandum were all reviewed by representatives of the Department of Defense and have ~~all~~ been returned to the custody of the Department of Defense, Washington, D. C.

U.S. COURT BACKS WAR PAPERS CASE

Says Inquiry May Resume
on Release to the Press

19

BOSTON, Nov. 29 (AP)—The United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit ruled today that a Federal grand jury here may resume a limited investigation of the release of the Pentagon Papers, an aide to Senator Mike Gravel said.

The court had ordered the grand jury inquiry halted pending a ruling on the contention of Senator Gravel, Democrat of Alaska, that attempts to subpoena two of his associates were an infringement of his legislative immunity.

Ted Johnson, an aide to Senator Gravel in his Washington office, said he had been notified by an appeals court clerk that it had issued a brief "interim order" allowing the grand jury to continue its investigations under certain restrictions, pending a final judgment on the Senator's arguments.

Mr. Johnson said that the court had ruled that neither the Senator nor his aides nor members of the staff of a Senate subcommittee of which he is chairman could be called to testify before the grand jury.

Limitation on Questions

The court also ordered the grand jury not to question any witness about Senator Gravel's "acquisition, use, publication or republication" of the papers, Mr. Johnson said.

Last June Mr. Gravel read portions of the Pentagon Papers—a report on the origins of United States involvement in the Indochina war—before a midnight session of his Senate Capitol Buildings and Grounds Subcommittee.

In a related development, Noam Chomsky, a professor of linguistics and critic of the war, filed suit today charging the Federal Government with illegally tapping his telephone.

The suit names as defendants the United States Attorney General, John N. Mitchell; the Federal Bureau of Investigation director, J. Edgar Hoover, and the New England Telephone Company, a statement from Mr. Chomsky's attorney said.

Mr. Chomsky is seeking restitution and punitive damages for the alleged wiretapping, the statement said.

The statement said that Mr. Chomsky, who was subpoenaed last month before a Federal grand jury investigating the Pentagon Papers case, believes his telephone has been tapped because of the refusal of Government attorneys to answer questions about wiretapping in connection with the subpoena.

The suit of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology professor was filed in United States District Court.

District Court Judge W. Arthur Garrity quashed a subpoena against Mr. Chomsky on Oct. 29 after the Government refused to disclose whether wiretaps had been used to collect evidence that led to the subpoena.

Mr. Chomsky is a professional associate of Daniel Ellsberg, the M.I.T. researcher who had conceded that he leaked the once-secret Pentagon Report to the press.

Left
Rosfaw
Mohr
Bishop
Miller, E.S.
Callahan
Casper
Conrad
Dalbey
Cleveland
Ponder
Bates
Tavel
Walters
Soyars
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

newspaper
article

The Washington Post
Times Herald _____
The Washington Daily News _____
The Evening Star (Washington) _____
The Sunday Star (Washington) _____
Daily News (New York) _____
Sunday News (New York) _____
New York Post _____
The New York Times 19 _____
The Daily World _____
The New Leader _____
The Wall Street Journal _____
The National Observer _____
People's World _____

NOV 30 1971
Date

File 5 EHD

65-740 60 Sub A

65-740 60-A
NOT RECORDED
170 DEC 17 1971

97 DEC 20 1971

F B I

Date: DEC 8 1971

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060) ATTN: DID
FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-27952)(P)
SUBJECT: MC LEK (SIO)

Re Los Angeles airtel and LHM 10/13/71, no copy to Washington Field; Buairtel 10/26/71; Los Angeles airtel 11/10/71; Bu telephone call to Los Angeles 11/15/71; Los Angeles airtel 11/17/71 and Buairtel 11/5/71.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of a letterhead memorandum dated as above and entitled "DANIEL ELLSBERG, ESPIONAGE-X", which reflects results of investigation at Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California. One copy of the LHM enclosed for Washington Field.

Enclosed LHM is intended to replace the LHM submitted in referenced Los Angeles airtel 11/17/71. Receiving offices requested to destroy prior LHM.

The Bureau has requested certain amendments be added to the LHM and the lead set out in reBuairtel of 11/5/71 be included.

The Bureau is aware that Washington Field and Los Angeles are currently preparing exhibits of copies of documents pertinent to this investigation. As noted in the enclosed LHM, DOD officials examined all documents and those determined pertinent were returned to DOD, all others remaining in the custody of Rand, Santa Monica. Although DOD deemed some documents to be non-pertinent, Los Angeles will nevertheless make exhibits of copies of their Top Secret Record of Access forms since the bulk of the documents were authored by Ellsberg and may eventually

② - Bureau (Enc. 5) (EX-104 REC-59) 65-74060-2101
1 - Washington Field (65-11613) (Enc. 1) (RM) 6 DEC 18 1971
1 - Los Angeles (Enc. 2) (RM) 6 DEC 18 1971
GSB/bab (Enc. 3) (RM) 6 DEC 18 1971
(4) 12-15-71 JEB/DSP SPEC. OFFICE

Approved: Wgg/jg Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

59DEC20 1971

GPO : 1970 O - 402-735

LA 105-27952

be found pertinent. The Bureau is already aware that Rand cannot make available the originals or copies of classified documents but Richard Best, Chief of Security, has advised the documents will be retained by Rand and will be made available if subpoenaed.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Los Angeles, CaliforniaIn Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WLC 8 1971

DANIEL ELLSBERG
ESPIONAGE - X

On October 6, 1971, Jan L. Butler, former Top Secret Control Officer (TSCO), Rand Corporation, 1700 Main Street, Santa Monica, California, was interviewed by Special Agents of the FBI regarding the use of small black notebooks in the Rand Accountability System for control of Top Secret documents. She advised that as part of her job as the TSCO, it was her responsibility to maintain records showing access to and possession of all Top Secret documents stored at Rand, Santa Monica. Each document had its own Record of Access form showing to whom access was granted and who had actual possession of the document for whatever reason and the date of that possession during its repose at Rand.

Although these Records of Access forms were always available in her office, she also used a notebook as a handy reference, in which she would record the Top Secret number of the document, the individual to whom it was charged and the date of the charge out, subsequently affixing an undated check mark along side the entry when the document was returned to her control. She also used the notebook to enter the date of receipt by Rand of the document along with its Top Secret number, and to record the dates that IBM cards for the documents were sent to be key punched. This information was entered on more official forms, but again, the notebook would be a more readily available reference.

She advised she first began to use the first notebook, as evidenced by the first entry, on January 25, 1967, and that notebook concluded on January 9, 1969. Subsequent notebooks included entries from January 10, 1969, through November 24, 1969; November 26, 1969, through August 6, 1970; and August 11, 1970, through August 31, 1971. She said this use was discontinued after August 31,

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

65-74066-271

DANIEL ELLSBERG

1971, when document control was assumed by the Air Force, and she does not know if any similar method is now being employed. She also said the notebooks were considered to be Rand Corporation property and were not her personal notebooks and that they were not classified.

In response to questions concerning the meaning of some of the entries, she explained as follows:

The Top Secret number was usually followed by a comma and then a letter or number. This letter or number refers to the specific copy of the document. Since Rand often received numerous copies of each document, it was necessary to assign each copy with its own individual Top Secret number. This was done by assigning it the same number assigned to the original or first copy and the succeeding copy would then be documented by adding either a letter such as A, B, C, D or a number such as 1, 2, 3, 4 or a combination such as 1A, 1B, 1C and so forth.

A second question concerned an entry on October 22, 1969, which indicated the receipt of documents bearing Rand Top Secret numbers 3475A and B, 3476B, 3477-D and 3478, 6. The entry was crossed out and a notation made to reorder new key punch cards because the wrong Top Secret numbers had been assigned. The question was raised because these numbers are part of those assigned to the 47-volume set of the "McNamara Study". She advised that when that study was received at Rand, Santa Monica, she incorrectly estimated the number of Top Secret numbers required for that group of volumes. As a consequence, before she had a chance to completely assign numbers to all of the documents in that study, another document group arrived to which she assigned the numbers in question. Realizing her error and wishing to maintain a chronological numbering system for the "McNamara Study", she had to assign new numbers to the newer group of documents and reorder key punch cards. She also advised that the documents to which the new numbers were assigned were not Vietnam documents.

She offered the information that the "McNamara Study" 47-volume set was numbered as follows:

DANIEL ELLSBERG

Top Secret - 3468, 3469, 3470, 3471, 3472A
(B, C, D, E), 3473A (B, C, D and E), 3474A (B through R
except I and O), 3475A and B, 3476A (B, C, D, E, F, G, H, J),
3477, 3478, 3479A (B, C and D). She added that the letters
I and O were never used because they appear too similar to
the numbers 1 and 0 when punched into key punch cards.

Butler advised that upon the advice of her lawyer,
Roy Jeppson of the law firm of Gray and Jeppson, 9025
Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, California, she will not
answer questions which relate to her personal relationship
with Daniel Ellsberg except in the presence of her attorney
and preferably in his office. She said any other questions
which relate to her business at Rand Corporation, including
the various systems used for Top Secret Control, she will
gladly answer at any time.

On October 27, 1971, Richard H. Best, Chief
Security Officer, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, made
available copies of Top Secret Record of Access (TSRA)
forms for all TS documents known to have been in Ellsberg's
possession, including the 18 volumes of the "Mc Namara
Study" which Ellsberg transported to California but did
not enter into the Rand Accountability System, and copies
of the Semi Annual Top Secret Inventories which were conducted
by Jan Butler on Ellsberg's holdings in the Spring and Fall
of 1969 and the Spring and Summer of 1970.

A comparison was then made between the entries
appearing in the notebooks utilized by Butler, the TSRA
form entries and the inventories to determine what if any
discrepancies there may be between the notebook entry
and the TSRA entries. The following is a record of that
comparison, with the 18 volume set listed last.

DANIEL ELLSBERG

TS No.	Entry Date Notebook	Entry Date Record of Access	Inventories		Fall 1969	Spring 1970	Fall 1970
			Spring 1969	Fall 1969			
✓ 2328	None	4/19/63					
✓ 3193	1/4/68 ✓	1/4/68 ✓	x	x	x		
✓ 3194	& 4/10/69 ✓	& 5/13/68 ✓	x	x	x		
	1/4/68 ✓	1/4/68 ✓					
	& 2/28/68 ✓	& 2/15/68 ✓					
	& 4/10/69 ✓						
✓ 3157	1/30/68 ✓	1/30/68 ✓					
✓ 3212	2/28/68 ✓	2/19/68 ✓					
✓ 3253A	None ✓	2/29/68 ✓					
✓ 3253B	None ✓	2/29/68 ✓					
✓ 3253C	None ✓	2/29/68 ✓					
✓ 3242	None ✓	3/22/68 ✓					
✓ 3262	4/10/69 ✓	5/13/68 ✓	x	x	x		
✓ 3263	4/10/69 ✓	None ✓	x	x	x		
✓ 3356	✓ None	✓ 12/18/68					
✓ 3266	✓ 4/10/69 ✓	✓ 4/7/69	x				
✓ 3268	✓ 4/10/69 ✓	✓ 4/7/69	x		x		
✓ 3271	✓ 4/10/69 ✓	✓ 4/7/69	x		x		
✓ 3275	✓ 4/10/69 ✓	✓ 4/7/69	x		x		
✓ 3286	✓ 4/10/69 ✓	✓ 4/7/69	x		x		
✓ 2329	10/1/69 ✓	10/1/69					
✓ 2329A	10/1/69 ✓	10/1/69					
✓ 2330	10/1/69 ✓	10/3/69					
✓ 2330A	10/1/69 ✓	10/3/69					
✓ ** 2337	10/1/69 ✓	10/1/69					
✓ 2432	10/1/69 ✓	10/3/69					
✓ 2484	10/1/69 ✓	1/13/64					
✓ 2450	10/1/69 ✓	8/26/69					
✓ 2455	10/1/69 ✓	10/1/69					
✓ 3453	✓ 10/1/69	✓ 10/1/69					
✓ 3234	✓ 10/8/69	✓ 3/13/68					
✓ 3235	None	3/13/68					
✓ 3000	✓ 11/19/69	Signature only			x		
✓ 3435	✓ 11/19/69	✓ 8/19/69					
✓ 3473A	11/20/69	10/23/69			x*		
✓ 3473C	11/20/69	10/23/69			x*		
✓ 3474A	None	10/23/69			x*		
✓ 3474H	11/20/69	4/70			x*		x
✓ 3474J	11/20/69	4/70			x*		x
✓ 3474K	11/20/69	10/23/69			x*		x
✓ 3474L	11/20/69	10/23/69			x*		x
✓ 3474M	11/20/69	4/70			x*		x

DANIEL ELLSBERG

3474B	3/5/70	3/4/70	x
3474C	3/5/70	4/70	x*
3474D	None	4/70	x*
3474E	None	4/70	x*
3468	4/20/70	4/10/70	x
3474F	4/20/70	4/10/70	x*
3474G	4/20/70	4/10/70	x*
3474R	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3475A	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3475B	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476A	None	4/70	x*
3476B	None	4/70	x*
3476C	4/20/70	4/10/70	x*
3476D	None	Signature only	x*
3476E	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476F	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476G	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3476J	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3477	4/20/70	4/20/70	x*
3151	6/23/70	None	x
3151B	6/23/70	None	x
3661	None	5/20/70	
3662	None	5/20/70	
3663A	None	5/20/70	
3663B	None	5/20/70	
3663C	None	5/20/70	
3663D	None	5/20/70	
3664A	None	5/20/70	
3664B	None	5/20/70	
3664C	None	5/20/70	
3665A	None	5/20/70	
3665B	None	5/20/70	
3665C	None	5/20/70	
3665D	None	5/20/70	
3665E	None	5/20/70	
3666A	None	5/20/70	
3666B	None	5/20/70	
3666C	None	5/20/70	
3666D	None	5/20/70	

* Indicates entries made by Butler on TSRA forms as a result of inventory check.

** The TSRA indicates this document was destroyed by the Top Secret Control Office, Rand, on April 26, 1971.

DANIEL ELLSBERG

On November 1, 1971, Jan Builer was reinterviewed concerning the results of the comparison. She said variations occurring between notebook entry dates and TSRA entry dates were usually caused by the individual taking possession of a document. Some people would sign the TSRA at the time of taking possession, others when they returned the document and still others would not sign it at all and she would be left with the responsibility of getting their names recorded on the TSRA. She indicated that there had been a number of occasions when an individual failed to sign the access sheet and she would make an entry for him to reflect his possession of the document. In this case it was not always possible to recall the specific day of the charge out and she generally put down the month and the year. Additionally, Rand policy did not require an individual to sign the TSRA more than once regardless of the number of times he might charge out a document so her notebook entries might show several possessions while the TSRA would only show one. She said the particular policy has been changed and every charge out must be recorded on the TSRA.

She said her notebooks would, in every instance, show the dates that IBM cards for the documents were sent to be key punched and these dates were always one or two days after the date of the charge out and were more accurate indications of the exact date an individual took possession of a document. She said that whenever a TSRA entry pre-dates a notebook entry by several months, it probably is as a result of the individual back dating his signature when returning the document.

She said there were times, particularly in Ellsberg's case, when she discovered his possession of a document, as a result of a semi-annual inventory and it was necessary for her to "write-in" his name on the TSRA and in her notebook and usually date them as of the date of the inventory. She noted there were six instances when she had failed to make a notebook entry based on an inventory but had entered the necessary information in the TSRA. She could not explain why, on two occasions (TS-3356 and TS-3235) the TSRA had an entry while none appeared in her notebook.

DANIEL ELLSBERG

She advised regarding TS 3242, the TSRA reflects Ellsberg's possession to classify the document only and presumably he did it in her office so there would be no need for an IBM card request. She also said regarding TS 3253A, B and C that although Ellsberg authored these documents he never charged them out once he put them into the Accountability System so there was no reason for her to order IBM cards and enter those document numbers in her notebook.

Butler explained that one notebook entry for March 3, 1969, which lists eight documents "for Ellsberg", to the best of her recollection, was not intended to indicate his possession of those documents. She believes she made the entry at the time to remind her that she had ordered IBM cards for those documents and the "for Ellsberg" simply meant he had requested that IBM cards be prepared. She pointed out a later entry in the notebook on October 1, 1969 for each of those documents when Ellsberg took possession and she believes the original IBM cards of March 3, 1969 were then used as receipts. She reviewed her notebooks and was unable to find any other entry for those documents between March 3, 1969 and October 1, 1969.

Butler also advised that when the 18 volume group of documents, which Ellsberg transported to California, were finally entered into Rand's Accountability System, she dated the TSRA with the date she received the documents, not knowing the date that Ellsberg first brought them to California. Since Ellsberg never had occasion to charge them to his possession, they do not appear in her notebook, on an IBM card, or on a temporary receipt, with the following exception:

TS-3151 and TS-3151B were discovered by her during an inventory which she conducted on Daniel Ellsberg in June 1970. This was the first indication that she had that he was in possession of those two documents. She had made no record in the notebook and there was none on the TSRA forms to indicate his possession of those documents. Following this inventory, she then entered into her notebook the date June 23, 1970, so that some record would be then available to show his possession of those documents.

D. Ellsberg, Esq

4 -

MAN NO.	TS NO.	COPY NO.	DESCRIPTION	CHARGE OUT DATE
E398	3000	L-052A	1958 TAIWAN STRAITS CRISIS	111869
E398	-3193	X-CCIA	VIETNAM DOCUMENTS - 1961	040769
E398	-3194	X-C01A	ELLSBERG MANUSCRIPT - 1ST DRAFT	040769
E398	3262	X-002A	CL-16671-1-ISA	040769
E398	3263	X-C01A	CL-17061-ISA BY [REDACTED]	040769
E398	-3268	X-C02A	DL-17100-ISA BY [REDACTED]	040769
E398	-3271	X-C02A	DL-16769-1-ISA BY [REDACTED]	040769
E398	-3275	X-CRFT	CL-17268-ISA BY [REDACTED]	040769
E398	-3286	X-C03A	RP-5617-ISA/ARPA PART 2	040769
E398	3474B	X-C01A	MIL PRESSURES AGAINST RVN-FEB-JUN 64	030470
E398	3474H	X-001A	US GRND STRAT + FRC DEPLYSNTS 65-67	102369 ✓
E398	3474J	X-001A	US GRND STRAT + FRC DEPLYSNTS 65-67	102369
E398	-3474K	X-CCIA	US GRND STRAT + FRC DEPLYSNTS 65-67	102369
E398	-3474L	X-001A	AIR WAR IN NVN VOL 1	102369
E398	3474M	X-001A	AIR WAR IN NVN VOL 2	102369

X-3474A - 1A
 X-3474B - 1A
 X-3474C - 1A
 X-3474D - 1A
 - X-3474C - 1A
 - X-3474F - 1A
 X-3474D - 1A
 X-3474E - 1A
 - X-3474G - 1A
 - X-3474H - 1A (Copy)

OK-10/17/10
printed 4/3

3474F
 3475A
 3475B

3476E
 3477F
 3476G
 3476H
 3477I

wants their own names
 (see 12 and 23)

D. Ellsberg, Esq

MAN NO.	NAME	T.S.NO.	COPY NO.	DESCRIPTION	SOURCE	T.S.DATE	CHARGE-OUT DATE	CARD COUNT
E398	DELLSBERG	X3262	002A	DL-16671-1-ISA BY		05-01-68	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X3263	001A	DL-17061-ISA		05-13-68	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X3268	002A	DL-17100-ISA		05-09-68	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X3271	002A	DL-16769-1-ISA		06-14-68	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X3193	001A	VIETNAM DOCUMENTS - 1961		00-00-61	04-07-69	
98	CELLSBERG	X3275	DRFT	DL-17268-1SA		12-16-67	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X3286	030A	RH-5617-1SA/ARPA		04-13-69	04-07-69	
"	"	X3473A	001A	US-VN Relations '65-'67 - IV.B.1		07-00-	04-07-69	
"	"	X3473C	001A	US-VN Relations '65-'67 - IV.B.3		10-23-69	-05	
"	"	X3474A	001A			10-23-69	-06	
"	"	X3474H	001A			10-23-69	-07	
"	"	X3474J	001A			10-23-69	-08	
"	"	X3474K	001A			10-23-69	-09	
"	"	X3474L	001A			10-23-69	-10	
"	"	X3474M	001A			10-23-69	-11	
						10-23-69	-12	

RAN NO.	NAME	T.S.NO.	COPY NO.	DESCRIPTION	SOURCE	T.S.DATE	CHARGE-OUT DATE	CARD COUNT
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3193	001A	VIETNAM DOCUMENTS - 1961	CO-CO-61	04-07-69		
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3194	COLA	ELLSBERG MANUSCRIPT - 1ST DRAFT	DL-16671-1-ISA BY [REDACTED]	12-16-67	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3262	002A	DL-16671-1-ISA BY [REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	05-01-68	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3263	001A	DL-17061-ISA BY [REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	05-13-68	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3266	002A	DL-17055-ISA BY [REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	04-30-69	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3268	002A	DL-17100-ISA BY [REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	05-09-69	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3271	002A	DL-16769-1-ISA BY [REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	06-14-69	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3275	DRFT	DL-17268-ISA BY [REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	06-13-69	04-07-69	
E398	DELLSBERG	X 3286	030A	RM-5617-ISA/ARP BY [REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	07-00-69	04-07-69	

B
J

1/29/99
pmtf 5/1/99

MAN. NO. TS NO. COPY NO.

DESCRIPTION

CHARGE OUT DATE

E398 3151 ~~001A~~ NOTEBOOK/WORKING PAPERS VN1964
E398 3151B ~~001A~~ WORKING NOTES RE VIETNAM

062270
062270

Daniel Ellsberg, Economics
9/14/70

Weld 9/15/70
of Butler

DANIEL ELLSBERG

For purposes of clarification, Best advised concerning Rand's lettering system for documents as follows:

TS	Top Secret
D	Rand Internal Document
D(L)	Document with Limited Distribution. Reserved for TS documents.
SM	Special Memorandum
P	A paper paid for, edited and published by Rand Corporation but with no credit given to Rand by the author. This is not an official Rand publication but one with the author acting on his own behalf. A "P" paper is not used to convey results of research done under contract or grant but is a publication channel used by staff members to publish, in the open literature, individual contributions to their areas of professional interest.

The TSRA's for the Ellsberg authored papers TS 2030, 2031, 2110 and 2160, reflect his possession on October 9, 1969, October 3, 1969, October 9, 1969 and October 9, 1969, respectively. Furthermore, these same TSRA's reflect that Rand copies of the four documents were destroyed on April 26, 1971.

On December 6, 1971, Richard H. Best, furnished a complete list of all those TS documents which relate to Vietnam and have been returned to the Department of Defense, Washington, D. C. A review of the list shows that with the exception of the below listed documents, all Top Secret Vietnam documents to which Ellsberg had access and/or possession and which have been detailed throughout this memorandum, have been returned to the possession of the Department of Defense or have been destroyed by Rand.

DANIEL ELLSBERG

TS 2328	TS 3264
TS 3157	TS 3383-A
TS 3212	TS 3383-B
TS 2329	TS 3383-C
TS 2329A	
TS 2330	
TS 2330A	
TS 2432	
TS 2484	
TS 2450	
TS 2455	
TS 3453	
TS 3000	
TS 3435	

Best said that those documents which have not been returned to the Department of Defense were reviewed by a special investigative team from the Department of Defense comprised of [REDACTED] determined to be not pertinent to their investigation.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

F B I

Date: 12/13/71

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060)

(ATT: DID)

FROM SAC, NEW YORK (65-25641)

SUBJECT: MC LEK
SIO

Enclosed are six copies for Bureau and one each for LA, BS, and WFO of an LHM dated as above and captioned "DANIEL ELLSBERG; ESP - X", setting forth contents of an article that appeared in "The New York Times Magazine", a section of "The New York Times", for 12/12/71.

EX-104

REC-59

2-Bureau (Encs. 6) (RM)

1-Boston (65-5236) (Enc. 1) (RM)

1-Los Angeles (105-27952) (Enc. 1) (RM)

1-Washington Field (65-11613) (Enc. 1) (RM)

1-New York

TJD:kxb

(7)

1LHM to 15D, Martin
1LHM to DOD, Bughardt 20 DEC 15 1971
1airtel 1LHM retained in [redacted]
6107 article, 3 cc'd [redacted]
12-15-71 JTFJ:rep [redacted] [redacted]
SPEC M.V. OFFICE-
Bolaffit.

Approved:

Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

★ U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1971-413-128

59DEC20 1971



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
December 13, 1971In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.Daniel Ellsberg
Espionage - X

"The New York Times", in its edition of December 12, 1971 in "The New York Times Magazine" Section 8, carried an article entitled "After the Pentagon Papers - A Month In The Life of Daniel Ellsberg" by J. Anthony Lucas, a staff writer for The Times Magazine, and author of "Don't Shoot - We Are Your Children".

A copy of this article is attached hereto.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER
RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS
OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY
OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR
AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE
NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE
YOUR AGENCY.

65-74060-2702

ENCLOSURE

After the Pentagon Papers— A Month in the New Life Of Daniel Ellsberg

By J. ANTHONY LUKAS

September 22

NORMAN MAILER and Rip Torn flounder together in the island grass, Mailer bleeding from his hammered head, Torn's ear half bitten off. They rise and exchange maledictions:

Mailer: Kiss off!

Torn: Walk on!

Mailer: Kiss off!

Torn: I'll leave the kissing to you!

The lights come up. The preview audience at the Whitney Museum moves disbelievingly toward the outer gallery where cocktails and canapés await them among Edward Hopper's melancholy seascapes. I spot José Torres, Buzz Farber, Mailer himself and then, suddenly, Daniel Ellsberg and his wife, Patricia. We wave and shrug our shoulders. Only a few days before, the Ellsbergs had agreed to let me trail them about for a few weeks; but I'm not scheduled to start until the following day.

I ask Ellsberg what he thought of the film, Mailer's "Maidstone." He says he was struck most by the two-page mimeographed prospectus handed out at the door which said "Maidstone" was created out of "a deep and revolutionary conviction" that a film must probe "the mystery of life, in all of its fathomless complexity." Ellsberg says it read like "all those prospectuses the Government prepared for the pacification program in Vietnam—how they were going to win the minds and hearts of the Vietnamese people. This time it's the minds and hearts of the audience. The guys in Vietnam never realized

how badly they failed. Do you think Mailer realizes how he failed?"

Abruptly, he's off on a different tack, his blue-gray eyes snapping electrically. An enthusiastic amateur photographer, he's intrigued by the cinéma vérité technique in the film. "All through it I kept jabbing Pat and saying, 'If Mailer can do it, anybody can do it.' Maybe I should make a film."

September 23

As prearranged I reach the Ellsbergs' 14th-floor apartment on Sutton Place South at 1:15 P.M., in time for us to dash to the airport and catch the 2 P.M. shuttle to Wash-

ton where Dan is scheduled to receive the "Federal Employe of the Year" award that night from the Federal Employes for Peace.

But I find him far from ready to leave. He has mislaid a spiral note book containing his notes for the evening's speech. For 15 minutes, he ransacks briefcases, bookshelves and a desk piled high with notes and documents for the book he is doing for Simon and Schuster. "This is terrible. I know I had it with me when I went to see the lawyer yesterday. But no luck. We're going to miss our plane, so I phone for reservations on a 2:30 flight. (I'm reminded of the afternoon I phoned to broach the pro-

posal for a magazine piece. Ellsberg said he had to catch a train and couldn't talk long, but he talked nearly 10 minutes. Then he called an hour later to say, "We missed the train. You might as well come over now.")

We are to be joined on the trip by Peter Schrag of the Saturday Review who has been interviewing Dan that morning. While Ellsberg continues his hunt, Schrag and I admire the apartment, actually Patricia's bachelor digs (she is the daughter of Louis Marx, the millionaire toy manufacturer). The Ellsbergs, who now live in Cambridge, have kept it as a New

(Continued on Page 95)

York pied à terre and refuge for Patricia in case Dan goes to jail after his trial next spring for unlawful possession and use of the Pentagon Papers. Meanwhile, it's quite a pied à terre. Three large windows present a spectacular view of the East River. The décor is expensively modern. Two deep brown leather couches confront each other across a square glass coffee table under a silver lamp arched half-way across the room. On a dining table near the windows, a French maid has now set lunch: Melon, chicken, tomatoes, ginger ale. But we barely have time to munch some chicken before rushing to the airport.

IN the taxi, Ellsberg betrays some disappointment about this evening's event. Leaders of the Federal Employees for Peace report difficulties in rounding up an audience. Most Government agencies have refused to let them post notices on their bulletin boards. "It's too bad," he says. "I'd hoped they could use my appearance to do some real recruiting—particularly at State, Defense and the C.I.A. I wanted to see posters with my picture on them all over the Pentagon: 'Come hear Dan Ellsberg speak for peace.'"

About half an hour before the banquet is due to begin, we enter the ballroom of La Gemma, a catering hotel four blocks from the White House. Ellsberg learns to his delight that the evening is a sellout, more than a thousand people are expected. Now, he's a little worried because he never found his notebook and still, hasn't written his speech.

"Couldn't I just find a little room here where I could eat alone and write?" he asks.

"Oh no," says Susan Strauss, one of the evening's organizers. "All these people want to watch you eat."

At 8, the ballroom is packed with lawyers from the Justice Department, desk officers from State, tax men from Internal Revenue and squads of fluttery secretaries. When

Ellsberg walks onto the rostrum they give him a standing ovation.

I find myself sitting next to Richard Strout of The Christian Science Monitor (who is the New Republic's T.R.B.). Strout tells me that back in July he got a phone call from Ellsberg after Strout did a piece for the Monitor saying, "Daniel Ellsberg looks to one observer like the kind of individual who always believes his latest conversion is the one true faith that wipes out all the heresies of the last. He will proselytize for it, and go to the stake for it." Strout says Ellsberg called him to object. "He doesn't like to be described as intense. He doesn't want people to think he's a nut."

Across the table sits a blind girl from Housing and Urban Development and her girl friend. The friend is describing Ellsberg. "He's this lovely soft man, with a beautiful half smile." The blind girl listens intently. "He's such a mixture of strength and gentleness, and, oh, he looked at me." The blind girl's face lights up with a seraphic smile.

THE program begins. A man from Treasury presents Ellsberg with a huge papier-mâché stamp marked "declassified" and a large scroll. He says, "Our feelings are perhaps best summed up by the code of ethics of Government service which, incidentally, we are told is posted in all Federal penitentiaries" (a ruffle of macabre laughter, in which Ellsberg joins). "The code states: 'Put loyalty to highest moral principle and to country above loyalty to persons, party or Government department.' We present you with this scroll which states the language I have just quoted and also states: 'To Daniel Ellsberg, for exemplifying the highest ideals of public service and in grateful recognition for distinguished public service to the American people. Federal Employees for Peace.'" The employees rise and give Ellsberg a 50-second ovation.

... Then up gets Ellsberg, stripped to his blue and white shirt and clearly moved by the occasion. "Brothers and sisters," he begins in a shaky voice, "I am really high on you . . . I had expected a lot of gray people with bags over their heads. So I prepared notes appropriate to a very depressed crowd. But I had a feeling from the moment I stepped into this room tonight that this is a celebration" (the crowd thunders its assent).

Then he launches into a sprightly review of his own Government service. He recalls that he received his first top-secret clearance while steaming with his Marine battalion toward the southeastern Mediterranean in 1956. As training officer, he prepared training schedules and then plotted each unit's activities in colored lines on a chart. "They'd say we've been getting 23 hours of squad tactics and 14 hours of field sanitation. And I knew perfectly well that none of that had happened. There was no training going on. . . .

"But it was tremendously good practice for years later in Vietnam when I was busily recording how many hamlets had been pacified, looking at records that said the Vietnamese Army had performed 1,470 small unit actions that week, the next week 2,250. But I had been out in the field enough by that time to know that there were no—no—small unit actions going on, no patrols.

"And I was still in a state of mind that thought: This is terrible. The President isn't getting the truth. I had this impression 'if only the czar knew.' . . . I was still involved in doing what I'd been doing for 10 years before that, with Rand as a consultant, with the Defense Department, with State—trying to get the truth to the President. . . . I remember when I went to the Rand Corporation from graduate work at Harvard, one professor said 'You've sold out,' and I told him very seriously that serving the President was the

7,000 pages of the Pentagon Papers has shown me that the President of the United States is part of the problem."

Four blocks from the White House, 1,000 Federal employees cheer, whistle and stomp.

September 30

We are scheduled to fly tomorrow to Chicago where Ellsberg is to pick up still another award — this one from the Business Executives Move for Vietnam Peace. But at the last moment he calls to say he is going today by way of Los Angeles so he can attend a hearing for his friend, Tony Russo, who has been in prison since Aug. 16 for refusing to tell a grand jury about his role in Xeroxing the Pentagon Papers.

Ellsberg is eager to fly on a 747. At 6 P.M. we board one of United's big jets and no

sooner are we settled in our first-class seats than Ellsberg trots up the stairway to look at the lounge. He returns shaking his head and mumbling "incredible." Rising above the clouds, the plane now passes into the warm red glow of the setting sun. "I must say the 747 puts on the best sunset I've ever seen," Ellsberg says. "I must compliment them on their sunsets."

SOON the stewardess—who has recognized him and is more than normally solicitous—begins to ply us with refreshments. Ellsberg usually drinks very little, but in honor of his first 747 ride, he orders sherry, then champagne. He holds the champagne glass up to the window, catching the

He begins reminiscing about the evening in Washington with the Federal employees. "God, I was moved by those people. They're my kind of people. They've made, or are making, the same transition I made and it's important for me, I guess, to find that echo out there." But then he talks about his former colleagues in the Federal Defense Establishment and at Rand. "I've heard from almost none of them and the one or two I've called have been noticeably nervous. One I asked for lunch said, 'Look, Dan, you'll understand if I don't want to see you until this thing blows over.'

"Most of my friends in Government regarded themselves

to some degree as rebels and mavericks—telling hard truths to power—but always within the framework of the larger organization. Many of them now realize that organization is not serving human needs, but they feel they can't step outside. That makes me very sad. A lot of them look at me with a kind of horror, as you would at an astronaut who stepped out of his space capsule and cut his umbilical cord and just floated off into space, drifting into a black void, cut off from air, from nourishment, from NASA, unhooked, in fact, from that entire engine of power that has developed in this country since World War II.

"It's very much the way I used to feel about the piano.

know, practicing four hours a day, 12 hours on Saturday. My mother had wanted to be a concert pianist and she was determined that I should be one. Occasionally, people would be pointed out to me as having given up the piano and I regarded it as like signing a pact with the devil, it was unearthly. I wondered what they did all day? What meaning could their lives have? That's the way my old friends at Rand must look at me today. But I can assure them, my life does have meaning. You can breathe out here."

The stewardess pulls down a screen and onto it flashes the National Football League's Game of the Week—Chicago vs. Minnesota. I pick up my

earphones, a sucker as always for gridiron melodrama. But Ellsberg starts flipping idly through *The New Yorker*. "I'm not a sports fan," he confesses. "Maybe because I never played them much as a kid. Because of the piano, I could never do anything that might hurt my hands."

"But when I was 15, my family was in a car crash driving back from the Fourth of July. My mother and sister were killed outright. My father, who was driving and apparently fell asleep at the wheel, had just minor injuries and I broke my knee. I can remember standing in the wreckage, looking down at my mother and thinking, 'Now I don't have to be a pianist any more.'

"The next summer, I spent a month stacking hay in Montana. It was the first time I'd ever really used my hands in hard physical labor. That was very important to me. But after a full day wielding the pitchfork my hands were bent into claws. I could hardly move my fingers. My next chore was milking the cows and I can remember how marvelous it was to let the warm milk trickle down over those bent claws of mine and gradually unlimber them."

The Bears and the Vikings are, followed by a movie and Dan and I adjourn to the upstairs lounge. We pick up soft drinks and cheese from the minibar and settle ourselves on a red banquette.

against the yellow shag wall Ellsberg starts talking about his family again. "Once I asked my father why his father had come here from Russia. 'To be free,' my father said. 'He didn't want to be drafted into the Imperial Army for seven years.' We came to be free."

At that, he reaches into his briefcase and pulls out a paperback copy of Bernard Bailyn's "The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution." Turning to the last paragraph, he asks, "Have you ever read that? I've read it a dozen times, but it still moves me so much I can't read it out loud without weeping." I begin reading from the point marked by his long index finger:

"But some, caught up in a vision of the future in which the peculiarities of American life became the marks of a chosen people, found in the defiance of traditional order the firmest of all grounds for their hope of a freer life. . . . It was only where there was this defiance, this refusal to truckle, this distrust of all authority, political or social,

that institutions would, express human aspirations, not crush them."

A FEW minutes later, our jet humbers in for a landing at Los Angeles Airport. Ellsberg goes to the Avis counter to rent a car. A young Avis employe with a droopy mustache recognizes him immediately and leans over to say, "I'd like to shake your hand, Mr. Ellsberg." Used to this sort of thing by now, Dan takes the proffered hand and says softly, "Thank you." (But I detect a faint disappointment that the young man's adulation is not shared by the willowy California blonde who goes on booking Dan's car without so much as a glance.)

Ellsberg rents a pea-green Mustang convertible. Out front, he promptly hauls down the top, slings his jacket in back, flicks on the radio and wheels the little car onto the road. Suddenly, it's a different Dan—a freer, jauntier, more exuberant man whom I now can easily imagine on the Malibu beach where he lived for three years after getting back from Vietnam in 1967.

WE pass an airport parking lot and he recalls an incident there several years ago with Tran Ngoc Chau, a member of South Vietnam's National Assembly and Ellsberg's closest Vietnamese friend. "We were coming into this lot and as I took a ticket from the slot and the barrier went up, this recorded voice came out of a loudspeaker saying, 'This is your ticket. Do not lose this ticket. Do not leave it in your car. Thank you.' When we got through, Chau said, 'Im-poss-i-ble,' slowly like that in four syllables, 'Im-poss-i-ble, that America should lose the war in Vietnam.'" (Chau was arrested in 1969 and given a 10-year sentence for having maintained contact with his brother, a convicted Viet Cong intelligence agent. Chau acknowledged the contacts but said he had kept the American Embassy and the C.I.A. informed of them. Later, the Supreme Court annulled the sentence, but President Thieu refused to release Chau. Ellsberg says the Chau affair was one of the turning points in his attitude toward the war.)

Ripping down the freeway now, the radio blares out the romantic strains of a Russian tone poem. "Ah," Ellsberg shouts with joyous recognition—and with the polish of an album blurb—"Gliere's 'Ilya Murometz,' a peasant

fro the primeval forest of Murom who lies paralyzed for the first 30 years of his life and then, commanded by two holy wanderers, sets forth on a life of heroic adventure."

A few minutes later we glide into Westwood. He points toward a black block in the night. "See that Post Office? I mailed some of the papers to Senator Fulbright from there."

In the neon glare of a car wash, he goes into a phone booth to call Robert, 14, and Mary, 12, his children by his first wife (the former Carol Cummings, daughter of a Marine General, whom Dan married when he was 19 and divorced in 1966). But there is no answer.

So he decides to get his hair cut instead. It's already nearly 11, but Ellsberg knows a girl in Westwood, a songwriter who is studying to become a hairdresser. We drive to her house where we find her in the kitchen with an old friend of Pat Ellsberg's, a movie actress named Ellen.

While Dan sits in a kitchen chair getting his frizzly, graying hair trimmed by the songwriter, Ellen tells us about a visit she had the day before from two F.B.I. men—a common experience these days for the Ellsbergs' friends. "They wanted to know what Pat and I do when we're together," Ellen reports. "So I told them in detail all about our shopping expeditions and our lunches. That wasn't what they had in mind. So I told them about my two parts on 'The F.B.I.'—you know, the television series—once as a gangster's girl friend, once as an F.B.I. man's wife. They were fascinated. 'You don't look like any F.B.I. man's wife I know,' they said."

Ellsberg is fascinated too—by the F.B.I.'s apparent ineptitude. "They're really floundering around," he said. "Can you believe, they still don't know the five places I stayed when I was underground in June."

} At 12:15 A.M., he finally reaches his children and drives off to see them. I head for my hotel.

AT 10, I sit Ellsberg in Judge Warren J. Ferguson's wood-paneled courtroom in the Los Angeles Federal Building where Tony Russo's hearing is scheduled.

Russo's case is complicated. The 34-year-old engineer makes no secret of his role in helping to Xerox the Pentagon Papers, but when summoned before a grand jury last summer, he refused to

testify about it behind closed doors. For this, he was convicted of contempt of court and sentenced to prison until he agreed to talk. For the past 18 days, he has been fasting in his cell to protest the events at Attica, and now his lawyers have devised a formula which they hope will get him out: He will testify so long as he is provided with a transcript of his testimony from which he can quote in public.

A few minutes later, marshals bring in Russo—a rumpled figure with straggly brown hair and walrus mustache.

The proceedings are surprisingly brief. Russo's lawyers present their petition. The Assistant United States Attorney makes his expected objections. Then Judge Ferguson promptly grants the petition and sets Russo free. A cheer breaks out from Russo's supporters in the courtroom. Ellsberg rushes up the aisle to embrace his friend and they walk arm-in-arm into the corridor where Russo holds an impromptu news conference.

In their first private moment together, Ellsberg persuades Russo to celebrate freedom with a trip to Chicago. The flight leaves in an hour. So they and three women leap into the pea-green convertible and wheel off down the Santa Ana Freeway. I follow in a Porsche driven by a German-born systems analyst. The two convertibles play tag along the freeway, with much waving and hallooing back and forth.

A knot of Ellsberg's and Russo's friends are at the airport to see them off. No one rushes up to report that "the guys from Bekins are here" (he refers to several F.B.I. men who showed up 10 days before at the Bekins Moving and Storage Company in Los Angeles with a search warrant to seize 28 boxes of Dan's personal possessions).

Dan, Tony and I move through the gate toward the plane, when suddenly one of the "guys from Bekins" leans from behind a pillar and starts taking pictures. Tony stops in his tracks and shouts, "Hey, come out and I'll pose for you." The snapshot artist ventures forward and Tony says, "I want you to give J. Edgar a message for me," upon which he raises his middle finger.

A STEWARDESS leads us to one of American's new "conference clusters," lounge chairs which can swivel around a circular table. When

we are airborne, Dan pulls a manila envelope from his briefcase and, smiling broadly, says, "Look what somebody handed me at the airport." The envelope contains two papers marked "Rand Document—for Rand use only," and a note saying that the documents, both written by Dan when he was with the company, will be read over a Los Angeles radio station the following week.

I flip through the first document, "Some Prospects and Problems in Vietnam, February 15, 1968," a time when Dan was already developing serious doubts about United States involvement in Vietnam. It read in part: "In discussions in the Pentagon, the spring of 1965, I had been one of those in favor of sending United States combat forces to Vietnam. . . . After 10 years as a cold warrior, at Rand and in the Marines before that, I had a personal desire to beat the Communists, this once, this place.

. . . I could not believe that the United States could fail in the end to solve the problems that the French had not solved. Well, I am disabused of that notion now."

While I read, Russo begins to recount his prison experiences. Ellsberg, with an obvious personal interest in the subject, questions him voraciously:

Ellsberg: "When you first came in did the prisoners show an interest in you?"

Russo: "They knew who I was. They knew what I'd done and they trusted me. They'd say, 'Man, how did you rip off those papers' and I'd smile and say, 'What papers?'"

A stewardess comes to take our lunch order. "Will you have veal Françoise, chicken coconut or filet mignon?" she asks Russo.

"Tell you what I'd like," he says. "A glass of milk."

"Milk?"

"Yes, I'm fasting."

"Oh," she says. Clearly she has never had a faster before.

A few minutes later, the Flight Service Director comes over. "Well, gentlemen, how have you found our conference set-up? We find it works very well for gentlemen who wish to congregate for business."

"Or conspiracy," Ellsberg says with an impish grin.

At Chicago's O'Hare Field, we are met by two black men representing Business Executives Move for Vietnam Peace. As they drive us into town, Ellsberg tries to put them at ease. "I was born here," he says. "I used to play at Lincoln Park."

"Oh yeah," the driver says.

"Over there by the Coast, where the rich people live."

Ellsberg smiles nervously. (His parents weren't exactly rich. His father was a structural engineer, his mother a private secretary; they eventually settled in Highland Park, a middle-class Detroit suburb.)

At the Executive House, a hotel on the edge of the Loop, Ellsberg is led immediately to the press room for a television interview. "Will your trial be anything like the Chicago Seven trial?" the interviewer asks predictably.

"Many people have tried to raise the issues of the war in court and have failed. But those issues are so central to my trial that I have every expectation that the judge and jury will address them this time." (In fact, Ellsberg hopes to introduce the Pentagon Papers as a major defense exhibit and use the trial as a forum for educating the public on the war.)

THEN Dan—and Patricia, who has flown out from New York to meet him—are whisked to Orchestra Hall for the "American Peace Awards." I join them later in their red-velvet-lined box for what turns out to be a gaudy extravaganza, a kind of Academy Awards of Peace. Outside, on Michigan Avenue, a giant spotlight probes the Chicago sky. Inside, more spotlights pick up the winners as they come on stage beneath a huge Peter Max banner (four white doves fluttering around a young girl seated on the edge of a flower-decked cliff) and walk down red carpets to a microphone at center stage where the master of ceremonies, Ramsey Clark, presents them with the golden awards. A rock group, a folk singer, poetry readings and recitations from the Catonsville Nine transcript stretch the production to four hours. But Dan seems to enjoy every minute of it.

The 15 award-winners—among them, Joan Baez, Benjamin Spock, Wayne Morse, Prof. George Wald, David Schoenbrun and John Kerry of the Vietnam Veterans for Peace—each deliver a little, or not so little, acceptance speech. Miss Baez provides the evening's only real excitement by laying the two American flags—on their poles—flat on the stage, explaining, "These flags are an obscenity. They are not sacred. Our lives are sacred." Many of the 1,200 spectators applaud her but some of the Businessmen

Pi...ng Office has now issued. "It came out on Monday," he explains. "I was in Washington and I went over to get my copy. It cost \$50, a lot cheaper than Xeroxing. It was a very strange feeling for me to carry this heavy box out of that office. I had carried those same pages before." Dan says he wishes some Congressmen would do just what he did that day, "carrying it on their shoulders, in a box, maybe around the Capitol, to feel in their arms just how heavy is the record of 25 years of classified lies and brutalities."

He recalls that when he first read those volumes "I realized how many men had died because those pages had been stamped top secret and because generations of bureaucrats like me kept them secret . . . I realized that I had to reveal this information even if I had to go to prison for the rest of my life . . . I needed some help. Fortunately I had a friend named Tony Russo. That morning, I went over to Tony's apartment and I said 'Tony, do you know where we can get a Xerox machine?' and he said, 'Yes' and that night we stayed up all night. That was two years ago today, the night of September 30 to October 1, 1969."

With his deft touch for the dramatic, Ellsberg then introduces Russo. But this proves to be a mistake. Out of prison barely 13 hours, already in the 19th day of his fast, Russo rambles on for

For Peace, who paid up to \$25 an orchestra seat, shout for the flags to be put back up. Two men finally go on stage and set the flags upright. She puts them down again. Later, Ramsey Clark and Representative Pete McCloskey put them back up, and there they stay while McCloskey introduces Dan, who gets a 70-second standing ovation, the longest of the evening.

Ellsberg comes on stage carrying a large paper-bound book, the first of 12 edited volumes of the Pentagon Papers which the Government

nearly 40 minutes until people start shouting for him to sit down. Dan finally moves in to cut his friend off, but gently and lovingly, putting his arm around Tony's shoulders and telling the audience, "When you do something, I wish you a friend like this hungry and very brave man."

After the program, the award-winners and a few Businessmen for Peace are invited to late supper at Hugh Hefner's famed Playboy Mansion. Not surprisingly, some—notably Joan Baez and Dr. Spock—decline the honor. But Ramsey Clark, Pete McCloskey, John Kerry, George Wald, Wayne Morse, Dan, Patricia and Tony do gather in the great baronial hall shortly after midnight. Hefner, in black slacks and embroidered shirt, greets his guests at the door. There are no bunnies in attendance, just one striking blonde who is introduced as January's Playmate, and several other women guests.

After an hour of drinking, some people begin drifting downstairs to the heated pool and cozy bar which looks into the pool's blue waters through a large window. I'm sitting at the bar talking with Patricia and John Kerry when suddenly Dan appears at the window, in one of the Mansion's brown bathing suits, making fish eyes at Patricia. A few minutes later he is followed by Tony Russo and George Wald. I turn back to the bar, when I hear a little giggle from Patricia. Turning around, I see two naked women at the window. A tableau of the American peace movement in 1971—Ellsberg, Russo, Wald and four breasts bobbing in their wake.

As usual at the Mansion, it's all antiseptic. No real sex, not even any touching. Soon everybody is clothed and upstairs for the buffet supper. Gradually, most of the guests drift off. At 3:30, only Hefner, Tony, Dan, Patricia and I are left at the long table. "Like to see my private quarters?" Hefner asks. Dan and Patricia nod enthusiastically and Hefner leads on through his bedroom, with its famous revolving bed, down a spiral staircase to the "Roman Baths" and their control panel which can set off a spectacular panorama of showers, sprays and neon lights.

At 3:45 A.M., Hefner sends us home to the Executive House in his chauffeured limousine.

October 2

EVERYBODY sleeps late. At 1 P.M. we head for the Merchandise Mart where

appear on Irv Kupcinet's television show, a two-and-a-half-hour potpourri which this week includes Lawrence Welk, Rex Reed, George Reedy and B. F. Skinner.

Kupcinet asks whether Dan should introduce him on the air as "Dr. Ellsberg." Dan asks Patricia, "What do you think, do we want to keep rubbing my doctorate in the Justice Department's face?" Patricia thinks a moment. "Sure. Why not." Dr. it is.

Ellsberg and Russo are to be on a segment with Reedy, Lyndon Johnson's former press secretary. Ellsberg is delighted because he greatly admires Reedy's book, "Twilight of the Presidency," which he considers an important demystifier of the Presidency, a powerful antidote to Richard Neustadt's "Presidential Power," which he once revered.

On the air, Ellsberg tells Reedy that his book demonstrated better than anything else that "power corrupts, an old thought to be sure, but one which most Americans don't think applies to America."

Kupcinet asks whether his experience has made him "lose faith in the American democratic system." And Ellsberg says, "Quite the contrary, I've discovered parts of our democratic system that I'd forgotten about during my years in the executive branch — Congress, the courts, the press."

When we reach the Marina Towers, two striking round apartment buildings, Dan says he'd love to go up top and look around. At the door, he suddenly turns to Tony, waving his edition of the papers, and says "Hey, we could do what we've always wanted to do with these," and Tony says, "Wow, it would be beautiful from up there." While Dan goes to see if we can get up to the roof, Tony explains that "when Senators and others were refusing to make the papers public, Dan and I talked about taking all 7,000 pages up in a helicopter over Los Angeles, and dropping them one by one. People could then take them to some central place and assemble them into a 'People's Copy' of the papers." Just then Dan comes back to report that there is no way to the roof.

On our walk, Dan and I chat about Ramsey Clark who impressed me last night. I

remark on the graceful apology he offered to Dr. Spock, whose indictment for aiding and abetting draft resistance he had gained only three years ago.

"Well, he has a lot of things to apologize for," Dan says.

"Perhaps," I say, "but certainly you'd be the first person to concede that people change."

"Yes, but Clark could have done something for peace while he was in power."

"But, Dan, what did you do while you were in power?"

He shrugs and concedes that Clark may be more impressive than any of the prospective Democratic candidates for President.

Dan pauses on the steps of a Christian Science church. "Aha," he intones with a finger raised. "The First Church of Christ, Scientist." He recalls that he was raised a Christian Scientist. "My parents were Jewish, but mother converted to Christian Science and she, in turn, converted my father. I got a heavy dose of it when I was a kid. I don't think I ever saw a doctor until I broke my leg in a car crash. The reason I still have this scar on my forehead is that my

it up until my wife arrived and insisted." Dan thinks Christian Science upbringing may have instilled in him a certain "sense of responsibility," but he is repelled by the religion's bland optimism. "It's no coincidence that Haldeman, Ehrlichman and two other White House staff men are Christian Scientists."

In the hotel lobby, Ellsberg runs into John Sack, an old friend from both Harvard and Vietnam days, who is on the road publicizing his new book on Lieutenant Calley. They agree to have a drink that evening. Ellsberg is not entirely pleased with the encounter. Although he likes Sack personally, he abhors the book which he thinks is a dishonest attempt to exonerate Calley.

At 7 P.M., we gather in the lounge on the hotel's 39th floor. Over Bloody Marys, the discussion begins in a low key, on Sack's contention that destruction of villages in Vietnam was official United States policy (which would lift some of the personal responsibility for the My Lai massacre from Calley). Ellsberg says there is no evidence such destruction was official policy in Vietnam, although it was in Laos.

Then they start on Sack's argument that Calley and his men were genuinely frightened at My Lai, fearful that the civilians they found might turn on them at any moment. Ellsberg vehemently denies this. "I've just never heard of that in Vietnam. I don't mean that only males over 17 pull the triggers for the Vietcong. Some women and children certainly do. But they aren't the women and children you see wandering around the villages when the troops march in. The combatants know enough to get out."

Voices and feelings are rising. At 8:30, they part cordially, but a bit coolly. Dan, Patricia, Tony and I head for the Hyde Park apartment of

Eqbal Ahmad, a Pakistani scholar who is a fellow at the Adlai Stevenson Institute here and one of those indicted with Rev. Philip Berrigan for conspiracy to kidnap Henry Kissinger and blow up steam tunnels in Washington.

Ahmad, a renowned cook, serves us chicken, rice and red wine out of a big jug. Halfway through dinner, we are joined by Staughton Lynd, the radical historian, and his wife. Ellsberg and Lynd talk about how the Pentagon Papers could be made an issue at the upcoming meeting of the American Historical Association.

Late in the evening, we gather around the television set to watch Ellsberg on the Kupcinet show. At one point, Kupcinet asks Ellsberg what positive effects he thinks the release of the Pentagon Papers has had, and Dan suggests that they may have helped create a climate in which the public could accept Nixon's trip to China. This annoys Ahmad, who asks Ellsberg whether he really thinks the Nixon trip is such a favorable development. Doesn't he realize that China and the United States are preparing to deal with each other at Vietnam's expense? A bit taken aback by the fervor of Ahmad's radical critique, Ellsberg admits he hasn't thought the matter through.

October 3

THE Ellsbergs and Tony have been invited for Sunday brunch at the home of Al Booth, a Chicago leader of Business Executives Move for Vietnam Peace. Again I tag along. Ahmad is there too and so is Studs Terkel, the Chicago author and radio interviewer.

After brunch, Terkel sets up his tape recorder on the coffee table and starts a rambling interview with Dan, Tony and Ahmad. At one point, Dan and Ahmad start reminiscing about their first meeting—at an April, 1968 Princeton conference on "Revolution in a Changing World." There Dan also met Janaki Tschannerl, an Indian girl who had a profound influence on him (particularly when she said "In my world, there are no enemies").

Now, he recalls, "she gave me a vision, as a Gandhian, of a different way of living and resistance, of exercising power nonviolently. And as I saw it at that time, Martin Luther King began to seem to me to be our last hope. And he was killed that week."

end. You were with me then," he says to Ahmad in a choked voice.

"All right, when did I see you next? It was in this town, at a conference of the Adlai Stevenson Institute. By that time, June of 1968, I'd been working a good deal behind the scenes on the Vietnam policy speeches of Robert Kennedy. And then I saw him as the hope. So"—he brushes a hand across his face—"so it was while we were here that Robert Kennedy was killed. That's a way to feel powerless. . . . So I spent that summer with girls. What I was doing with one girl after another was trying in some way to remind myself . . . that one could have purposes or satisfactions that were entirely apart from politics."

(One of Ellsberg's oldest friends, who visited him in Malibu that summer, recalls, "He'd take you aside at every opportunity and tell you how he'd suddenly discovered that it was nice on the inside of a woman's legs, as though he was the first person to find that out. Of course, that's typical of Dan. Ever since I've known him, he's had this almost evangelistic need to communicate to you the truth he's just discovered. I suspect, that's the way it was with the Pentagon Papers. He couldn't stand having the truths he'd discovered in them hidden from the public view.")

The interview goes on and on through the long afternoon. Once, while Terkel is changing reels, Dan gets up to play Chopin on the piano. Late in the afternoon, Tony breaks into tears while describing his prison experiences. Dan reaches over and lays a hand on his shoulder. "I know just what you're going through. You cry at the same things I do these days."

We miss our 5 P.M. plane. We also miss the 6 and 7 P.M. planes. Finally, Al and Gisela Booth drive us to the airport. Parting, Dan warmly embraces both Booths, whom he met for the first time only 48 hours ago.

October 4

DAN and Pat have dinner at a Greek restaurant in Greenwich Village with Abbie Hoffman and Jerry Rubin. I miss this one, but hear about it later from various participants. They talk about conspiracy trials, prison, Rubin's recent trip to Chile, radicals' plans for an anti-Nixon campaign next year. They differ on tactics, Dan expressing

considerable skepticism about the planned demonstrations at the Republican convention next summer. But despite their differences, Jerry Rubin says later, "I really dig Dan. What impresses me most is his openness. He's very eager to learn."

Not all radicals share Rubin's enthusiasm for Ellsberg. Some point to his past complicity. Eric Mann, a former Weatherman, wrote last summer: "We shouldn't get carried away with enthusiasm for the man . . . Hundreds of thousands of my comrades are buried in Vietnam because of the Ellsbergs who

66Ellsberg's secretary brings the day's mail, which contains a curiosity: The first piece of hate mail that Ellsberg can recall which is not also anti-Semitic.99

Others note that he is not systematic radical. Howard Zinn and Noam Chomsky, Boston radical intellectuals with whom Ellsberg has grown very friendly during the last two years, note his failure to develop a coherent radical analysis. "Dan is chiefly interested in reallocating power between the executive and legislative branches," says Zinn. "That's pretty traditional political science, too traditional for me." But both admire his daring, exemplified by his participation with them in last spring's May Day demonstrations in Washington. Chomsky recalls: "Howard and I, who've been in the Movement for years, kept asking ourselves, 'What the hell are we doing here disrupting traffic?' But Dan maneuvered our little affinity group like a platoon in Vietnam."

And even those in the Movement who don't know what to make of a reformed cold warrior like Ellsberg besiege him with speaking invitations. Joan Libby, who schedules such engagements for him, says, "They know he's a superstar, times are bad, and superstars are rare."

ran this country. The first step of Ellsberg's radicalization was not an attack of moral scruples, but the gnawing, horrible fear that he was a loser, that he had picked the wrong side."

But some of Ellsberg's friends are palpably disturbed by what one calls his "indiscriminate hobnobbing with radicals of any stripe." They feel such associations destroy his credibility with the moderates to whom he initially had such appeal. "You're a bridge and you're burning one end," a Harvard professor recently warned him. Another long-time friend thinks he understands the roots of such hobnobbing. "Dan's always been at the cutting edge of whatever he's doing and it gets lonely out there. I can remember when he was first applying games theory to defense strategy. He was very proud of the top Washington officials he had dinner with. Now he loves to dine with the big names in radicalism. In both cases, he needed a legitimizing audience, a community which accepted him."

October 8

I DROP by the Ellsbergs' apartment on the third floor of a large frame house in Cambridge. While Dan dictates letters to his secretary at a handsome oak table, he lets me prowl around the apartment.

It's bright, tastefully decorated, deeply imprinted with Dan's personality in a way

that Patricia's New York flat is not. The front room, lit by a large picture window, has a white corduroy couch, a cluster of wicker chairs with colored cushions, an elaborate stereo system with five boxes of records (lots of Bach and Mozart, but a heavy scattering of new rock and folk music). A narrow hallway, off which are a tiny kitchen and the bedroom, leads to a back room cluttered with desks and filing cabinets. On one wall is a periodical rack filled with carefully stacked back issues of the New Republic, The Washington Monthly, The New Yorker, the Congressional Record, Foreign Affairs, Playboy and The New Leader. On one desk is a pile of Dan's as-yet-unframed-photographs—ethereal shots of blossoms, leaves, fields; Patricia in a waterfall, in bed, with a white kitten on her shoulder.

On a bulletin board is a Robert Lowell poem—"R.F.K. 1925-1968"; a child's note ("Dear Mr. Ellsberg. You have done a great duty to our country. Your the biggest hero we got. P.S. Thank you. P.S.S. My family thinks so too. Love from Meg Van Doren"); and another ("You are a Good Man. Thank You and Good Luck")—which Dan tells me three black girls

slipped to him thru the phone booth door at a time he was making all his phone calls from booths. There are also two phone messages tacked to the board. One reads, "Call Sidney Zion, Old Friend, Urgent" and is dated 5:03 P.M., June 16, hours before Zion announced over a New York radio station that Ellsberg was the man who had leaked the papers. The other, from 10:40 A.M., June 22, while Dan was still underground, reads simply, "F.B.I. Agent 742-5533." There is also a sheaf of clippings on the Pentagon Papers from German, Swedish and Japanese newspapers.

On a table is a pile of mail, some of the thousands of letters Ellsberg has received in recent months. I pick out three:

• "As far as I am concerned you are the hero of the Vietnam war, and that if more people would do the things that had to be done such as you did, the world would be a better place."

• "Hail Hero! How are the royalties coming? Will they provide enough for your children to compensate for their having a traitor as a father? Why is every traitor a Jew?"

• "By profession I am a business consultant and I would appreciate knowing if your writing on the ability to make decisions could apply to business decisions."

His secretary comes upstairs with the day's mail—a good two dozen letters, among which is a curiosity: The first piece of hate mail Ellsberg can recall which is not also anti-Semitic. In fact, it comes from an apparently Jewish doctor in Skokie, Ill. Ellsberg is so intrigued with the letter—which compares him to Benedict Arnold—that he decides to call the doctor. But he turns out to have an unlisted phone number. "I should have known," Dan chuckles. "If you send hate mail, of course you don't list your phone number."

"(In the month I was with him, few people Ellsberg encountered raised any serious questions about the ethics of leaking the Pentagon Papers. One of these few was a Harvard professor who accused him of betraying his close friend, Harry Rowen, then president of Rand. The professor quoted E.M. Forster's line—"If I had to choose between betraying my country and betraying my friend, I hope I should have the guts to betray my country." This argument hits home with Ellsberg, for Harry Rowen was indeed his best friend in the world. He knew that his re-

lease of the papers, which he obtained through Rand, would undoubtedly damage Rowen's standing in Washington. But he argues that the choice was not simply between an abstract concept like "country" and a real friend. "After all, there were thousands of very real people — among them some of my friends — who would also be deeply affected — even killed — by a continuation of the war.")

From a nearby bookshelf Dan plucks down several books which he says have influenced his recent development: "Conquest of Violence: the Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict" by Joan V. Bondurant; "We Have Been Invaded by the 21st Century" by Dave McReynolds; "The Politics of History" by Howard Zinn, and, particularly, "Revolution and Equilibrium" by Barbara Deming, whose title essay ends: "May those who say they believe in nonviolence learn to challenge more boldly those institutions of violence that constrict and cripple our humanity. And may those who have questioned nonviolence come to see that one's rights to life and happiness can only be claimed as inalienable if one grants, in action, that they belong to all men."

October 12

BACK in New York, I go over to the Ellsbergs' apartment for my only formal taped interviews.

First a brief one with Patricia. I particularly want to ask her about the widespread public impression that she "changed" Dan from a "hawk" to a "dove" by refusing his marriage proposal in Vietnam during 1966 and marrying him four years later only after he had substantially altered his views on the war.

"Oh absolutely not!" she says. "It was 10 different things of which I was perhaps one small part. Sure there were differences between us in Vietnam. But it was more the difference between men and women. I looked at those kids in the streets, the refugees, the poverty, and the thought of what was happening to those human lives was just intolerable, sickening. Dan at that time was much more caught up in ideologies and abstract principles. He wanted things to be more humane, too, but was trying to bring that about through memos, internal reforms.

"But what changed Dan wasn't me. It was seeing the

war—and the devastation month after month, sitting in on all those conferences, reading all those memos, and it was time and his own personal liberation. When I saw him again in California, in the spring of 1969, he was much looser, much easier with himself and with nature. It was just a kind of *joie de vivre* that hadn't been there before. He was his own man. He was a man who could finally love and whom I could love."

When I ask the same question of Dan, he mentions many of the things and people we have already talked about, but gradually we move toward a conference of the War Resisters' League which he attended at Haverford College in September, 1969—just weeks before he decided to Xerox the Pentagon Papers.

"There was this one young guy there—a Harvard graduate named Randy Kehler. A very good-looking guy, very reflective, thoughtful, calm, into the California culture as I was. The last evening of the conference, Randy gave a talk about the peace movement. He talked of all the people in the movement who were going to jail. Then, out of the blue, he said, 'and I'm very proud that I'm soon going to be joining them.' He was resisting the draft and, sure enough, he was soon in prison.

"Well, I remember thinking, you see—this is our best, our very best, and we're sending them to prison, more important, we're in a world where they feel they just had to go to prison."

Suddenly, he begins to weep openly, burying his head in his arms in the half light seeping in from the East River. After a few seconds, he wipes his eyes. "I'm never able to tell anyone about this without crying. 'The best we had, our very best.' All of a sudden, it set new standards

for me of what one could be expected, or asked, to do in the way of resistance to the war. I realized that these young men were very much like my friends in the Marine Corps who had gone into combat for their country. I saw that what these draft resisters were doing was entirely in that spirit. That they were very patriotic. And suddenly I realized that I too would have to enter a kind of resistance to the war even if I too had to go to prison."

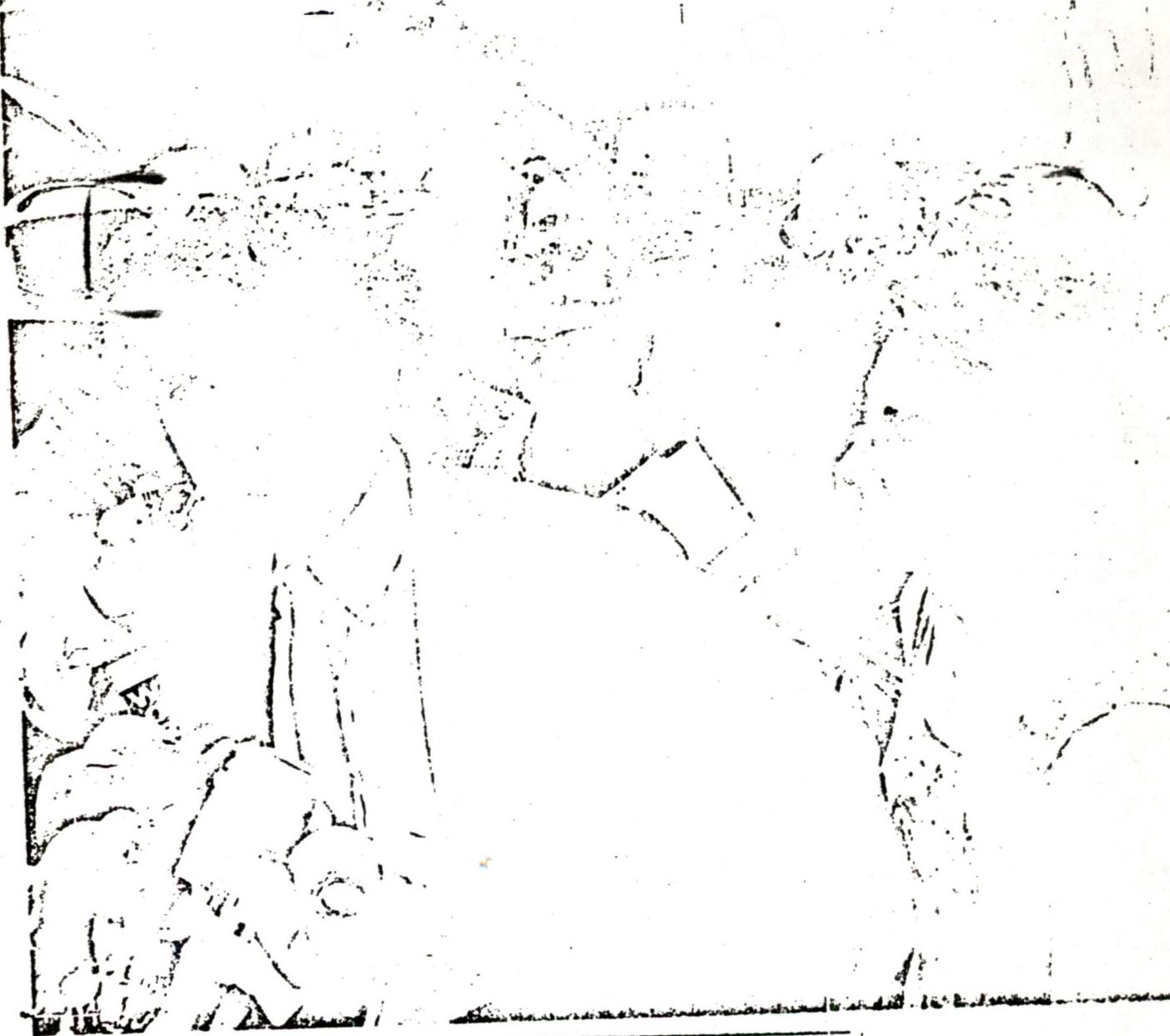
October 22

LLSBERG is speaking in Harvard Yard to the 20th reunion of his Harvard Class of 1952. His shirt sleeves rolled up, he sits on the edge of a classroom desk and talks of the changes 20 years have wrought.

"I can remember a night when we were freshmen. Those of us here in the Yard were awakened by this terrific noise. It turned out some student had set off 24 sticks of dynamite down on the river bank—a prank, you know, like one of our panty raids. But only a couple of days ago, the building in which my M.I.T. office is located was bombed—not in jest—but for real, apparently out of outrage at this terrible war.

"So the changes in these 20 years since we left Harvard have not been very good. If we're going to escape much worse, we need other kinds of change. Not a revolution, but a cultural reformation."

His classmates give Dan a resounding ovation. Then, in the question period, one asks him whether he is suffering much harassment from the F.B.I. and other Government agencies. "Oh, a bit," he says with a laugh. "My phone is tapped and all that. But after all I'm giving them a bit of trouble, too. I hope I'm giving them more trouble than they're giving me. And I have more trouble I can give them. And I will." ■



→ J. ANTHONY LUKAS, a staff writer for The Times Magazine, is the author of "Don't Shoot—We Are Your Children!"

TURNING POINT: Daniel Ellsberg, with wife, Patricia, beside him, announces that he leaked the Pentagon Papers to the press, moments before his surrender to the United States Attorney, last June 28 in Boston. "I did this clearly at my own jeopardy," he said, "and I am prepared to answer to all the consequences. . . . Would not you go to prison to end the war?"



PAPER MATES—Ellsberg leaves a Los Angeles court Oct. 1 with Anthony Russo, who had just been released from prison. Russo, who also worked for Rand, has admitted he helped Ellsberg Xerox the Pentagon Papers.



AWARD—At a September meeting of the Federal Employees for Peace Ellsberg receives a huge papier-mâché stamp memorializing his role in the Pentagon Papers affair.

MR DIZ WF CODED

9:05 PM URGENT 12-1 1 ASW

TO DIRECTOR

DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE

BOSTON

LOS ANGELES

FROM WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613)

MC LEX. SIO - SUMMARY.

RECEIVED
JUL 1 1971

CCB
3 ref gmt

Mr. Felt
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, ESD
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Daiberg
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

[REDACTED] BOSTON GLOBE

NEWSPAPER, WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS INTERVIEWED TODAY. HE WAS ADVISED THIS INVESTIGATION WAS BEING CONDUCTED AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF THE ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

[REDACTED] SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT DANIEL ELLSBERG OR THE IDENTITY OF ANY INDIVIDUALS FROM WHOM THE BOSTON GLOBE OBTAINED THE PENTAGON PAPERS. REC-59 EX-104 65-74060-2703

[REDACTED] EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE METHOD BY WHICH THE PENTAGON PAPERS WERE OBTAINED WAS COMPARABLE TO A QUOTE JAMES BOND END QUOTE MYSTERY. HE SAID THAT THE METHOD INVOLVED MYSTERIOUS TELEPHONE CALLS, GREEN SHOPPING BAGS AND PACKAGES LEFT AT VARIOUS PLACES. INSOFAR AS IT IS KNOWN TO HIM NO ONE AT THE BOSTON GLOBE WHO WAS INVOLVED IN WRITING ARTICLES ABOUT THE VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS IS AWARE OF THE SPECIFIC MANNER BY WHICH THEY WERE OBTAINED.

13 DEC 17 1971

END PAGE ONE

"CC TO 10107
Adm. data deleted"

[REDACTED] MR ROSEN FOR THE DIRECTOR

59DEC20 1971

OK

SP/BS

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE METHOD OF TRANSMITTAL OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS TO THE NEWS MEDIA AND DID NOT KNOW THE IDENTITY OF ANY INDIVIDUAL INVOLVED IN THE TRANSMITTAL.

[REDACTED] COMMENTED HE WAS SYMPATHETIC WITH DANIEL ELLSBERG AND BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS ATTEMPTING TO MAKE ELLSBERG A SCAPE GOAT. HE SAID IN HIS OPINION THE INVESTIGATION OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS WAS A QUOTE POLITICAL END QUOTE MATTER AND HE BELIEVED ELLSBERG WOULD NEVER BE CONVICTED. HE FURTHER COMMENTED THAT HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS ATTEMPTING TO QUOTE GET THE NEWSPAPERS END QUOTE AND THAT THIS WAS DEMONSTRATED WHEN THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OBTAINED AN INJUNCTION AGAINST THE BOSTON GLOBE AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS IN JUNE, LAST.

[REDACTED] WAS EXPLICITLY ADVISED THAT THE INVESTIGATION WAS BEING CONDUCTED AS A RESULT OF A VIOLATION OF FEDERAL LAW AND WAS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST THE BOSTON GLOBE OR ANY OTHER NEWSPAPER AS A RESULT OF THEIR OBTAINING OR PUBLISHING COPIES OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

[REDACTED] SAID HE COULD APPRECIATE THE DIFFICULTY INCURRED IN AN INVESTIGATION OF THIS TYPE BUT NEVERTHELESS SAID THAT IF HE KNEW THE IDENTITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL WHO FURNISHED THE PENTAGON PAPERS TO THE BOSTON GLOBE, HE WOULD NOT GIVE THIS INDIVIDUAL'S NAME TO THE FBI. HE SAID HE FELT QUITE POSITIVE THAT ANY NEWSPAPER REPORTER WOULD FEEL THE SAME WAY.

AFTER CONCLUSION OF THE INTERVIEW [REDACTED] SKED IF HE COULD PREPARE A MEMORANDUM FOR HIS BOSS REGARDING THE INTERVIEW. HE WAS ADVISED THAT INTERVIEWS CONDUCED BY THE FBI ARE TREATED IN CONFIDENCE AND PERSONS INTERVIEWED ARE REQUESTED TO CONSIDER THE INTERVIEW IN THE SAME MANNER. AS REGARDS INFORMING HIS BOSS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW HE WAS TOLD THAT THIS WAS A MATTER THAT HE HIMSELF MUST DECIDE.

[REDACTED] ADMINISTRATIVE.

[REDACTED] RE BUREAU TELETYPE DECEMBER SIX, LAST, AUTHORIZING IMMEDIATE INTERVIEW OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] THE BOSTON GLOBE FOR INFORMATION IN THEIR POSSESSION CONCERNING DANIEL ELLSBERG AND MATTERS RELATING TO THE MANNER BY WHICH THE GLOBE OBTAINED THE PENTAGON PAPERS.

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

THE LACK OF COOPERATION SHOWN IN THE [REDACTED] INTERVIEW
AND [REDACTED]'S REPORTED CLOSE FRIENDSHIP WITH ELLSBERG,
ARE STRONG INDICATORS THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO SOLICIT ANY
FURTHER INFORMATION FROM [REDACTED] OF THE GLOBE'S WASHINGTON
STAFF WOULD BE ILL ADVISED AND UNPRODUCTIVE. UACB, WFO
WILL NOT INTERVIEW [REDACTED]

OK
[Signature]

RE BUREAU TELETYPE DECEMBER THIRTEEN, LAST. WFO ELSUR
AND SPECIAL INDICES NEGATIVE ON [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] UNDER TRUE NAME AND KNOWN ALIASES.

END

TJT FBI WASH DC CLR

CC-MR. MILLER

MR 012

BA PLAIN

10:21 PM NITEL 12-14-71 ALB

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060)

ATTENTION: DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

BOSTON (65-5336)

LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

FROM BALTIMORE (65-3896) P

MC LEX - SIO.

RE BUREAU TEL TO BALTIMORE, DATED DECEMBER THIRTEEN, LAST.

REGULAR AND SPECIAL INDICES NEGATIVE REGARDING [REDACTED]

END

KPT FBI WASH

CLR

EX-104

REC-59

S-Bekofsky
65-74060-2704

15 DEC 17 1971

59DEC20 1971

Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, ES
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 16 1971

TELETYPE

MR. 813 AP PLAIN

3:26 AM WITEL 12/15/71, SENT 12/16/71 CXM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060) ATTN: D I D
LOS ANGELES (105-27952)

BOSTON (65-5236)

FROM INDIANAPOLIS (65-2605)

PC LEK, SIO.

RE LA TEL, DEC. FOURTEEN LAST.

RECONTACTED INSTANT AND ADVISED AS

FOLLOWS:

HE IS AWARE OF ELLSBURG'S BEING MARRIED TO CAROL IN SIXTYTHREE
 AND DOES NOT KNOW EXACTLY WHEN ELLSBURG BECAME ACQUAINTED WITH
 PATRICIA. RECALLS READING IN PAPERS, POSSIBLY "NEW YORK TIMES",
 THEIR RELATIONSHIP GOES BACK TO AT LEAST SIXTYTHREE OR SIXTYFOUR.

CANNOT SPECIFICALLY RECALL IF ELLSBURG WAS PRESENT
 AT ONE

MEETING HIM AND BEING WITH HIM ON SEVERAL BRIEF OCCASIONS DURING
 SUMMER SIXTYTHREE AND NO LATER THAN SPRING SIXTYFOUR, INDICATING

END PAGE ONE

EX-104

REC-59

65-74060- DCS

18 DEC 17 1971

cc 1SD
After date dictated

59DEC20 1971

Mr. Mohr
Mr. R. P. [illegible]
Mr. Miller, ESU
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Doherty
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Boyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] ELLSBURG MAY HAVE BEEN VISITING MARX FAMILY AT THAT TIME [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] EMPHASIZED HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH ELLSBURG WAS SCANT AND INCIDENTAL
[REDACTED] AND DUE TO TIME SPAN OF OVER EIGHT YRS., DOES NOT RECALL DETAILS
[REDACTED] OF THEIR MEETING OR IF IN FACT ELLSBURG WAS PRESENT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] CONTINUED HE WAS NOT IN CAMBRIDGE, MASS. AREA IN
[REDACTED] SPRING SEVENTYONE, BUT WAS THERE IN SPRING SEVENTY FOR ONE DAY.
[REDACTED] EXACT DATE UNKNOWN.

[REDACTED] BEING IN IN MORNING AND OUT IN EVENING. HE
[REDACTED] EMPHATICALLY STATED HAS NEVER SEEN OR BEEN WITH IDELLA MARX IN OR
[REDACTED] AROUND CAMBRIDGE AREA.

OFFICIAL PURDUE UNIVERSITY (PU) RECORDS CONTAIN NO PHOTO OF
[REDACTED] AND NO INDICATION OF HIS VISITING CAMBRIDGE, MASS. AREA
[REDACTED] DURING SPRING LAST.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
END PAGE TWO

F B I

Date: 12/8/71

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

Via _____

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-74060) (ATTN: IDENTIFICATION
DIVISION, LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION)

FROM: SAC, WFO (65-11613)

MC LEK
SIO

Re WFO airtel, 9/20/71, enclosing five volumes of
the Department of Defense Study for latent fingerprint exam-
ination.

Enclosed for the Identification Division are four
pages of the Department of Defense Study entitled "United
States-Vietnam Relations 1945-1967." These pages are from
the 47 volume set which was maintained by Rand Corporation,
Santa Monica, California and are the pages described as
follows:

Page 48 of Volume IV B 1, page 55 of IV B 3, Page
176 of IV C 6(b) and page 27 of IV C 6 (c).

The 47 volume, Rand Santa Monica set has been
designated as Exhibit LA #2. For the purposes of reporting
findings it is suggested they be reported as LA 2 followed
by the volume number, followed by the page number of the volume
such as LA 2-IV.A1-23.

No photographs of these pages are necessary and
DOD has advised there is no objection to any stain remaining
on the pages due to the latent fingerprint processing.

It is requested all the enclosed volumes be processed
for latent fingerprints as set out in referenced WFO airtel
9/20/71.

3 Bureau (Enc. 4)
1- Boston (65-5236)

2- Los Angeles (105-27952)

1- WFO

RBC:th

(7)

EX-104
cc to SIO

REC-59

DEC 3 5 0 AM '71

Waggoner
65-74060-270

65-74060

15 DEC 17 1971

Approved: *R.G.K.C.*

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M Per _____
SPEC INVESTIGATIVE OFFICE

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1971-418-138



Washington, D. C. 20537

REPORT
of the
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION
LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION

YOUR FILE NO.
FBI FILE NO.
LATENT CASE NO.

65-11613 - 2701
65-74060
A-38774

December 15, 1971

TO: SAC, WFO

REC-59

EX-104

RE: MC LEK
SIO

REFERENCE: Airtel 12/8/71
EXAMINATION REQUESTED BY: WFO
SPECIMENS: Page 48 of LA #2 IV. B. 1
Page 27 of LA #2 IV. C. 6 (c)
Page 55 of LA IV. B. 3
Page 176 of LA IV. C. 6 (b)

Thirteen latent prints developed on submitted specimens as follows:

MAILED 24
DEC 15 1971

FBI

One palm print on page 27
Six fingerprints on page 48
One palm print on page 55
Three fingerprints and two palm prints on page 176

Tolson _____
Felt _____
Rosen _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Miller, E.S. _____
Callahan _____
Casper _____
Conrad _____
Dalbey _____
Cleveland _____
Pounder _____
Bates _____
Tavel _____
Walterman _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

cover.

2 - Los Angeles (105-27952)

1 - SA [REDACTED]

Room 606, 9th & D

1 - SA [REDACTED]

Room 606, 9th & D

(DEH:reby)

(8) ROOM

THIS REPORT IS FURNISHED FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

TELETYPE UNIT

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover, Director

Jan 15

R-OB

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

No fingerprint record located of following
individuals:

Aforementioned latent prints and all previously reported latent prints compared with the following individuals as shown in the listings which follow. Robert Boyd Ellsberg and Lynda Rae Sinay are the only persons of whom palm prints are available for comparison. The following lists show the identifications effected; all other latent prints are not identical with available inked prints.

The fingerprints of the following individuals have been compared with all latent prints developed on specimens submitted for latent print examination in this case through this submission.

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

Eleven latent fingerprints on volumes
LA #3-1; LA #7; LA #13; LA #2, Vol II; LA #2,
Final report - OSD - Task Force Vietnam and
Index; and LA #2, IV.C.I. identical finger-
prints of Butler.

Daniel Ellsberg, FBI #105131J1

Fifty-nine fingerprints on volumes VI. C. 4;
IV. C. 9 (a); IV. C. 9 (b); IV. A. 5; IV. C. 4;
V. B. 4; I; II; IV. A. 2; LA #3-1; LA #3-2;
LA #5; LA #6; LA #7; and LA #2, V. B. 3, Book 3
are identical fingerprints of Daniel Ellsberg

[REDACTED]

No identification

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

142 latent prints on volumes VI. C. 4;
VI. C. 3; VI. C. 2; VI. C. 1; IV. C. 9 (a);
IV. C. 9 (b); IV. A. 5; IV. B. 2; IV. B. 5;
I; II; LA #5; Green Book #1; Green Book #2;
Green Book #3; Green Book #4; Green Book #5;
and Green Book #6; identical fingerprints of

[REDACTED]

Forty latent fingerprints on volumes IV. C. 7 (a);
Green Book #2; Green Book #4; LA #2, Vol I.;
LA #2, IV. A. 2; LA #2, IV. A. 5; LA #2, IV. B. 5;
LA #2, IV. C. 9 (a); LA #2, IV. B. 1; LA #2, IV. B. 3
LA #2, IV. C. 6 (b); and LA #2, IV. C. 7 (b) are
identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

(Continued on next page)

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

No identification

No identification

No identification

Eighty-five latent fingerprints on volumes IV. B. 5; II; LA #3-2; LA #6; Green Book #6; LA #2, IV. C. 2 (b); LA #2, IV. C. 2 (c); LA #2, IV. C. 4; and LA #2, IV. C. 1, are identical fingerprints [REDACTED]

Anthony Joseph Russo, FBI #305500J3

137 latent fingerprints on volumes VI. C. 4; IV. C. 9 (a); IV. C. 9 (b); IV. C. 4; IV. C. 8; IV. B. 5; IV. C. 5; I; IV. A. 2; and LA #9 are identical fingerprints Russo

No identific.

The fingerprints of the following individuals have been compared with all latent prints in this case except those developed on the Black and Green Books Volumes I through 8;

No identification

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

Twelve latent prints on volumes VI. C. 3; VI. C. 1; LA #3-2; and LA #12 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

Seventy latent prints on volumes VI. C. 3; IV. C. 9 (b); IV. A. 5; IV. B. 5; IV. A. 3; LA #3-1; LA #3-2; LA #4; LA #5; LA #6; LA #7; LA #8; LA #9; and LA #13 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

Six latent prints on volumes IV. C. 9 (a); IV. A. 3; and IV. A. 4 identical fingerprints [REDACTED]

No identification [REDACTED]

Twenty latent fingerprints and six latent palm prints on volume LA #17, Q18, are identical finger and palm prints of [REDACTED]

Eight latent prints on volume IV. A. 3 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

(Continued on next page)

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

Forty-five latent prints on volumes VI. C. 4; VI. C. 3; VI.C. 1; IV. A. 5; IV. B. 4; I; LA #3-1; LA #3-2; LA #6; LA #7; LA #10; LA #13; Green Book #2; Green Book #4; and LA #2. V. B. 3 Bookl, identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

No identification [REDACTED]

Thirty-four latent prints on volumes VI. C. 4; VI. C. 2; IV. C. 9 (a); IV. C. 9 (b); I; and LA #3-1 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

Five latent prints on volumes VI. C. 1 and IV. B. 2 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

No identification [REDACTED]

No identification [REDACTED]

No identification [REDACTED]

(Continued on next page)

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

No identification

Four latent prints on volumes LA #3-1;
Black Book #7; and Black Book #8, identical
fingerprints of [REDACTED]

Two latent prints on volume LA #2, IV. C.1
identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

No identification

Twenty-six latent prints on volumes
VI. C. 4; VI. C. 2; VI. C. 1; IV. A. 5; IV. A. 3;
IV. A. 4; LA #2, VI. C. 4; LA #2, IV. B. 2;
LA #2, IV. C. 2 (b); LA #2, V. B. 2, Book 2;
LA #2, V. B. 3, Book 1; LA #2, V. B. 3, Book 3;
LA #2, V. B. 3, Book 4; LA #2, V. B. 4, Book 1;
and LA #2, Part VI. B. identical fingerprints
of [REDACTED]

No identification

(Continued on next page)

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

Four latent prints on volume IV. A. 4
Identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

No identification

No identification

Forty latent prints on volumes LA #2, VI. C. 2;
LA #2, IV. B. 3; LA #2, V. B. 2, Book 1;
LA #2, V. B. 3, Book 4; and IA #2, Part VI. B
Identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

Cornelius Mahon

No identification

Four latent prints on volumes IV. C. 9 (b);
I; and IV. A. 2 Identical fingerprints of
[REDACTED]

One latent print on volume IV. C. 9 (b)
Identical fingerprint [REDACTED]

(Continued on next page)

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

[REDACTED]

Seven latent prints on volumes IV. C. 5; V. B. 4; and LA #2, IV. C. 9 (a) identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Forty latent prints on volumes IV. B. 5; LA #2, VI. C. 4; LA #2, IV. A. 1; LA #2, Vol I.; LA #2 IV. A. 5; LA #2, Final Report - OSD - Task Force Vietnam and Index; LA #2, IV. B. 3; LA #2, IV. C. 7 (b); LA #2, V. B. 3, Book 4; LA #2, V. B. 4 Book 1; and LA #2, Part VI. B. identical fingerprints [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Twenty-one latent prints on volumes VI. C. 2; IV. A. 3; LA #3-1; LA #3-2; LA #12; LA #2, IV. C. 10; and LA #2, IV. C. 6 (a) identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Seventy-five latent prints on volumes IV. C. 9 (a); IV. B. 5; IV. C. 5; LA #3-1; LA #3-2; LA #4; LA #5; LA #6; LA #7; LA #12; LA #13; and LA #2, V. B. 4, Book 1 identical fingerprint [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Ten latent fingerprints on volume VI. C. 4 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

(Continued on next page)

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

No identification

153 latent prints on volumes IV. A. 4; LA #3-1; LA #3-2; LA #4; LA #5; LA #9; LA #2, III; LA #2, Vol 1; LA #2, Vol II; LA #2, IV. A. 5; LA #2, IV. B. 5; LA #2, IV. C. 2 (a); LA #2, IV. C. 2 (c); LA #2, IV. C. 9 (a); LA #2, IV. C. 9 (b); LA #2, IV. B. 1; LA #2, IV. C. 1; LA #2, IV. C. 6 (b); LA #2, IV. C. 6 (c); LA #2, V. B. 3 Book 3; LA #2, V. B. 3 Book 4; and LA #2, V. B. 4 Book 1 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

The following individuals' fingerprints were compared with the latent prints developed on volumes LA #3-1, LA #3-2 and LA #4 through LA #13:

444 latent prints on volumes LA #3-1; LA #3-2; LA #5; LA #6; LA #7; and LA #8 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

No identification

No identification

(Continued on next page)

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

Ten latent prints on volumes LA #3-1 and
LA #6 identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

One latent print on volume LA #10 identical
fingerprints of [REDACTED]

Three latent prints on volume LA #11
identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

Four latent prints on volume LA #3-1
identical fingerprints of [REDACTED]

No identification

No identification

No identification

No identification

(Continued on next page)

SAC, WFO

December 15, 1971

[REDACTED]
No identification

[REDACTED]
No identification

[REDACTED]
No identification

The fingerprints of [REDACTED] compared with latent prints developed in Volume IV. C. 3, no identification effected. TS3275 has not been received for latent print examination.

The fingerprints of Idella Ruth Marx are not identical with the fingerprints developed on the paper cutter.

The fingerprints of [REDACTED] were compared with fingerprints developed on volume LA #9 (Wheeler Report), no identification effected.

The fingerprints [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] compared with the latent prints developed on the Black and Green volumes numbered 1 through 8, no identification effected.

NR 817 LA CODE

DEC 15 1971

6:39 PM IMMEDIATE 12-15-71 RWM

TELETYPE

CSW

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060) ATTN: DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

1st BOSTON (65-5236)

ATLANTA

NEW YORK (65-25641)

SEATTLE

WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613)

FROM LOS ANGELES (105-27952) P. ALL OFFICES VIA WASHINGTON

Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, ES
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dahley
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

(C) LEX. SIO. SUMMARY.

ON DECEMBER FIFTEEN INSTANT ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY DAVID R. NISSEN CAUSED SUBPOENAS TO BE ISSUED CALLING FOR APPEARANCE OF JAN L. BUTLER, FORMER TOP SECRET CONTROL OFFICER, RAND CORPORATION; RICHARD MOORSTEIN, RAND CORPORATION CONSULTANT AND YVONNE SVENLE, FORMER GIRL FRIEND OF DANIEL ELLSBERG, BEFORE FEDERAL GRAND JURY, DECEMBER TWENTY ONE NEXT. SUBPOENAS ON SVENLE AND BUTLER SERVED DECEMBER FIFTEEN INSTANT. INVESTIGATION DECEMBER FIFTEEN INSTANT DETERMINED [REDACTED] REPORTEDLY RETURNED TO THE ISLAND OF MINORCA IN THE MEDITERRANEAN THIS PAST WEEKEND.

[REDACTED] HAD RETURNED TO LOS ANGELES BY HIMSELF FOR A ONE WEEK VISIT TO CONSULT WITH RAND CORPORATION OFFICIALS CONCERNING THE CONTINUANCE OF HIS SECURITY CLEARANCE. HE HAS REJOINED HIS FAMILY IN MINORCA AND RAND CORPORATION OFFICIALS HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF WHEN HE PLANS TO RETURN TO THE U.S.

TELETYPE TO:

END PAGE ONE

59DEC20 1971 LL

15 DEC 17 1971

gmls

LA 105-27952

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED]

ON DECEMBER FIFTEEN INSTANT [REDACTED] VOLUNTARILY
CONTACTED THE SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA, RESIDENT AGENCY STATING:
SHE HAD LEARNED THE FBI HAD BEEN ATTEMPTING TO CONTACT HER IN

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
CALIFORNIA, WAS CONTACTED FROM THE RESIDENCE OF
ANTHONY RUSSO JUNE THIRTEEN LAST. DURING PREVIOUS INTERVIEW OF
[REDACTED] SEATTLE AGENTS SHE STATED SHE DID NOT KNOW RUSSO
NOR ELLSBERG; HOWEVER [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

BOTH APPROXIMATELY AGE
BOTH PART TI

END PAGE TWO

LA 105-27952

PAGE THREE

[REDACTED]

SEVENTEEN NEXT AND STATES IF SEATTLE AGENTS WILL CONTACT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

URTHER ADVISED NUMEROUS TRANSIENTS ALSO
STAYED FOR VARYING PERIODS OF TIME AT THE [REDACTED]
SHE WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY [REDACTED] NAME OR POSSIBLE
LOCATION, KNOWING MOST OF THEM ONLY BY THEIR FIRST NAMES.

ADMINISTRATIVE: REFERENCE LOS ANGELES TELEPHONE CALL TO
ATLANTA DECEMBER FIFTEEN INSTANT.

END PAGE THREE

LA 105-87892

PAGE FOUR

ATLANTA ATTEMPT TO ASCERTAIN INFORMATION REGARDING ELLSBERG'S REPORTED PRESENCE IN ATLANTA DECEMBER FIFTEEN INSTANT. ALL PUBLIC UTTERANCES OF ELLSBERG ARE OF INTEREST TO THIS INVESTIGATION AND IF FEASIBLE COVERAGE OF HIS PUBLIC APPEARANCES SHOULD BE ATTEMPTED AND MONITORED. IF ATLANTA ASCERTAINS ELLSBERG'S PLACE OF LODGING, EFFORTS SHOULD BE DISCREETLY MADE TO SECURE FACTS OF HIS REGISTRATION AND TELEPHONE CHARGES AND NUMBERS, IF ANY, OBTAINED.

[REDACTED]

UPON HER RETURN TO [REDACTED] I TO DECEMBER SEVENTEEN NEXT AND ARRANGE TO INTERVIEW [REDACTED] DETERMINE IF THEY WERE THE RECIPIENTS OF A TELEPHONE CALL FROM ANTHONY RUSSO.

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY NISSEN HAS REQUESTED [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

NISSEN HAS FURTHER ADVISED THE DEPARTMENT INSTRUCTED HIM TO SUBPOENA PATRICIA ELLSBERG BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN BOSTON PRIMARILY FOR THE PURPOSE OF OBTAINING FINGER AND PALM PRINTS.

END PAGE FOUR.

LA 105-27952

PAGE FIVE

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY NISSEN HAS BEEN ADVISED OF
MOORSTEIN'S REPORTED RETURN TO EUROPE. WASHINGTON FIELD SO ADVISE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

LOS ANGELES WILL ATTEMPT TO IDENTIF [REDACTED]
ON BASIS OF INFORMATION FURNISHED [REDACTED]

CASE RECEIVING CONTINUOUS AND PREFERRED ATTENTION.

END

KPT FBI WASH

R RELAY

CLR

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 16 1971

TELETYPE

NR 002 SJ CODE

5-04PM URGENT 12-15-71 RJR

TO DIRECTOR (65-74060) (ATT: DID)

LOS ANGELES (105-27952) VIA WASHINGTON

WFO (65-11613) VIA WASHINGTON

FROM SAN JUAN (65-496) (P) 4P

Mr. Brown _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Miller, S _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Dally _____
Mr. Cleveland _____
Mr. Conder _____
Mr. Bates _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Walters _____
Mr. Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

MC LEK, SIO, OO: LOS ANGELES.

RE WFO AIRTEL TO BUREAU DECEMBER SEVEN, LAST, AND SAN JUAN
TEL TO BUREAU DECEMBER THIRTEEN, LAST.

ON DECEMBER FIFTEEN, INSTANT [REDACTED] ST. THOMAS,
MURGIN ISLANDS, FURNISHED THE FOLLOWING TO [REDACTED]
IN RESPONSE TO THE QUESTIONS ENUMERATED IN REFERENCED AIRTEL ONE
THROUGH FIVE:

ONE. HE HAS NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE ORIGINAL EXECUTION
OF THE AGREEMENT. HE CANNOT RECALL SPECIFIC DATES AT THIS TIME,
AND HIS ONLY KNOWLEDGE OF DATE OF EXECUTION OF AGREEMENT AND DATES
OF SUBMISSION TO AND RECEIPT BY RAND CORPORATION WOULD HAVE BEEN COME
END PAGE ONE

DEC 12 1971

15 DEC 17 1971

TELETYPE TO:

PTB, APUF6

59DEC20 1971

cc: to 130
from down selected

gma/sj

SJ 65-496

FROM DOCUMENTS THAT MIGHT EXIST AT RAND AND WHICH WERE AVAILABLE TO HIM WHEN INTERVIEWED BY AGENTS IN WASHINGTON, D. C.

TWO. HE HAS NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE AS TO WHY VIETNAM TASK FORCE DOCUMENTS WERE STORED AT RAND RATHER THAN DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) OR WHO MADE THAT DECISION SINCE THIS AGREEMENT WAS MADE WITH RAND PRESIDENT HENRY ROWEN. /HE PRESUMES GELB, HALPERIN, AND WARNEK PREFERRED THEIR "PRIVATE" PAPERS STORED AT RAND RATHER THAN DOD SO AS TO HAVE FUTURE ACCESS TO THEM WHICH COULD CONCEIVABLY BE DENIED IF STORED AT DOD. HE UNDERSTANDS AND BELIEVES, BUT WITHOUT PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE, THAT THE FORTY SEVEN VOLUMES ON U. S.-VIETNAM RELATIONS WERE STORED AT RAND AT INSTRUCTION OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LAIRD TO FACILITATE A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE VIETNAM MATTER IN PROGRESS AT RAND ON BEHALF OF THE DOD.

THREE. HE HAS NO RECOLLECTION OF THE RECEIPT AND DATING OF THE XEROX COPY OF THE DECEMBER EIGHTEEN, NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT
END PAGE TWO

SJ 65-496

PAGE THREE

AGREEMENT WHICH HE BELIEVES WAS MADE OF THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENT AT RAND, SANTA MONICA, AND SENT TO HIM. HE DOES NOT RECALL BUT BELIEVES IT QUITE POSSIBLE THAT HE GAVE INSTRUCTIONS TO HAVE THE DATE TYPED ON THE XEROX COPY BASED UPON INFORMATION HE MIGHT HAVE HAD AT HAND FROM DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE TO HIM AT RAND. HE DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE DECEMBER THIRTY, NINETEEN SIXTYEIGHT, DATE IN UPPER LEFT HAND CORNER OF AGREEMENT AS A DATE STAMP FROM HIS OFFICE, BUT HE DOES NOT RULE OUT POSSIBILITY THAT IT MAY BE. HE DOES NOT RECALL CONVERSATIONS WITH SPECHT, ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT OF RAND, SANTA MONICA, CONCERNING DATING OF ORIGINAL AGREEMENT BUT ACCEPIS THAT HE MAY HAVE HAD THE CONVERSATIONS AS DESCEIBED BY SPECHT.

FOUR. HE DOES NOT KNOWW HOW OR WHY THE WARNEKE COPY OF THE AGREEMENT CAME TO RAND, WASHINGTON, D. C. UPON EXAMINATION OF COPY OF THAT AGREEMENT, HE BELIEVES EIGHTEEN DECEMBER, NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT STAMP TO BE DOD STAMP, PRIMARILY DUE TO HIS KNOWLEDGE THAT THEY DATE DAY-MONTH-YEAR RATHER THAN THE MORE GENERALLY ACCEPTED MONTH-DAY-YEAR METHOD. HE PRESUMES HE MAY HAVE OBTAINED THE DATE FROM THIS
END PAGE THREE

SJ 65-496

PAGE FOUR

DOCUMENT OR A SIMILAR ONE THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN IN HALPERIN'S OR GELB'S POSSESSION IF IT IS TRUE THAT HE GAVE INSTRUCTIONS TO A SECRETARY TO TYPE EIGHTEEN DECEMBER, NINETEEN SIXTYEIGHT ON THE AGREEMENT DESCRIBED UNDER ITEM THREE ABOVE.

FIVE. HE HAS NO FURTHER RECOLLECTION OF ADDITIONAL INFORMATION PERTINENT TO THE MATTER AT HAND OTHER THAN THAT FURNISHED TO FBI AGENTS IN WASHINGTON, D. C., WHO INTERVIEWED HIM MOST THOROUGHLY WHEN HE HAD RAND RECORDS AVAILABLE.

REPORT FOLLOWS.

END

XXX

PLS HOLD

TMT FBI WA

R RELAY

MR. 020 WP CODED.

10:02 PM URGENT 12-15-71 ASW

COMMUNICATIONS

DEC 16 1971

TELETYPE

TO DIRECTOR

DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE

BOSTON

LOS ANGLES

NEW YORK

FROM WASHINGTON FIELD (65-11613)

Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, ES
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

MC Lek. SIO - SUMMARY.

DOD ADVISED THAT DOD INTERVIEW OF GENERAL ROBERT GARD AND INVESTIGATION RELATING TO EFFORTS TO LOCATE A COPY OF GARD'S WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION FOR ELLSBERG ET AL (AS INDICATED BY DOCTOR LESLIE GELB) TO TAKE COLLECTION OF STUDIES FROM PENTAGON TO RAND CALIFORNIA IS BEING SUBMITTED THROUGH USUAL CHANNELS TO FBI HEADQUARTERS.

THE RECORDS OF THE ALBERT PICK MOTOR INN, WASHINGTON, D.C. DISCLOSED THAT ELLSBERG REGISTERED NOVEMBER ONE, THROUGH NOVEMBER THREE LAST AS A SINGLE OCCUPANT AND ON NOVEMBER TWO LAST MADE A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE CALL TO NUMBER TWO ONE TWO DASH SEVEN FIVE EIGHT DASH NINE ZERO SEVEN NINE, DURATION OF CALL THREE MINUTES.

PAT ELLSBERG, MY PHONE # EX-1000

65-74060 3210
16 DEC 17 1971

CONCERNING

RECORDS OF THE VETERANS

HIS CLAIM FOLDER

END PAGE ONE Adm. data deleted
59DEC20 1971

PAGE TWO

WHICH CONTAINS ALL AVAILABLE VA INFORMATION IS PRESENTLY MAINTAINED BY THE VA REGIONAL OFFICE AT BOSTON.

SEVERAL SUPERVISORS AND [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED. THOSE RESIDING-

LOCALLY BEING INTERVIEWED; HOWEVER REQUEST TO INTERVIEW SEVERAL RESIDING OUTSIDE U.S. BEING HELD IN ABEYANCE PENDING LOCAL INTERVIEWS. EXPEDITE INQUIRIES REGARDING STATE DEPARTMENT PASSPORT AND SECURITY INFORMATION REGARDING [REDACTED] HAVE BEEN INITIATED.

ADMINISTRATIVE.

RE WFO TELETYPE NOVEMBER THIRTY LAST ADVISING THAT DOD WOULD BE REQUESTED TO LOCATE A COPY OF GENERAL GARD'S WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION FOR ELLSBERG AND OTHERS TO TAKE COLLECTION OF STUDIES FROM PENTAGON TO RAND CALIFORNIA.

RE NEW YORK TELETYPE DECEMBER TEN, LAST, REPORTING

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

NEW YORK OFFICE REQUESTED TO IDENTIFY

SUBSCRIBER

MOTOR INN RECORDS.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

RE BOSTON TELETYPE DECEMBER THIRTEEN AND FOURTEEN, LAST,
REQUESTING INVESTIGATION RE [REDACTED]

BOSTON REQUESTED TO REVIEW [REDACTED] FILE AT REGIONAL
OFFICE BOSTON.

FOR INFORMATION NEW YORK WDC CREDIT RECORDS
DISCLOSE [REDACTED]

RE LOS ANGELES AIRTELS NOVEMBER SIXTEEN LAST AND TELETYPE
DECEMBER TEN, LAST, REQUESTING IDENTIFICATION OF SUBSCRIBERS
TO NUMBERS CALLED FROM RESIDENCES OF HENRY S. ROWEN AND [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

THIS COULD BE THE CALL REFERRED TO BY ROWEN IN INTERVIEWS ON
JUNE TWENTYNINE, JULY SIX, AND OCTOBER TWENTYONE, LAST, WHEREIN
HE ADMITTED SPEAKING [REDACTED] FOLLOWING ATTEMPT TO
CONTACT [REDACTED]

SUBSCRIBE [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

END PAGE THREE

Mr. E. S. Miller

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. J. P. Mohr
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
12/8/71

C. D. Brennan

1 - Mr. D. J. Delaney
1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. J. R. Wagoner

LEAKS OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION
TO THE PRESS

To summarize, for information, recent developments in our continuing investigation of alleged leaks of classified data to the press.

MC LEX (Daniel Ellsberg): On 12/7/71 a source of our Los Angeles Office advised that two benefit affairs will be held in Los Angeles on 12/11/71 under the sponsorship of the Peace Action Council. The featured speaker will be Dr. Benjamin Spock. According to the source, attendance will be by invitation only and a donation of \$5 will be requested. Noted on the invitation was the fact that the evening would "Explore the 'Pentagon papers' and the American revolution" and would include "Conversations with Daniel Ellsberg." One of the affairs, commencing at 8:00 p.m., will be held at the home of Dr. Ronn Fields, Altadena, California, and the second, commencing at 9:30 p.m., at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lewis, Bel Air, Los Angeles California. It was the source's opinion that Ellsberg was scheduled to appear at both benefits.

Another source of the Los Angeles Office advised on 12/7/71 that he was aware of the above-described benefits and was of the opinion that the "Conversations with Daniel Ellsberg" were on tape and Ellsberg would not be in physical attendance.

The Peace Action Council is an umbrella type organization which coordinates demonstrations and other actions protesting America's involvement in Southeast Asia.

[REDACTED] Los Angeles is developing further information concerning the above-scheduled events and will attempt to have source coverage of the benefits in the event Ellsberg plans to be present.

62-08194
D - 65-74060 (MC LEX)
VM:mem (S)

65-74060

NOT RECORDED
170 DEC 13 1971

DEC 17 1971

CONTINUED - OVER

Memorandum to Mr. E. S. Miller
RE: LEAKS OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION
TO THE PRESS
62-98194

[Redacted]
[Redacted] We have been furnished information to the effect that
Idella Marx testified before the Federal Grand Jury at Boston
[Redacted]

[Redacted]
Casey and Hayes Kovers, South
Boston, Massachusetts, advised that he went to 4 Trowbridge Place
at the request of Spencer Marx on 2/16/71 for the purpose of
providing an estimate of charges for a local shipment and also
a long-distance move to Scarsdale, New York. It is noted that
Spencer Marx rented two apartments at this address and Knapp was
in both apartments. He noted that one of the apartments was
relatively empty of furniture and while estimating charges for
eight barrels and approximately 50 cartons in one room he was
advised by Marx not to enter the other room in this apartment.
Marx stated that the room contained a file cabinet but would not
let him look into the room. This, of course, raises the
possibility that Ellsberg was using this room as an office and also
the possibility that the "Pentagon papers" or other classified
documents were maintained in the file cabinet.

ACTION:

1. For information.
2. Investigations of leaks of classified information
to the press continue to receive intensive investigative attention
and you will be advised of pertinent developments.
3. Pertinent portions of data herein will be included
in a weekly summary to The White House, Attorney General and his
Deputy, as well as Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security
Division.

12/17/71

1 - Mr. J. R. Wagoner
1 - Mr. H. J. Morganer

AIRTEL

To: SACs, Baltimore (65-3896)
Boston (65-5236)
Los Angeles (105-27952)
New York (65-25641)

From: Director, FBI (65-74060)

MC LEK
SIO

Rerep of SA ██████████ dated 11/29/71 at Baltimore.

Recipients should immediately make the following corrections
in above-referenced report, it being noted amended pages submitted by
Baltimore 12/13/71.

Page two, paragraph two, line one, change "a well placed
source" to read "a confidential source."

Page two, paragraph three, line six, Language is misspelled.

Page three, paragraph one, line one ██████████
read ██████████ is unnumbered.

Page six, line twelve from top of page ██████████ is misspelled.

Page six, paragraph two, line two, "made" should be "make."

Page seven, paragraph two, line one, "a well placed source"
should read "a confidential source."

Page seven, paragraph three, line one, same correction as
above.

Toles _____
Felt _____
Rosen _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Miller, E.S. _____
Callahan _____
Cooper _____
Conrad _____
Delaney _____
Cleveland _____
Pounder _____
Bates _____
Tavel _____
Walters _____
Boysen _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAILED &
DEC 16 1971
FBI

HJM:bjp

(11)

97 DEC 21 1971

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

EX-115 REC-12 65-18160-2718

DEC 17 1971

JHM